

aq, Iran test each other: People rejoice in Baghdad

Gulf war truce comes into force

AGHDAD, Aug 20, (Agenes): The first day of a truce n the Iraq-Iran war front assed with no reported olations today following early eight years of war, the ead of the UN observer force

But Iran said its Navy stopped ad searched one of three ships hich Iraq sent into the Gulf day to test Tehran's intentions. ---- Iraq, without mentioning a earch, said the merchant vessel hawla was shadowed by Iranin helicopters and a warship as it alled into the southern Gulf.

"The situation is good, rogressing. The ceasefire is perational, both sides, said laj. Gen. Slavko Jovic, comnander of the UN Iran-Iraq Allitary Observers Group.

He said he has received "no information about violations ind everything is going very

Patrols

Most of the 350-man observer roup began patrols along the order at 7 am (0300 GMT) oday, capping a year-long Inited Nations effort to halt the learly eight-year conflict that has cost an estimated one millioo

Jovic's chief assistant, Candian Col. John Annand, told porters a few technical hitches transport and communicaions were "the growing pains of new mission with two countries vho have absolutely no

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NEATHER

ale of sea moderate to rough

gh water: 4.00 am, 6.00 pm w water: 11.00 am, 11.00 pm arise: 5.19 am nsei: 6.22 pm 1Ximum temperature wait: 45°C | 13°F

want: 15 per cen : 24 per cent laka: 26 per cent ximum humidity expected: wait: 17 per cent nadi: 26 per cent laka: 28 per cent



Two tragi children sitting amidst the ruins of their house in Basra. (Reuter wirephoto)

experience with this type of

But Jovic said despite "the initial setback with our signals, the rest are progressing to meet the standards of the United Nations." He said the observers were "on their places ... any-where we wanted."

Sailed

There had been reports that Canadian communications crews supporting the observers bad troubles reaching positions in Iran. But Annand said the rate of movement had picked up today, and he refused to elanorate on the rep

problems.
Iraqi Oil Minister Issam
Ahdel-Rahim said the Ain Zalah, a 35,338-ton governmentowned tanker, took on a cargo of crude oil and sailed out from the northern Gulf "a few hours after

the truce began" at 0300 GMT. The minister, quoted by the official Iraqi News Agency, did not say precisely which port the ship sailed from.

It said the second Iraqi mer-

chant vessel, the Khawla, sailed from Fujairah in the Gulf of Oman and was later shadowed hy an Iranian helicopter gunship and a "war vessel" as it passed through the Strait of Hormuz.

It claimed there was "an open altempt to provoke the ship. Iran's Islamic Republic News Agency, claimed Iranian naval units backed by helicopters "intercepted and searched" the ship but let it go wben oo weapons were found.

There was no immediate confirmation from Gulf-based shipchief Rear Adm. Mohammad Malekzadegan said earlier Iran would continue to intercept ships m the Gulf until a comprehensive

settlement is reached in the war. INA said Iraqi Foreign Minister Tariq Aziz complained about Malekzadegan's statement at a meeting in Baghdad

with Jovic. Earlier, Baghdad Radio quoted Iraqi Naval commander Rear Adm. Ahed Mohammed Abdullah as saying he hoped Malekzadegan's statement was a "slip of the tongue."

But otherwise, Iraq would "strongly resist such a measure," Abdullah said, and any search

would be "a serious violation of the ceasefire,"

Tehran Radio, monitored by the British Broadcasting Corp., said Iranian forces launched a number of boats flying the Iranian flag into the Shatt Al Arah as United Nations observers wat-

It said "complete calm exists on both shores of the river." Sovereignty over the waterway is a key point of contention betveen Iraq and Iran,

Festival

In Iraq itself, celebrations turfor Iraqis who bave suffered

med Mahdi Saleh said today it

Saddam Hussein had ordered his ministry to flood state-run stores

in quantity and that includes all kinds of goods available at the ministry's stores," including (Continued on Page 2)

ned toward the shopping centres. sbortages of consumer goods over recent years of the war.
Minister of Trade Mobam-

was "an economic festival" to match the celebrations of the "great victories scored by our

Io an interview published by the official Army newspaper, Al Qadissiya, Saleb said President "The goods will be unlimited



Hill the Crown Prince and Premier signing the condolence book at the Pakistan embassy. (Photo by

Thousands of mourners flock to funeral

Zia-ul-Haq given a martyr's burial

ISLAMABAD, Aug 20, (Agencies): Pakistani Presideot Mohammad Zia-ul-Haq, killed in a mystery air crash, was given a martyr's hurial today in front of presidents, prime ministers and thousands of mourners wbo hailed him as a man of truth.

A vast crowd of mourners today jammed the grounds of Islamabad's Faisal Mosque for Zia's funeral.

The nearly all-male crowd of about 200,000 bade farewell to Zia with chants from the Holy Quran.

They shouted the leader's name in praise as his funeral cortege slowly moved toward the futuristic white mosque.

Cause

Zia, an Army general who ruled Pakistan for II years, died with 29 others in a fiery plane crash on Wednesday. Although no official cause has been given, Pakistani officials seem increasingly convinced that it was no accident.

Zia was buried on the front lawn of the mosque under a can-

opy of green and white, the colours of Pakistan. Mourners surged around the site for a final

Mohammad Khan Junejo, whom Zia fired as prime minister in May, was the first to pick up a shovel and place earth into the grave. Other dignitaries joined nim in filling the grave.

Officials and relatives threw handfuls of earth onto the coffin as smoke swirled into the sky from a 21-gun salute.

Salvation

The ceremony ended with wreath-laying at the grave hy many foreign envoys, including
US Secretary of State George
Sbultz and British Foreign
Secretary Sir Geoffrey Howe.

Mourners started streaming toward the mosque early this morning, some under umbrellas for protection from the merciless sun. Many stopped for water at the gates of the swank villas that lioe the wide boulevard leading to the giant place of worship.

"My heart is crying for him, and I am praying for his salva-

74, who came hy bus from Peshawar, 160 kilometres (100 miles) to the west, near the Afghan bor-

Many mourners expressed admiration for Zia's efforts to increase the iofluence of Islam on this country of 107 million. Scores of men scrambled ooto

the steep roof of the mosque to get a better view of the proces-sion, while security forces lining the route occasionally raised their bamboo cares and rifles to force back the crowds as they surged onto the road.

The funeral cortege began its four-kilometre (three-mile) journey from the new President's Office shortly after noon with Zia's coffin inside a military ambulance.

Mourners lining the route through the Pakistaoi capital chanted: "As long as there is a sun and mooo, Zia, your name will live," and "Man of truth, Zia-ul-Haq." Shultz and the Presidents of

(Continued on Page 2)

leader to be buried

ISLAMABAD, Aug 20. (Reuter): Religion prevailed over professioo wben Pakistani authorities decided to bury President Mohammad Zia-ul-Haq today

General Zia, killed io a suspicious plane crash on Wedoes-day, is the first Paksitani leader to be buried in the grounds of a

Government ministers first said he would be buried in the Army cemetery in Rawalpindi,

But later the authorities chan-ged the site to Islamabad's Faisal Mosque, saying they wish to

First Pakistani in mosque

in one of the world's largest mosques in Islamabad.

mosque.

the Army headquarters town near Islamab"d.

Changed

"He beloogs to the Army," Information and Broadcasting Minister Elahi Bakhsh Soomro said oo Thursday.

mark Zia's services to Islam. Zia called himself a "soldier of

Islam," hut critics said he used Islam to perpetuate his rule over a predominantly Muslim nation of 103 million people.

Benazir calls for neutral cabinet

President Husseln Muhammad Ershad. (Reuter wirephoto)

LONDON, Aug 20, (Reuter): Pakistan opposition leader Benazir Bhutto called in an interview published today for her country's acting President Ghulam Ishaq Khan to form a neutral caretaker cahinet.

"I think that the acting President would be wise to choose a caretaker cabinet to compose of neutral, non-partisan individuals. There are plenty in the country," Benazir said in the interview with the Times

newspaper. Speaking after the death in a President Zia-ul-Haq, the Pakis-tan People's Party (PPP) leader said there were still Zia followers who would subvert the November elections to protect their privileges.

"They will manipulate the election results," said Benazir, whose father, Prime Minister Zulfikar Ali Bhutto, was tried and hanged following his overthrow by Zia in 1979.

"The opposition is concerned that the acting President, to demonstrate even-handedoess, should have a cabinet composed of non-politically motivated individuals," Benazir added

Muslim leaders pray in front of the coffin of Zia during the funeral services. At right is Bangladesh

She said she believed the November elections would be party-based and did not rule out the possibility that her PPP would consider forming a coalition with other opposition par-

'The Pakistan People's Party is certainly in a position to win a majority on its own, but it is our considered opinion that we should co-operate with other political forces that have been with us for the last 10 years," On Pakistan's relations with

the United States, Benazir said: "Pakistan has traditionally had good relations with the US."

Asked if Pakistan would continue to support Afghan mujahedeen guerrillas even after the withdrawal of Soviet troops from Afghanistan under the Geneva agreement, Benazir said her government would uphold the Geneva accords and any agreement that did not go against Pakistan's security



Premier expresses deep sorrow

18 PAGES 150 FILS

HH the Crown Prince and Prime Minister Sheikh Saud Al Abdullah yesterday expressed his deep sorrow over the death of Pakistan's President Mohammad Zia-ul-Haq, saying he was "a dear brother and friend" of Kuwaii and a sincere supporter

of Islamic causes. Sheikh Saad visited the Pakisian embassy yesierday and extended condolences to the Pakistani charge d'affaires. officials of the embassy and the Pakistani community in Kuwait. Sheikh Saad also signed the condolence book to honour Zia.

Signed Awgaf and Islamic Affairs Minister Khalid Al Jassar accompanied Sheikb Saad.

Deputy Premier and Foreign Mioister Sheikh Sabah Al Ahmed also visited the embassy yesterday and signed the condolence book.

Meanwhile, in Islamabad. Kuwait's Minister of Planning Dr Abdul Rahman Al Awadi

paid rich tribute to Zia. "The Islamic Umniah has losi a great supporter of the Muslim cause and unity, "Al Awadi told newsmen at the Islamabad Air-port on Friday oight.

Zia was generous and sincere about the betterment of the entire Muslim wurld, Al Awadi

The minister also expressed his deep sense of sorrow and grief over the tragic accident which took the President's life.

Al Awadi travelled to Islamabad as a special envoy of HH the Amir to attend the state funeral of the late Pakistani President.

An act of sabotage, **Pakistan** convinced

From Ashraf Shad In Islamabad

THE Pakistan now convinced that the plane crash that killed President Mohammed Zia-ul-Haq was an act of sabotage and not an accident, an authoritative source

told the Arab Times yesterday. Speculation has been rife about whether the military plane was blown up by a missile or an explosive device managed by remote control.

Two American teams, consisting of 14 US Air Force experts arrived in Islamabad last night to assist Pakistaoi experts in determining the cause of the C-130 crasb which killed Zia and 29 others on Wednesday ocar Bahawalpur in eastern Pakistan.

The experts, who were invited by the Pakistan Air Force, have already gone to the site of the tragedy.

According to reports from Bahawalpur, the site of the crash bas been cordoned off and no one is allowed to leave the city.

A source told the Arab Times that after the departure of the foreign dignitaries attending
Zia's funeral, important
decisions are expected regarding
the future of the present government and elections scheduled for

Investigation

• Reuter adds: The mass-circulation Urdu-language newspaper Jaog yesterday quoted Interior Minister Nasim Ahmed as saying: "The crasb of President Zial-ul-Haq's aircraft was definitely sabotage, but the investigation is still under way." "It's generally felt that it was

after the burial. He refused to elaborate. Neither Pakistani official gave a motive or indicated who might be responsible for the purported

sabotage," Gen. Imranullah

Khan told a reporter shortly

sabotage. Acting President Ghulam Ishaq Khan told a news conference there was a "strong suspicion of sabotage" about the

He said he had no indication yet how Zia's plane could have been destroyed and declined to speculate on who might be res-

poosible. But official sources said investigators were looking into the possibility that 20 crates of mangos taken on board might have contained a bomb.

EMPERATURE will remain above rmal with moderate north-westerly

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WORLD THIS MORNING

PLO meeting

TUNIS. (Reuter): Palestinian leaders began a meeting in Tunis yesterday which is expected to make arrangements for their "parliament-in-exile" to pro-claim a Palestinian provisional government in September.

Beauty pageant MOSCOW, (AP): The Soviet Union, buoyed by a successful Miss Moscow pageant io June, is embarking on a national quest for its most beautiful young

Nigel Hill wins OSLO, Norway. (AP): Nigel Hill of England was awarded first prize, 125,000 kroner (\$18,100), on Friday night when the nine-day Crowo Princess Sooja International music competition for young pianists closed in Oslo Concert Hall.

New labour next month

THE long-awaited labour law in the private sector will be issued next month, according to a senior official at the Ministry of

Social Affairs and Labour. The source said that the law was approved recently by the Council of Ministers. Specialised committees at the ministry have been working on this oew law for the past few years. The law will replace the

present labour law which was issued in 1978. The law deals with the recruitment of manpower from ahroad, laws regulating disputes between management and employees and many other issues relating to labour io the private sector.

Pakistan's election promise praised

ISLAMABAD, (Reuter): US Secretary of State George Sbultz praised Pakistan's new leader today and pledged firm support for his govern-ment following the death of President Mohammad Zia-ul-

Haq, a close US ally.
"Pakistao's leaders bave reacted calmly and quickly to preserve ... constitutional gover-nmeot," Shultz told reporters after meeting acting President Gbulam Isbaq Khan.

Respects Praising the government for announcing that parliamentary elections scheduled for November would be held despite Zia's death on Wednesday in a plane crasb, Shultz said Washingtoo's close ties with Islamabad would

continue. "We have come not only to pay our respects to a fallen leader but to reaffirm our commitment to preserve and strengthen our

The United States last year (Continued on Page 2)

IRA claims responsibility for attack

Bomb kills 7 British soldiers

Aug 20, (UPI): The outlawed Irish Republican Army today claimed responsibility for a bomh attack that killed seven Brilish soldiers and injured 29 others near Dungannon, 56 miles west of Belfast.

The soldiers, all members of the 1st Battalion light infantry. were returning by bus to their hase in Omagh from home leave

in Britain.
The IRA in a statement released through the Republican hureau in Belfast said the bomb had been packed into a car parked at the roadside and contained 200 pounds of high explosives.

Wreckage

Seven soldiers were killed and 27 were wounded, two of them critically, the spokesman said. It was the single most violent attack on British security forces in Northern Ireland since 1985.

Prime Minister Margaret Thatcher cut short her holiday and returned to 10 Downing Street in London, saving she was "deeply shocked and distressed hy the news." Secretary of State for Northern Ireland Tom King

Hundreds die

NAIROBI, Aug 20, (UPI): Between 600 and 800 people were killed in bloody tribal clashes in

the tiny East-Central African

country of Burundi earlier this

week, a senior Western diplomat

in the country's capital of

Bujumhura said today. He said reliable reports from the isolated, mountainous north

of the country indicated the dead

included an equal number of

Hutu and Tutsi - the two major

tribes, which were involved 16

years ago in hrutal clashes that left more than 100,000 dead.

up to 1,000 on either side, but the

people who were involved in the body counts — the government

people — say 300 to 400 were killed on each side," the diplomat said.

Emotions

phone from Nairobi confirmed

government claims that calm had

returned to the country after a dusk-to-dawn curfew was

very high," he said, adding that

many civil servants working in

the capital had sent their children

to the north region for the school holidays before the clashes.

"Many were killed," the diplomat said.

The fighting in the northern provinces of Ngozi and Kirundu

started on Aug 14 and continued

for at least four days. Diplomats

and government officials in Bujumbura said Hutu tribesmen

went on the rampage, hurning

Tutsi villages and hacking to

death men, women and children.

politically-dominant Tutsi tribe

responded in an equally bloody

manner — a grim reminder of a hrural trihal slaughter 16 years

After an ahortive coup led by

the majority Hutu tribe in April

1972 the ruling Tursi sys-

tematically eliminated all literate

Hutu, slaying well over 100,000 of them, in the largest ethnic mas-

sacre ever recorded in the history

Contain

exclusively-Tutsi crack Army

troops sent to contain the trouble

in the past few days were welldisciplined. "They showed great restraint." said a senior

Sources in Burundi said

He did not exclude the fighting

may have been provoked by sup-

porters of the former govern-ment of Jean-Baptiste Bagaza,

deposed in Sept 87 hy Army

Major Pierre Buyoya.

of independent Africa.

Members of the minority hut

"But emotions are running

imposed on Thursday.

The source contacted hy tele-

You can get speculations of

in Burundi

in tribal

clashes

gency hriefing with security

A spokesman at Belfast police headquarters said the explosives were detonated at 12:30 am As the hus went past on the road between Omagh and Ballygalley.

Bodies and wreckage from the hus were thrown 50 yards from the hlast, which left a crater 12 feet wide and 6 feet deep in the roadway. The hus was blown 100 yards along the road before itcrashed into a ditch.

'It was a terrible slaughter," said Patty Brogan, a local political leader who said he was one of the first to arrive at the scene of the explosion. "The hus was so mangled, it was a miracle anyone survived.

Unionist member of parliament Ken Maginnis wept as he described the scene of the bomb-

Outrage

"I didn't know who to help first," he said. "There were bodies all over the place. A soldier had dragged himself through six inches of mud trying to get away from the scene. By the time I got to him, he had

bales of straw."

In Northern Ireland, politicians have expressed their horror and outrage at the nowarning amhush, one calling for martial law in the province and others demanding selective internment of suspected terrorists.

Hardline Protestant leader. the Rev Ian Paisley, said "the governments hands are stained with the blood of these young soldiers. What must it take for the prime minister to understand that the people behind this outrage know nothing other than terrorism. They must be dealt

Stripped

The IRA statement said, "ultimate responsibility for these lives rests with Mrs Thatcher, her government and previous governments, which since 1971 cruelly misled the British people into believing that the IRA could be defeated as a people's Army can never be defeated."

Rescuers had to drag bodies from under the tangled wreckage and bandsmen who were travelling in coaches behind the hus stripped off their uniforms to

had received a wildly enthusias-

tic reception at the first political

rally of their campaign, drew

cheers from the large crowd which was gathered behind him.

Boring

reporters sharply questioned Quayle and at one point chanted

old legislator, who on Thursday

night received the Republican

vice-presidential nomination, had suggested that his fmaily's

power and influence as news-

paper publishers allowed him to

join the national guard and at

time when less-privileged

American youths were fighting

and dying in the conflict in Southeast Asia.

Quayle, a military hardliner whose credibility has come into question because of the flap over

his military service record.

boring, boring."

People in the crowd jeered as

Critics of the wealthy 41-year-

A local doctor worked feverishly among the wounded, as local residents ferried them to hospitals in their private cars.

Another witness, Mr Alan Rainey, said, "I saw horrible things. One body had been blown against a telegraph pole. His face was unrecognizable. I think some of the soldiers were mutilated hy the bomh." Designed

The IRA statement made no reference to its recent upsurge in attacks against British troops, hut security sources in Belfast today said they believed the IRA campaign was designed to heighten public opinion in Britain and force the British government to withdraw troops from Northern

Twenty full-time soldiers have been killed in Northern Ireland this year, bringing the total of regular troops killed in the province to 409 since 1969.

Nine civilians have died in the past week in violence between paramilitary groups demanding an end to British rule in mainly Protestant Northern Ireland and militant loyalists.

a safe haven for those seeking to

avoid the draft and a possible call

"Being a member of the Indiana National Guard, I could

have been called up like many

Denial

controversy, which overshad-owed much of the Republican

convention in New Orleans,

made him a liability to Busb, a

self-described underdog in the campaing against Democrat Michael Dukakis.

"I don't believe being a mem-

ber of the Indiana National

Guard and serving your country

is (a drawback) for the ticket as a

matter of fact, I'm darn proud of

Quayle said his service in the

National Guard enabled him to

attend law school and at the same

time fulfil his military duty.

Quayle also demed that the

other guardsmen," he said.

to combat.

it," he said.

LONDON, Aug 20, '(Reuter): Australian caharet star Barry Humphries, alias Dame Edna Everage, last night set off a London cah on a charity drive to Australia which could be the world's longest and costliest taxi trip.
Humpbries, who is best known as the female impersonation character Dame Edna, star-

Dame Edna

on cab ride

for charity

wirephoto)

ted the taxi meter ticking outside Buckingham Palace and took the first leg of the 17,600 km journey. The meter in the distinctive

hlack London cah will keep ticking all the way to Sydney and is expected to clock up £25,000 (\$42,000) for children's charities through sponsorships and to hreak the world record for the longest and most expensive taxi journey.

Supporters of the charities will board the cah at various states en route and make their contributions to the "fare".
"I love London cahbies, they

always take me the scenic route, Humphries said in his resounding Dame Edna voice, eyes peering mischievously through a pair of outsized spectacles which are the character's trademark.

British soldlers patrol the area where a British Army bus was bombed yesterday. (Reuter Czech police block

PRAGUE, Aug 20, (Reuter): Czechoslovak police thwarted a bid by spokesmen of the Charter 77 human rights movement to present an appeal to the Soviet Emhassy today on the 20th anniversary of the Soviet-led invasion which crushed the

The three spokesmen were shoved into unidentified police cars hy plain clothes officers as they came within several blocks

The driver of a passing car

The Charter spokesmen had hoped to give Soviet diplomats a statement calling on Moscow to tell the truth about the invasion which began on the night of Aug 20, 1968, and put an abrupt end to the Prague spring reform

happening now."
The human rights group has

Prague urging a protest on Wenceslas Square where Soviet tanks assembled after the invasion.

invasion protest

"Prague spring" reform

of the embassy complex.

Spokesman Milos Hajek, a frail elderly historian, calmly entered a car hut the two others, Stanislav Devaty and Bohumir Janat, put up a fight lasting several minutes as Western journalists watched police drag them and twist their arms.

stopped hriefly to offer assistance to the three and said, "Shall I call the police?" Before realising that Czechoslovak authorities were already at the scene.

They likened the Prague reformists' liberalisation of the economy and aholition of censorship 20 years ago to changes currently under way in the Soviet Union.

Truth The Charter statement said: Without the truth coming out about what happened in the past. it is impossible to judge what is

called on Czechoslovaks to throw off the fetters of fear" and speak out against the traumatic effects of the invasion. At least two smaller groups have distributed leaflets in

Uniformed and plain clothes police patrolled the rain-dren-

ched square today.

The former hurial site of Jan
Pallach, a young Cezch who
stunned the world when he set himself on fire in the gaure in January 1969 to protest against the invasion, was covered with fresh flowers and about a dozen candles apparently placed there last night.

Gulf war truce comes into force

(Continued from Page 1) such previously hard-to-get items as televisions, radios, freezers and other electrical

fragis hy the hundreds lined up stores to get first crack at the consumer cornucopia.

Celebrations of the ceasefire continued into the early hours today. Horn-honking processions of drivers wound through the streets of this city of 3.5

million people. Many passengers waved Iraqi flags. One sign of returning normalcy came when an Iraqi jetliner completed the first Basra-to-Baghdad flight since the early days of the war. Civilian traffic had been halted at Basra's airport when Iranian shelling devastated the southern port

Peace

But Iraqi soldiers continued to man anti-aircraft batteries atop many of Baghdad's major highrises and the government warned that "the road to peace might be littered with hardships."

Iraqi and Iranian negotiations are due to meet face-to-face on Thursday in Geneva to start work on a comprehensive settlement of the conflict.

The Iraqi military spokesman, whose name was not released, was quoted in today's newspapers as saying: "The ceasefire is likely to lead to comprehensive peace for which Iraq has been endeavouring. But there could be some who will try to hamper this process. This requires that Iraq should remain vigilant and not be complacent.

still had to be done to achieve peace and hinted at hard bar-

Bargaining Iranian leaders also said work

gaining when they meet the Iraqis at the conference table in Geneva in five days' time.

on the fronts and, God forhid, not one unauthorised hullet should be fired," Iran's military chief, Ali Akbar Hasbemi Rafsanjani, told Tehran Radio.

We will abide hy the ceasefire completely and there will be no shooting." President Ali Khamenei told troops on the southern front.

Rafsanjani said peace was not yet guaranteed. "We have not reached peace yet. We will announce it ourselves when we have," he said.

Iran's chief UN delegate. Mohammad Ja'afar Mahaliati. told Tehran Radio that most elements of Resolution 598 were not open to negotiation and Iran expected a quick withdrawal of troops.

He said the forces should return to frontiers defined in the 1975 Algiers accord between Iran and Iraq, which Baghdad has repudiated

Inform

Mahallati said the Geneva talks were meant only to inform UN Secretary-General Javier Perez de Cuellar of the two sides views on matters not raised in the resolution. Articles like those covering the prisoner exchange and a hlame-fixing inquiry should be implemented indepen-

Perez de Cuellar, in London on his way to Geneva, said today he is confident that Iran and Iraq will observe the ceasefire.

"I really think that both countries are serious --- they are committed to the ceasefire," be told reporters in London, where he is spending the weekend before flying to Geneva to preside at peace talks between the two countries.

"We have our forces deployed in the area. They are going to monitor any movement which would mean a hreaching of the ceasefire," he said. "Bul I am confident both sides

have accepted the ceasefire in good faith."

Further north, fighters of the

Zia-ul-Haq given a martyr's burial

(Continued from Page 1)

Bangladesh, India, Iran, Zimbahwe and Turkey were among foreign dignitaries from 70 countries who sweltered in 35 degree Centigrade (96 degree Fahren-

heit) heat. Their tented enclosure was guarded hy machinegun-toting policemen and soldiers who made no attempt to stop journal-

ists roaming among the digmitaries in search of interviews. There was a commotion as the coffin was shoulder-carried to the graveside by an honour

guard. News photographers and cameramen scrambling for clear views of the scene jostled foreign dignitaries in flowing robes from the Middle East and Africa as

soldiers tried to clear a space around the grave.
Turkish Prime Minister Turgut Ozal, target of an assassination attempt earlier this year, was flanked by three bodyguards as he and other leaders from Islamic countries joined acting President Ghulam Ishaq Khan for prayers

around the coffin. The 77-member US delegation was the largest foreign delega-tion to take part in the funeral. Indian and Indonesian teams were the next largest with 40 members each. The Indian delegation was led by President

Venkataraman. Saudi Arabia was represented by a ten-member delegation led by Mujtab Bin Abdul Aziz, a brother of King Fahd.

Among the mourners also were at least 600 men sent by Afghan guerrilla leaders who long have received support from Zia for their fight against the communist government in neighbouring Afghanistan. Strung across the road in front

of the mosque was a sign that read: "Dear Zia. Our hearts mourn and shed tears on your sad demise. Afghan muja-

Relatives

Zia's wife Shafiqa and female relatives paid their last respect at the Army house in Rawalpindi. where Zia had lived since ousting Prime Minister Zulfikar Ali Bhutto and seizing power in

The coffin was later flown hy helicopter to Zia's official residence in Islamabad. Tearful military officers and Zia's brother Mohammad looked on as members of the public filed passed the flower-strewn casket to pay their last respects.

Bhutto's daughter and political heir Benazir, who led an Il-year crusade against Zia, stayed at her Karachi home.

Zia's funeral sparks protest in Kashmir

NEW DELHI, Aug 20, (Agen-cies): Security forces in India's Muslim-majority Jammu and Kashmir state threatened today to shoot curiew violators tohreak up pro-Pakistani protests a sparked by the funeral of President Mohammad Zia-ul-

Haq.
The security forces fired shots in the air in the state capital Srinagar to hreak up clashes between security forces and scores of people who defied a curfew to come out into the streets to mourn Zia's death, witnesses said.

The government of Jammu and Kashmir, passed a resolution today expressing its "profound grief and anguish" over the death of Gen Mohammad Zia-ul-Haq.

The resolution passed after a . 70-minute dehate. The legislature then observed two minutes of silence in Zia's honour The state government also lifted a curfew in Srinagar, the summer capital, for Three hours

loday.

Police jeeps patrolled Srin-agar's old quarter, announcing over loudspeakers that those defying the curfew would be shot, witnesses said, before order

was restored. Security was tightened in the state during the funeral to prevent a recurrence of violence which broke out after Zia's death. Four people were killed and I injured.

The Army was called out on Thursday in Srinagar and elsewhere to contain the protests in the sensitive state over which India and Pakistan have fought two of their three wars since independence from Britain in

Amman issues new rules for W. Bank passports

AMMAN, Aug 20, (Router): Jordan said today it would issue "temporary" Jordanian pass-ports to people in the Israeli-held West Bank after King Hussein's decision to cut ties with the territory.

The state-run news agency Petra, quoting a statement issued hy Prime Minsiter Zeid Al Rifa i. said the temporary passports would be valid for two years ins-

tead of the previous five years.

Officials have said such passports will allow the West Bank's 850,000 residents to travel but not to qualify for Jordanian citizenship with the rights and duties which citizenship entails.

Rifa'i said that anyone living in the West Bank when the kind announced on July 31 that he was passing responsibility for the territory to the PLO "is a Paiestinian citizen and not Jordan-

Affect

Rifa'i said the new measures would not affect Palestinians living in Jordan who held Isracliissued "family reunion cards."

Israel issued the cards after capturing the West Bank from Jordan in the 1967 Middle East war. They enabled residents then living outside the territory to be repatriated to the West Bank 10 preserve property and husinesses

Jordan told a PLO delegation last week that it would continue to provide day-to-day facilities and services to people in the West Bank to minimise their hard-

Pakistan's election ...

(Continued from Page 1) announced a six-year \$4.02

billion economic and military aid package for Pakistan, which has supported Muslim rebels fighting Soviet troops in neighbouring Afghanistan. Shultz, here to attend Zia's

funeral today along with representatives of about 50 other nations, earlier met Foreign Minister Sahabzada Yaqub Khan.

The US Secretary of State described Zia. as a principled leader who earned the admiration of the world."

Shultz also met the widows of US Ambassador Arnold Raphel and US Brigadier General Herbert Wassom, who were among 30 people who died with Zia when their military plane crashed near the Indian border.

> FOR RENT ½villa, C/A telephone, 3 bedrooms with complete internal and curtains, 2

Bush's running mate defends his National Guard service HUNTINGTON, Ind., Aug 20, heatedly denied he joined the impromptu news conference in guard because it was considered his home town after he and Bush

(Reuter): Dan Quayle, hit with tough questions in what was planned as triumphal homecoming for the Republican vicepresidential candidate, angrily denied he did anything wrong by signing up for part-time military service that kept him out of com-

bat in Vietnam. "No rules were broken .. I am very proud of my service in the National Guard," George Bush's embattled Republican running mate said at a news conference here.

Quayle, the centre of a raging controversy over whether he pulled political strings in 1969 to avoid combat duty in America's most unpopular war, said he had not asked anyone for help in getting into the Indiana national Guard, military reservists, and

"I did not try to avoid service Quayle's comments at an

World's oldest man turns 111

SWANSEA, Wales, Aug 20. (AP): John Evans, regarded as the world's oldest man, celehrated his 111th hirthday yesterday with hints for long life don't smoke, drink or swear, hut do treat oneself to honey and Evans, who lives with his 77-

year-old son and his wife, told the

British Broadcasting Corp. that

much of his good health comes from a good diet with plenty of But some part of it is taking hot water in the morning ... (with) a small hit of honey. I've been doing that since I retired and that's going on 38 years (ago)," the former miner told BBC radio in an interview at his home in Forest-Fach near Swan-

sea in South Wales.
"Honey is great," said Evans.
"I get plenty of that on my hirth-

Singing helps, 100. "I've been doing that since I was a little boy. Going to Sunday school, I'd sing,

plenty of it." he said, breaking into a Welsh song.

But Evans, who visited London for the first time last year when he turned 110 and had a pacemaker fitted when he was

108, vetoes some things. I say this definitely: no drink and no smoking of any kind. And no cursing and swearing which is disturbing (to) the nerves," he

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union. (Reuter wirephoto) Unrest spreads in Poland as more mines go on strike

Striking Polish miners protest at Jastrzebie coal mine after

the government ruled out recognition of Solidarity trade

WARSAW, Aug 20, (Reuter): Labour unrest by thousands of workers demanding recognition of the banned Solidarity Trade Union spread in Poland today.

strike despite government warn-ings that the demand was unreal-The official news agency PAP said workers were on strike at 10 southern coal mines. Transport

Four more coal mines went on

and port workers were on strike in Szczecin, about 400 km (250 miles) northwest of Warsaw. Strikers say more than 16,000 workers have downed tools for recognition of Solidarity in a wave of unrest which began when 3,000 miners occupied the south-ern Manifest Lipcowy Colliery

on Tuesday. Workers are also threatening to strike at the Lenin Shipyard in the Baltic port of Gdansk where

Solidarity was born. The government issued a statement on Friday night saying demands for recognition of

Solidarity were unrealistic and

the strikers' calls for higher pay

PAP said there were strikes at

10 mines in the Katowice region

could spell economic ruin.

It reported new strikes at the Borynia, ZMP, Krupinski and

ica, Andaluzja, Thirty Years of People's Poland and Morcinek Collieries.

Illegal regional Solidarity commissions and the banned union's national executive commission have issued calls for

used to end the unrest. Solidarity leader Lech Walesa said on Friday that Lenin Shipyard workers at Gdansk would go on strike if Solidarity



First of May mines. It did not say if production had stopped. All output had been halted at the six other mines — Manifest Lipcowy, Jastrzebie, Moszczen-

The miners, and dockers and bus and tram drivers in Szczecin, are calling for legalisation of free trade unions.

workers to support the strikes. Solidarity commissions at the giant Ursus tractor factory in Warsaw and the huge Lenin steelworks near the southern city of Krakow expressed support for the strikers' demands and their readiness to strike if force was

Israeli troops killed three com-mandos in an Israeli-controlled area as they were moving towards the horder. The commandos apparently intended to attack Jewish settlements inside was not recognised by Monday.

"There should be no violation Commandos killed in clash with Israelis

OCCUPIED JERUSALEM. Aug 20, (Reuter): Israeli troops and their Lebanese militia allies killed four Arah commandos in southern Lehanon today, the Israeli Army and security sources said. An Army spokeswoman said

South Lebanon Army (SLA), Israel's mainly Christian militia allies in the region, repelled an attack on one of their positions, killing at least one of the attack-

ers, security sources said.
The clash with Israeli troops occurred near Maron-a-Ras, three km (two miles) from the border, the spokeswoman said. Less than 24 hours earlier,

three Israeli soldiers were wounded by a roadside explosion in the border zone.

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state in

PLO expects

Palestinian

early 1990s

CAIRO, Aug 20, (Reuter): A Senior aide to Palestine Libera-

tion Organisation (PLO) leader

Yasser Arafat said last night that

the movement expected Palestin-

ians to have their own state in

Israeli-occupied territory in the

Hani Al Hassan, Arafat's top

political adviser, said on Egyp-

tian state television that the

Palestine National Council (PNC), the Palestinian

parliament in exile, would meet

in the second half of September

to recommend the establishment

"When we started the revolu-

tion we spoke of a struggle to last

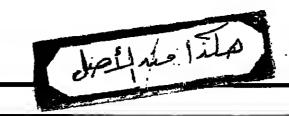
for 30 to 40 years. Now we are

talking about a stage which will, God willing, bear fruit early in the 1990s, within three or four

He said the PLO preferred in

use the term "a pravisional government" rather than a

of a provisional government.





let North Korean delegate Chon Kum-Choi (left) shakes hands with his Southern interpart Park Joon-Kyu at a conference room in the truce village of Panmunjom.

vals stick to stand on Olympics

Coreans deadlocked on peace

NMUNJOM, Aug 20, (AP): legates from North Korea and th Korea deadlocked during cond round of talks today on ce measures and sharing the nmer Olympics, and each side med the other for lack of

Veither North nor South bud-1 from its positions during lay's session at the truce site of nmunjom, in the demilitarised ne that separates the Korean tion. The communist North isted on being a co-host at the ympics. The capitalist South

They did, however, agree to et again Monday.
South Korea was insincere oughout the meeting," the spirits chief delegate, Chon m Chol, told a news conence,

The chief South Korean

egate, Park Joon-Kyu, said

lilitary won't

ppose return

ANILA, Aug 20, (AP): The

litary will not oppose any urt-ordered return of Ferdin-

d Marcos but believes there

Il be security risks if the former

esident comes home, the

nilippines' armed forces chief

President Corazon Aquino id on Friday she would abide

any court order approving her

isted predecessor's return from

awaii, where he fled after the

86 uprising against his 20-year

On Thursday, an anti-graft

urt said Marcos - or bis attor-

- ring testimony of a former

had the right to be present

vernment minister scheduled

give a deposition against the

Marcos, who is a lawyer, said

telephone from Hawaii that

would demand the right to

me home and represent him-

"Certainly, there are some

surity implications that may

me about with the return of ex-

sident Marcos to the Philip-

ies at this time," Gen. Renato

ASHINGTON, Aug 20,

sident Najibullah has predic-

that the current Soviet-

ked government of Afghanis-will disappear within months he replaced by a unified lership of mujahedeen rebels.

cdiqullah Rahi, 37, younger

ther of Najibullah, appeared

1 his wife at a news cooference

inged hy the State Depart-

it. The family, which includes

young children, has been ited refugee status by the US

ahi, who was smuggled into

istan July 28 by a rebel leader

wn as Massoud, said bis

her is totally dependent on Soviets and that once their

drawal is complete Naji-

thi said, "the morale of the

an regime is very low. The

hedeen morale is very high

th will be doomed.

mment.

Villa, military chief of staff,

f in the proceedings.

sted President in November.

istration.

f Marcos

any hope of progress depended on the North being more flexible. Park called on the North to give up its demand to be a co-host

start in Seoul on Sept 17.
"I still think the chance of North Korea participating in the Seoul Games is one in a thousand," Park told reporters.

at the Olympics and simply agree

to participate in the games, which

Smiles

The two five-member teams met in the South Korean pavilion. On Friday, they met in the North Korean huilding. They shook hands and smiled at the start of the talks, but the mood was guarded.

The two Koreas, technically still at war, are arch enemies with hundreds of thousands of troops poised along the 240-kilometre border,

The main purpose of the talks was to arrange a full-scale North-South parliamentary session, hut the two sides disagreed on what that session should involve.

South Korean delegates con-tinued to insist on small delegations for parliamentary talks instead of participation of the full legislatures of hoth sides as demanded by the North. The South said the North's plan was unworkahle.

The South said it would drop its demand for a presidential summit to be discussed. North Korea wants the meeting to urgently address drawing up a non-aggression pact and its demand to be a co-bost at the

Olympics.
The North Koreans also proposed that both legislatures make a joint declaration of nonaggression, hypassing their governments.

Burmese call for total democracy

RANGOON, Aug, 20, (UPI); ... Masked students and Buddhist monks on Saturday called for. demonstrations to oust the rula ing party despite the election of Maung Maung, a moderate civilian as President and party leader, witnesses said.

About 3,000 demonstrators, including orange-clad Buddhist monks, gathered peacefully at the Rangoon General Hospital to call for democracy and an end to one-party, witnesses said.

Student speakers with hand-kerchiefs masking their faces said that a nationwide general strike was set to begin on Mon-

Two truckloads of students arrived at the hospital from provincial towns to the cheers of

the crowd. Additional security troops were sighted moving into the capital, diplomats said, but there was no attempt to interfere with the first demonstrations since the announcement on Friday that Maung Maung, a Western-educated lawyer, was elected to head the government and party.

aiib's brother foresees mujahedeen takeover

Afghan regime will collapse soon

and they are totally unified. One can only draw the conclusion

that after the Soviet withdrawal

is complete, the government will

The Soviets have pushed the

idea of a transitional coalition

government that would include

Najibullah, hut his younger

brother said the idea of a

"national reconciliation" is fan-

ciful, started by the Soviets as a

device to try to save their puppet

Describing the war against the Soviet forces in Afghanistan,

Rahi gave high marks to the

American-supplied Stinger sur-face-to-air missiles, a shoulder-

fired weapon which homes in on

He said the missiles transfor-

med the Afghan war by forcing

Soviet aircraft to operate at high

levels where they were ineffective

as ground support for the

an Aircraft's exhaust

Maung Maung, previously attorney general and personal legal adviser to longtime Burmese ruler Gen. Ne Win, was elected party chairman by the central committee of the Burma Socialist Programme Party on Friday morning and then selected as President by the People's Assembly in the afternoon.

Maung Maung, 63, replaced Brig. Gen. Sein Lwin who resig-ned as party leader and President on Aug 12 amidst large-scale demonstrations against him and the one-party system that cost an estimated 1,000 lives.

Iron band

The hardline retired General Sein Lwin lasted only 17 days in power after succeeding Ne Win who ruled Burma with an iron hand since seizing power from the last civilian Burmese leader,

Prime Minister Nu in 1962. A public protest hy the Bar Council of Rangoon was can-celled following the election of Maung Maung, a respected legal scholar, sources in the lawyers organisation said.

Afghan and Soviet troops. In 1986 and 1987, US officials

estimated the Soviets were losing

an average of one aircraft a day,

mainly to the US-supplied mis-

He said, "This really was the

turning-point. By using them (the Stingers) the mujahedeen

were practically able to stop the

Neither Rahi nor State Depar-

tment officials would talk about

where Rahi, his wife Soroya and

their two young children will live,

apparently because of fear of

reprisal by Afghan secret police.
Rahi said, "Najibullah will resort to any means against me."

devious, possibly mentally unbalanced and totally sub-

four months. When released, he

He described his brother as

Soviet offensive operations."

siles in the hands of the rebels.

went over to the rebel group and, he said, Najihullah -- who does not use the family name Rahi arrested their mother in an attempt to find out where

Sediquilah had gone. Confiding

But Najihullah speaks confidently of remaining in power despite the continuing pullout of Soviet troops supporting his government

Most analysts think the Soviet withdrawal to be completed by Feh 15 will be followed by a prolonged stalemate, in which the government retreats into the major cities and the US-backed mujahedeen guerrillas step up siege and harassment tacties aimed at igniting anti-regime

Under this scenario, exhaustion will compel the Muslim rebels and dissdent Afghan officials — especially in the desertion-prone military - to negotiate a deal involving the ouster of Najihullah and creation of a border-based government in which his People's Democratic Party will still have a

servient to the Soviet occupation regime. He had been arrested by his brother and held in prison for

TAIPEI, Aug 20, (AP): An earth-quake centred off the coast of eastern Taiwan shook the island this morning but there were no reports of casualties or damage, the Central Weather Bureau

The earthquake struck early today and registered a preliminary 6.7 magnitude reading on the open-ended Richter scale, the bureau reported. The epicentre was at sea about 108 kilometres southeast of the coastal city of

Lan in eastern Taiwan.

The tremor was felt in the capital, where residents reported their houses shook violently, the bureau said.

The Richter scale measures ground motion as recorded on seismographs. Every increase of one number means a tenfold increase in intensity.

An earthquake of magnitude 6 can cause severe damage in a populated area.

Palestinians protest deportation policy

Strike shuts W. Bank city

Aug 20, (UPI): Striking Palestinians shut down the West Bank's largest city for a second day on Friday and scattered clashes erupted in the occupied territories as Prime Minister Yitzhak Shamir reiterated his position that violence would not help the Palestinian cause.

Outlawed Palestinian flags flew in Nablus and slogans condemning Israel's deportation policy, under which 33 Palestinians have been expelled this year, were scrawled on walls in the West Bank city. Burning tyres blocked roads and Palestinians clashed with soldiers, Palestinian sources said.

Soldiers shot and wounded at least seven Palestinians in West Bank and Gaza Strip confrontations on Friday, Palestinian sources and state-run Israel Radio reported. Demonstrators were also protesting conditions at the Ketziot detention centre in

the Negev Desert.
An estimated 45,000 West

sharkwashes

SYDNEY, Ang 20, (AP): A shark named "Megamouth," with lips that glow in the dark, washed ashore off the coast of Western Australia and is only the

third such specimen to be found.

"In this day and age it is quite a remarkable find," said Dr Gerald Allen of the fish depart-

ment of the Western Australia museum. "Something like this doesn't happen every day." The fish, which measured four

metres and looks like a cross bet-

ween a whale and a shark, swam

ashore on Wednesday near the

resort town of Mandurah.

Residents pushed it back to sea but it beached itself again and died. Allen said the Megamouth was first discovered in 1976 off

Hawaii. A second specimen was

caught in 1984 off the coast of

"It's the first time a

Megamouth has been found in the southern hemisphere," Allen said in a telephone interview with the Associated Press.

Depth

depth of 200 metres to 1,000

metres and has hioluminescent

lips that glow in the dark to

attract food like jellyfish, plank-

ton and shrimp.
"We don't know very much

at great depths apparently with its mouth open, filtering food,"

said Allen. He said Megamouth

has a bulbous head with a mouth

measuring 2 I-2 feet (almost one

metre) across, and tiny teeth quite unlike a white pointer. "It's definitely a shark and it is not prehistoric," Allen said. "It is

very exciting to find the third ever specimen. You don't find new

species or families of animals in

The two previous specimens were slightly smaller. All have been male and Allen said it would

be useful to have a female "so we

can find out ahout their

reproductory systems."

this day and age."

Allen said the fish lives at

southern California.

Mysterious

ashore in

Australia

scientists said today.

long (40 km) Gaza Strip were confined to their homes on Friday under military-imposed On Thursday, the Army partially lifted a three-day curfew imposed on the entire Gaza Strip and its nearly 600,000 Palestin-

140,000 Arabs in the 25-mile-

ians on Sunday night after widespread rioting in the territory. Solution Shamir, who opposed negotiating with the Palestine Liberation Organisation, said the Palestinian uprising would not achieve a political solution

for the nearly 1.6 million Pales-

tinians in the territories.

"From Israel's point of view it can continue for nine years and we will not change our point of view," Shamir said in a speech to memhers of the Jerusalem Social Affairs Organisation. "It will not continue for nine years and I hope it will not continue for a very long time."

In an effort in crack the upris-

ing, Israel on Thursday outlawed popular committees established in Palestinian communities in the occupied territories. Palestinian sources said the popular committee in Nablus called on residents to hold general strikes on Thursday and Friday in the West

Bank's largest city. Conditions

The committee called the general strike to protest conditions at Ketziot detention centre near the Egyptian border, the sources said. Prisoners and human rights activists have called for closure of the sprawling, isolated centre saying inmates live under inhumane conditions.

Hundreds of Ketziot prisoners rioted nn Tuesday because of the conditions and the recent violence in the Gaza Strip. Sol-diers appened fire, killing two immates and wounding a third. On Wednesday, the Inter-

national Committee of the Red Cross condemned conditions at Ketziot, where there are more than 2,500 Palestinians, mnst

detained without charge or trial for up to six months. In a rare public statement on Friday, the CRC told Israel to stop violating the Geneva conventions by expelling Palestinians.

Israeli Officials repeatedly have said deportations and administrative detentions are legal under emergency regulations imposed by the British in

Talks

In his speech, Shamir repeated calls for negotiations on the Israeli-Palestinian conflict hut said they must be "without terror and violence." apparently refer-ring to his steadfast opposition to negotiating with the PLO.

But he also said he believed Israel was not bound to stop Jewish settlements in the occupied territories under any agreements, including the 1978 Camp David accords between Israel and Egypt that discusses the questinn of autonomy for the occupied territories.

government-in-exile as Palesunians under Israeli occupation were pressing for a declaration of independence.

years," Hassan said.

"As the sole legitimate representative of the Palestinians, the PLO believes that the time is ripe to declare national independence which will be done by our people in the occupied

independence

territories," said Hassan.
"The PNC will approve the formation of a pravisional government," he added. Algeria

had agreed to host the meeting. Hassan was a member nt a high-level PLO delegation that held discussions with Egypuan President Hosni Mubarak and other officials this week following Jordan's decision to hand over responsibility for the Israeli-occupied West Bank in the PLO last month.

Hassan said the PLO expected Egypt, Saudi Arabia and Iraq to play a major role in exercising pressure on the United States to avoid a United Nations Security Council veto blocking a Palestin-ian government in exile from joining the world organisation. Meanwhile, former US President Jimmy Carter held talks in Cairo with a senior PLO

Concern rises over diseases in Sudan

KHARTOUM, Aug 20, (UPI): Health officials expressed concern over an increase in waterborne diseases in the Sudanese capital, large parts of which are still covered in sticky mud more than two weeks after torrential

rains flooded the city.

An official of the Ministry of Health's emergency surveillance centre — set up to cope with aftermaths of the floods — said health clinics in the Omdurman suburb of Khartoum reported that 41 per cent of children treated below the age of five had serious diarrhoea.

The spokesman said typhus cases were also being reported mainly from the worst-hit areas of the city which are still under several feet of mud and water.

The official said malaria was increasing in the wake of the Aug 4 torrential rains which caused the worst-ever floods in Khartoum and other parts of the country.
In Washington, the US

Agency for International

Development, in a situation report on flood-ravaged Sudan, said the death toll is feared to be in the hundreds and at least 1.5 million people are affected.

The heavy rains, according to the AID report, have destroyed or damaged hundreds of thousands of homes. Hydro-electric turhines, tele-

phone lines, roads and city water systems have suffered serious damage from the heavy rains which began on Aug 4 in east-central Sudan.

Rellef

The international community has provided over \$11 million in emergency aid for the Sudan in response to floods that have left I.5 million persons homeless and hundreds dead, US officials said on Friday. Saudi Arabia so far has been

the single biggest donor with a contribution of \$8 million, the US Agency for International Development (AID) said in a

AGANA, Guam, Aug 20, (UPI): President Lazarus Salii of the mid-Pacific island Republic of Palau was shot and killed today in what US officials said appeared to have been a suicide.

capital of Koror, reached hy telephone from Guam, said Salii was assailant had been arrested.

shot wounds in three years, was immediately replaced by Vice-President Thomas Ramengesall. who declared a state of emergency, said Palauans in Guam. In Washington, US Defence

been shot in the head, hut called his death an "apparent suicide."

President of Palau shot dead

The chief of police of the Palau

shot once in the head in the living room of his home, and no Salii, the second chief executive of Palau to die of gun-

Department spokesman Michael Stepp said a message to the Pen-tagon from the US mission in Palau, located about 1,290 km sonthwest of the US Pacific Commonwealth of Guam, confirmed that the President had

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Earthquake hits Taiwan

said.

ROYAL COURT

HH the Amir yesterday received HH the Crown Prince and Prime Minister Shelkh Sood Al Abdullah and Deputy Premier and Foreign Minister Shelkh

HH the Crown Prince and Premier Sheikh Saad At Abdullah yesterday received at his office the Minister of Amiri Diwan Affoirs Sheikh Khaled At

Ahmed, Interior Minister Shelikh Salem, Defence Minister Shelikh Nawaf Al-

Ahmed and State Minister for Cabinet Affairs Rashed Abdul Aziz Al Rashed.

HH olso received Justice and Legal Affairs Minister Dhari Al Othman, Oil

Minister Shelkh Ati Al Khalifa, Minister of Awqaf and Islamic Affairs Khalid Al Jassor, Governor of Ahmadi Sheikh Ali Al Sabah and Director-General of

DEPUTY Premier and Foreign Minister Sheikh Sabah Al Ahmed yesterday

received Interior Minister Sheikh Salem, Oll Minister Sheikh Ali Al Khalifarand Minister of Justice and Legal Affairs Dhari Al Othman.

Sheikh Sabah later received Secretary-General of the Gutl Co-operation

Council Abdullah Yacoub Bishara, who tabled the secretariat's prepara-

The chief diplomat olso received Kuwaiti Ambassador to Pans Dr Tareq Rezoual to review relations between Kuwait and France and the embassy's

Meanwhile, Defence Minister Sheikh Nawaf Al Ahmed received at his

office yesterday British Charge d'Attaires to Kuwait David McLennan for

Crown Prince audiences

the Public Co-operation for Social Securities Fond Al Rajoan.

Sheikh Sabah meetings

Amiri audience

tions for the 9th GCC summit in Bahrain.

Sabah Al Ahmed.

King Fahd to visit Egypt

BAHRAIN, Aug 20, (Reuter): King Fahd of Saudi Arahia will visil Cairo at the invitation of Egyptian President Hosni Muburak at a date yet to be fixed. the official Saudi Press Agency reported.

The agency, quoting an official source, said last night King Fahd's visit to Egypt was certain hut the two countries had still to set a date.

Several Gulf newspapers have said the Saudi monarch will fly to Cairo in mid-Spetember for a reconciliation role hetween Egypt and Libya and Egypt and Algeria ahead of a proposed Arah summit meeting in Riyadh later this year.

Diplomatic sources in Riyadh, however, said King Fahd will fly to Cairo on Aug 28 as part of a tour that will also take him to Tunisia, Algeria and Morocco.

Muharak visited Saudi Arahia last January following the resumption of diplomatic ties between Cairo and Riyadh, eut in protest against the 1979 UShrokered Egyptian-Israeli peace

Tents for Sudan

THE Kuwait Relief Aid Committee sent 200 tents to the two million homeless flood vietims in Sudan, official sources at the Ministry of Awgaf and Islamic Affairs said yesterday.

The sources added that the Minister of Awgaf and head of the committee Khalid Al Jassar ordered that aid, including food, be sent to Sudan.

LONDON, Aug 20, (Reuter):

The telephone rang in the Reuter

office in Tehran, and a friend

living near the airport said he had

just heard explosions, seen

columns of smoke and spotted

Islamic revolution was 19 mon-

There seemed two pos-

sihilities. Either the Iranian

military had launched a coup

d'etat against the clergy-domin-

ated government, or else the Iraqis had attacked Tehran air-

A reliable contact at the air-

But what sort of war? Iran and

Iraq had been clashing for mon-

ths along their common border,

and only the previous day had

fought fierce artillery duels

across the Shatt Al Arab water-

ABU DHABI, Aug 20, (KUNA): Oman has offered to

host a meeting in Muscat bet-

ween foreign ministers of Egypt

and Iran to help clear the air

between the two countries, par-

ticularly in light of the ceasefire

between Iraq and Iran, the daily

sources in Cairo as saying that Oman and other Arah and Gulf

states made efforts in the last few

days to free Egyptian captives in

Iran expressed readiness to

restore relations with Egypt in

recent Egyptian-Omani talks,

However. Cairo indicated that

restoration of ties with Iran will

be in the framework of the Arah

policy loward Iran, and will

depend on Iran showing a gen-

allows the ministry to develop

and expand its services to the

The ministry is also studying a

reduction in fees for telephone

calls overseas during the night

and on official holidays, Al Shar-

Meanwhile, the ministry is

also planning to establish a train-

ing institute to speed up Kuwait-

isation of its staff, particularly its

INTERIOR Minister Sheikh

Salem yesterday ordered the retirement of Col Sheikh Ahmad

Al Hmoud Al Jaber at his own

request to pursue his private

husinesses. His retirement

became effective on June 30.

technical personnel.

Retirement

puolic, Al Sharhan said.

The paper quoted diplomatie

Al littihad reported today.

Oman offers

Egypt-Iran

meeting

lran.

the sources said.

uine desire for peace.

Telephones

for chalets

to host

port said the planes were Iraqi. That appeared to elineh it. This

It was Sept 22, 1980, and Iran's

warpianes overhead.

Third Diving Revival Festival begins

By Lima Al Khalafawl

YOUNG divers and their captains, fired hy enthusiasm and the spirit of adventure, set sail early yesterday morning, marking the beginning of the Third Diving Revival Festival. Large crowds of families lined the shore to hid farewell to the men.

'The journey, designed to revive the old Kuwaiti eustom of pearl diving, attracted many young volunteers, who underwent rigorous training. They spent many weeks under the tutorage of the nookithas (old sea captains).

Tough

The young divers started early to reach Kheiran by afternoon and to begin experiencing the tough life of their ancestors, who struggled to make a living from the sea. Twelve dhows flying Kuwait's flag were pulled into the water as divers and captains elimbed on board with the aid of ropes and then started the jour-

Equipped

The captain of the Sea Sports Cluh, Hassan Rajab, told the Arah Times that the journey had been delayed due to a technical problem. Now that the journey is under way, instruction hy the nookithas will continue and more experienced young divers will also be on hoard to help the new participants, he said.

At least 10 divers will be aboard each dhow and will be equipped with the tools of the trade - a fitamm (wooden nose

way which formed their frontier

A week earlier, Iraq had torn up a 1975 treaty with Iran on

As the day wore on, we heard

on the radio that Iraqi planes had

hit I0 Iranian airports. Much

later, we learned that thousands

of Iraqi troops had stormed across the border.

Tehran, agitated authorities had

severed telephone and telex links

On day two, we remembered about the 19th century tech-

nology of morse code and managed to send a cahle from the post

Penetrated

war was strangely muted. Only gradually did it sink in that this

was more than an escalation of

fighting that had been going on

BAGHDAD, Aug 20, (Reuter):

The sun was setting when scores

of Iranian jets screamed out of

Cars screeched to a hait in the middle of the road an panicky drivers and pedestrians dived for

It was Sept 23, 1980. War had

"Jesus Christ, it's a war. Jesus Christ, it's horrible," said a Duteh journalist standing at the

office window with two tragi

colleagues, hoth now prisoners

Communique

The previous day the Iraqi High Command had issued war

communique number one. It

announced that the air force had

hit 10 Iranian ports and airports

and ground forces had punched

into Iranian territory on two

Iraqis never dreamed the fight-

ing would last nearly eight years. Many thought it would be over

fronts in the south and west.

in a week.

the sky dropping hombs.

come to the Iraqi capital.

There was a hrief period of

for some time.

At first, public reaction to the

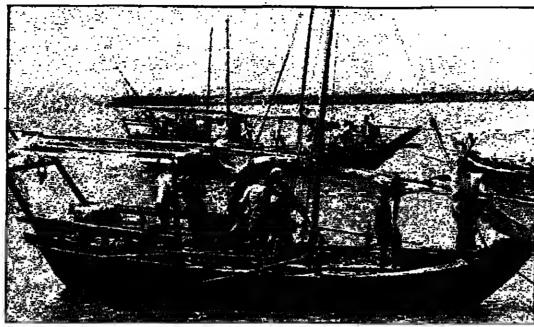
with the outside world.

Within an hour of the raid on

navigation rights in the Shatt.

at the head of the Gulf.

Start of war was fresh tribulation for Iranians



Divers aboard dhows preparing to set sail.

clip), a pearl bag and ropes. Divers will eat dates and drink from clay pots and will have no access to modern amenities.

Rajah said the divers will

return on Sept 2 and be greeted by their families and folklorie groups singing sea songs on

The club plans to hold this event every year to com-memorate Kuwait's heritage, he

The launching ceremony was attended by Abdul Rahman Al Mazroui, Undersecretary of the Ministry of Social Affairs and Lahour, other top Kuwaiti officials and a number of cluh

panie when it was realised how

far the Iraqis had penetrated in

their first advance. They nearly

reached Ahvaz, 80 km (50 miles)

Then, as the war bogged down

into a static slogging match along

the border, the panic gave way to

You only had to go to a cemetery and see the hlack-robed

women weeping for their loved ones to realise the tragedies the

war was causing for families

But somehow, Tehran seemed a long way from the war.

beards and combat fatigues it

was a different matter. They were

the shock troops of Ayatollah

A hlackout was imposed, and

bands of Revolutionary Guards

roamed the streets at night, stop

Air raid brought war home to Baghdad

Some believed the Iraqi attack

would encourage Iranian Army officers still loyal to the ousted

Shah to join other dissidents and

topple Ayatollah Khomeini's

Instead 2,887 days went by before a ceasefire and the Iraqi High Command issued its last

war eommunique — number

Streets were still crowded on

that September day when the

Iranian warplanes swooped out

Circled

repeatedly at the presidential

palace of Saddam Hussein

through a deadly curtain of anti-

The Iraqi gunners poured hullets and Soviet-made Sam

missiles into the sky, throwing

Bomhs feil wide and some

pilots dropped their loads in the

outskirts of Baghdad as they tur-

the Iranians off their target.

ned frustrated for home.

The pilots circled and dived

of the darkening sky.

aircraft fire.

fundamentalist revolution.

ping anyone out after dark.

Khomeini's revolution.

For the young zealots in their

a weary resignation.

across the land.



Young divers carrying ropes and other diving tools heading for their dhows.

As it became clear the war

would not end quickly, Iranian middle classes, having suffered

most from the revolution, raged

more furiously against the

swept Iran in February 1979, the Iranians had seen almost every-

thing. Gunfire, explosions and mas-

sive demonstrations were a

frequent occurrence. Arrests and

executions of the ousted Shah's

officials and many other people

inquired

Radical Muslim students had

seized the US embassy and were

holding more than 50 American

"How long do you think the war will last?" Iranians inquired

auxiously of the few foreigners

Few would have believed

anyone answered "eight years."

Explosions lit the sky, hut it could not be told if they were

direct hits on Iranian planes or

missile hlasts that missed their

targets. No Iraqi jets engaged the

attackers.
Some pilots bailed out and

were captured by residents, who chased their drifting parachutes.

three weeks of September had

kept tension high even before

Iraqi forces pushed into Iran.
But the air raid hrought the

war home to the people of Bagh-dad for the first time.

Darkness

departed, the city was plunged in darkness. The streets were

empty. Lights were doused and

people drew thick curtains across

The nightly hlackouts lasted several months until Iranian air

raids became rarer. None of the

subsequent plane attacks

approached the intensity of that

their windows.

first startling battle.

An hour after the Iranian jets

Border skirmishes in the first

Since the Islamic revolution

mullahs (clergymen).

were common place.

staff hostage.

still around.

NHA will abide by amended housing laws

MINISTER of State for Hous-ing Affairs Nasser Al Roudhan said that the National Housing Authority (NHA) will abide hy amendments to the housing laws after their approval hy the Higher Housing Council and the Council of Ministers.

He said that these amendments do not affect the rights of Kuwaiti families to government houses. The amendments reorganise the distribution of the houses and allocates them to members of certain social categories, he said.
The amendments will be revi-

ewed hy the Higher Housing Council during its meeting next month or at the beginning of October.

Al Roudhan went on to say that the NHA is considering reducing the waiting period for government houses. Applications from Kuwaiti women married to non-Kuwaiti men have not been rejected, but were suspended pending the approval of the new housing law amend-ments, he said. The authority confiscated the houses of citizens who violated regulations or did not need the houses.

Iraqi letter for UAE DUBAI, Aug 20, (KUNA): Defence Minister of the UAE Sheikh Mohammed Ben Rashed Al Maktoum received a letter

today from his Iraqi counterpart General Adnan Khairallah, an official announcement said here. The letter was delivered by

Iraq's Ambassador to the UAE Taha Rajeh Areem.

KUWAIT PRESS DIGEST

Permanent peace hoped for

A KUWAITI daily newspaper said the ceasefire which began yesterday between Iran ond Iraq will mark the onset of real and permanent peace.

In on editorial vesterday, the Arabic-language newspaper said tran and trag have realised, after o long war, that it is in their best interest to establish peace.

The newspaper said the countries have responsibilities toward their people and the region that force them to block any attempt to

The paper lashed out at those who speak about "o delayed state of war between Iran and Iraq," and said those who reaped hundreds of millions of dollars from the war are eager to make more money and hope that peace will collapse.

The paper said the negotiations between Iran and Iraq will be long and difficult, but the paper emphasised that the ceasefire will lead

It also said that the superpowers should help both Iraq and Iron overcome the ravages of the war and encourage them to offer concessions that ensure the legitimate rights of the two parties under the umbrella of permanent peace.

Zia's death may delay **US withdrawal from Gulf**

WASHINGTON_Aug 20. (AP): . The death of President Moham-med Zia-ul-Haq of Pakistan will slow the withdrawal of the US Navy from the Gulf, a former US military commander predicted

yesterday. Lt. Gen. Riehard Lawson retired from the Air Force last year as deputy commander in chief of the US European command and is now president of the National Coal Association a husiness group. He was a military adviser to former presidents Richard Nixon and Gerald Ford.

He estimated that the naval operation in the Gulf has cost the United States between \$500 million and \$750 million over 391 days, not including the cost of damage to ships. Zia was of great importance in the region including the Gulf, he

said at a meeting of a private group. Americans for Energy Independence. "I think now that with Zia gone," he said, "it's going to be a

more extended withdrawal than we would have anticipated, say, two weeks ago," Lawson said.

Foreign fleets should leave Gulf: Soviets

SOVIET Charge d'Affaires Vladimir G. Zentchev has said that stability in the Gulf depends on the withdrawal of foreign

fleets and a ceasefire. In an interview with a local daily yesterday, Zentchev said lack of confidence between Iraq and Iran might hinder the peace

Geneva. Opposition

The Soviet official reiterated his country's opposition to foreign fleets in the Gulf. He said the situation in the Gulf changed after Iran's acceptance of a ceaselire and negotiations.

Economic reconstruction in both countries will play an effective role in decreasing possibilities of another armed confliet between the two countries,

The Arah, regional and international parties should try to make these negotiations successful, he said. negotiations slated for Aug 25 in

Support

The Palestinian uprising in the occupied Arah lands, and the Arah agreement to support the PLO in establishing an independent PLO in establishing an inde dent Palestinian state, along with Washington's support for the proposed international Mideast peace conference are encouraging signs toward settling the Palestinian question, the Soviet official said.

Airliner disaster

Tehran rejects US claim that Iran at fault

STEPS are being taken to study the feasibility of supplying UNITED NATIONS, Aug 20, chalets in Kuwait with telephone tAP): Iran rejected American service, in accordance with the claims yesterday that Tehran wishes of HH the Crown Prince shared responsibility for the des-truction of an Iranian jetliner hy and Prime Minister, said Minister of Communications Ahdullah Al Sharhan. the US Navy, saying the Navy's presence in the Gulf was to The willingness of the Crown

Prince to provide more services internationally recognised air corridor, used five times a week hy the same captain," Iranian Amhassador Mohammad Ja'afar Mahallati told reporters.

"Our civil airliner was using an

Misinterpreted

During a naval skirmish with Iranian gunboats on July 3, US officials said the crew of the USS Vincennes misinterpreted radar and electronic signals from the civilian airliner and shot it down, killing 290 people aboard.

A US Defence Department investigation released yesterday hlamed human error by the crew. hut Defence Secretary Frank Carlucci said Iran bore a heavy responsibility for letting the plane fly over a naval battle.

The report showed several of the crew's assumptions about the approaching flight were wrong:

The flight was within civilian air corridors, not of

 It was not descending toward the Vincennes on an attack course, hut rising;

The flight did not transmit a radio signal identifying it as a military aircraft.

US officials said the crew thought the flight was an approaching Iranian warplane.

Critical

Mahallati was scathingly critical of those mistaken early assumptions, which the Defence Department made public right after the disaster.

"In the view of the American administration, when such incidents take place at the price of the lives of 290 people, first you eannot provide the American people with facts," he said. "It is better to forge information, to misinform them than to keep quiet and wait until thefacts come out."

The Iranian envoy said the US Navy presence was to hlame.

"One should conclude that the mere presence of such highly dangerous equipment, which cannot be controlled even by trained American personnel, is the source of tension," he said.

one after the other." He called for the US fleet to pull out of the Guli, saying a ceasefire between Iran and Iraq makes its presence unnecessary.

'By itself it can cause miseries,

Mahallati also called on America to pay reparations to Iran for the loss of the plane and its passengers and crew, and to issue a formal apology.

Regrets

President Ronald Reagan sent America's regrets, and the United States accepted responsibility for shooting down the plane. But the United States hlames Iran for sending the flight over a combat zone, and has not apologised.

Reagan has approved the payment of damages directly to the families of the victims, hut not reparations to Iran, or any payment that Tehran's government would receive.

Chinese minister in talks in Iraq Iran's military chief Ali Akbar Hashemi Rafsanjani told Chi that China was "one of our real

BAGHDAD, Aug 20, (Reuter): Chinese Deputy Foreign Mini-ster Chi Huai-Yuan and Iraqi First Deputy Prime Minister Taha Yassin Ramadan held talks today on implementing the UN Security Council ceasefire resolution, a Chinese diplomat

The diplomat said the two men exchanged views on the ceasefire in the Iran-Iraq war, which took effect today, and the implemen-tation of other parts of Resolution 598. Met

Chi, who arrived yesterday from Tehran, also met Iraqi Foreign Minister Tareq Aziz, the diplomat said. China is a per-manent member of the UN Security Council.

e Iranian news agency IRNA said on Thursday that dation for closer ties in future. Chi said China was eager to take part in Iran's post-war reconstruction, IRNA reported. Issues

The Chinese diplomat said Chi's two-day visit to Baghdad would cover more political issues than commercial ones.

Tehran Radio said Prime Min-

ster Mir Hossein Musavi told

Chi that Beijing's positive attitude towards Tehran during

the hardships of war set the foun-

Chi is due to fly to Hungary after his talks in Baghdad on a

China has been officially neutral in the Gulf war.

tour of East European countries, the diplomat said.

in a just and comprehensive man-

ner that ensures their interests

and boosts security and stability

tivate the development process

and initiate reconstruction, he

Sheikh Sabah will head the

delegation that will also include

Iraqi State Minister for Foreign

Affairs Dr Saadoun Hammadi.

madi visited Moscow on Aug 10-

II to discuss developments in the Gulf region. Other committee

members toured the remaining

capitals of the permanent UN

Security Council countries, namely London, Paris and

Sheikh Sabah and Dr Ham-

Such a settlement will reac-

in the region.

Arab League team to visit China

DEPUTY Premier and Foreign Minister Sheikh Sahah Al Ahmed said yesterday that a visit to China next Monday by the Arab League committee assigned to monitor developments in the Iraq-Iran war is in line with nature of the committee's assignment and within efforts to boost peace in the region.

Sheikh Sabah told reporters that the seven-man committee will try to promote peace bet-ween the two Gulf neighbours. The ceasefire between them officially went into effect early

yesierday.
The chief diplomat expressed

hopes that the two countries will solve their problems peacefully **Doctor denies allegations**

against Farwaniya Hospital CLAIMS of poor health care at Farwaniya Hospital are not true,

according to Dr Sami Matar, director of the Farwaniya health The director also denied

accusations that there are too many Caesarean births at the hospital. He said the number of Caesarean sections performed are within normal averages. Serves

The Farwaniya health area serves about 420,000 people and has fewer health centres than other areas. Every health centre in the Farwaniya area serves about 40,000 people, while health centres in other areas serve an average of 25,000 people, the director said.

Farwaniya Hospital is also faced with an inadequate number of beds, Dr Matar said. The hospital's 520 beds are not enough to serve the area, and the shortage is the worst in the obstetric and paediatric wards, the director said.

However, the Ministry of Public Health plans to expand the obstetric and gynaecology clinics at the hospital, the doctor

Plans are also underway to reorganise and retrain medical staff in the Farwaniya health area, he said.

The emergency section at the Farwaniya Hospital treats 70 to 100 patients each day after midnight, the director said.

Some patients do not visit their health centres during the day and instead go to the hospital's emergency section for treatment, he

Fishing in **Gulf waters** RESEARCH authorities

involved in fish wealth affairs in the Gulf are hoping that the fish-ing industry will improve in light of the ceasefire which officially started vesterday. During the war, Kuwaiti fishermen could not work in

areas which are popular for the fishing of zobaidi, hamour and shahamiya. Restricted areas included loca-

tions around Failaka, Oha and Kobar islands.

The reopening of Gulf waters to fishermen will increase catches of most kinds of fish by 25 per cent to 30 per cent. Zobaidi and shrimp catches

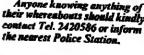
are expected to increase by nearly 50 per cent. Fish is also expected to drop in price because of fewer imports.

WARNING

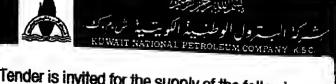


Armando P. Kunag and Teodolo T. Sernat, both Philippine nationals, left their jobs without any notification, offhough their possports are still with Therefore, anyone dealing with any

of these employees will be legally Anyone knowing anyth their whereabouts should ki







Tender is invited for the supply of the following:

Office furniture KD 2/-

Tender documents can be purchased from the office of Supdt. Admin Services at KNPC Head Office as from the above mentioned issuing date.







The Indian Arts Circle held its final programme to mark the and of e year's celebration of the 40th annivarsary of india's independence on Thursday evening. News of President Zia-ul-Hag's death cast a gloom over the show, which began with a minute's allence.

Patriotic poems — in a number of Indian languages — were recited, but the highlight of the evening was surely the dancea.

The pictures above show some of the dance numbers.

WHAT'S ON

ARTS

Cuwait Science Museum The museum will be open to he public every evening from 5 om and from 9 am on Friday. slamic Arts Museum

The museum, located on Arab Gulf Street, is open from 3.30 am to 12.30 pm and 4.30 to 7.30 pm, Saturday to Thurs--- lay. A collection of the finest Silvareq Rajab Museum
The museum in Jahriya

nouses a collection of Islamic Wants, costumes and jewellery rom the Muslim world. Sumner timings are 9 am to 12 noon and 4 to 7 pm, Sat. thru Thurs. : On Friday the museum is open poly in the mornings.

FILMS

iritish Council Bugs Bunny takes off on a

idiculous romp through chil-ren's classics like Goldilocks, ack and the Beanstalk, etc. in 001 Rabbit Tales, showing on rug 24, at 6:00 pm and on Aug 5, at 10:30 am. The Assam Garden, the story

f the relationship between a tritish and an Indian woman. lars Deborah Kerr and Madur Jaffrey. It will be shown on ug 27 and 28 at 6:30 pm. It is advisable to reserve seats

1 advance by telephoning the ibrary.

OCIAL

cuntry Western

The American Community heatre is rounding up singers, ancers and musicians for their innual country and western jusical, to be held at the end of eptember. Interested talents. ontact Nancy Parker 523911/ext. 2346 or Nola nderson 2428366.

The Y.M.C.A. will present e "Come September Ball" at e Kuwait Sheraton Hotel on pl 1 at 8.30 pm. Highlights clude the selection of the pi I at 8.30 pm. Highlights clude the selection of the acen of Queens. Top Ranks d Stepping Stones will be in endance. For reservations, ntact J. D'Sa at 2450279, 81790, 3924659.

arca Sporting Centre Varca Sporting Centre will 2anise an evening of games d entertainment at the Tent S on Sept 22, 1988, Music Il be provided by Top Ranks d Next of Kin. Further lails later.

Kuwait Malayalees Kuwait Malayalees Onam Celebratioo Committee will celebrate Onam on Aug 26 from 9:00am onwards, at the lodian Embassy auditorium, with cultural programmes, competitions, and traditional Onasadya in Kerala style. For passes, please contact 2412986, 5629747, 3943662.

Onam Festival
The Viswahharathi Theatres. Abbasiya, will celebrate Onam on Aug 25 at the Indian Arts Circle. IAC President M. Mathews will be the chief patron. The programme comprises Onam songs, Mohiniyat-tam. classical dances, Thiruvathirakkali, folk daoces, light music, one-act play, boat race and Kerala rural arts.

Those interested in taking part contact Lazar Varghese -4314511; Thomas Pereumpilly — 4810490 ext. 207; Verghese Paradayil 2422973.

HOTELS

At the Hilton

La Palma has introduced a new 12-day buffet cycle featuring Arab specialities; open daily for breakfast, lunch and dinner, from 6.30 am to mid-

At the Failaka restaurant, select from a wide variety of dishes to make your own table top huffet. The Magnetic Band provides live music in the evenings. Open every day 12.30 pm and 7.30-11.30 pm. Ice-cream, cold drinks and

this week's special — strawberry and chocolate cream are available at La Patisserie. Opendaily 10.30 am - 10.45 pm.

At the Rameda

Al Bendar coffee shop offers continental and Arabic buffets for breakfast, lunch and dinner from 6 am to midnight; a la carte available. Shrimp promotion on Wednesday and Thursday, featuring a variety of shrimp delicacies.

Al Gandoul Grill Garden, open 7pm to midnight, features a selection of grilled specialities. The Open Garden has selection of teas, coffees, and juices: Arguilla water pipe available; videos shown on large screen every day. Open every day 7pm to 1 lpm.

Take away counter, open daily 4pm to 11pm, offers a selection of Arabic sandwiches and snacks, plus fish and chips. Tea, coffee, juices, cakes and pastries are available at the Ramada Al Salam lobby lounge, open 10am to 11pm;

ice-cream promotion daily. On Thursday eveniogs, Le Mirage nightclub has a bar-beque and full buffet; entertainment from Al Arzz band.

At the Kuwait Plaza
The Al Dallah coffee shop offers buffet breakfast, lunch and dinner, as well as a set menu mini husiness lunch. Ice-cream festival at the International Food Arcade; light snacks also available; open 10:00 am to

carte, at the Bosphorus restaurant. Open for lunch and dinoer every day except Saturday. The Marco Polo restaurant offers Italian food, live music and a candlelight atmos-

pm: live entertainment provided.

meals at lunch and dinner from 6 am to 1 am; a la carte also available. Fresh pastries and cakes can be bought every day at the Vienoese Cafe. The Hanging Bahylon Gardens are ideal for a period of quiet relaxation.

On Wedoesday, join the Sha-hrazad barbecue at the poolside; there will be games, prizes and surprises. On Thursday, enjoy music and food at the Arabian Night at the Al Andalus Supper club. Al Dana offers a special treat for children at the Friday brunch, open

Mango promotioo, featuring wide variety of mango preparations, until Aug 31.

At the Sheraton Enjoy Italiao cuisioe aod live eotertainment by the Sienna's Duo at the Riccardo restaurant. Riccardo's is closed on

Al Hambra features authentic Lebanese cuisine every Sun-day and seafood specialities on Wednesday nights; a sumptuous brunch buffet is offered on Fridays. Live entertainment

variety of meat and fish preparations at lunch and din-

Arah world specialities are available every Thursday evening at Le Tarbouche. A huffet lunch and dinner is offered on

Fridays.

The Coffee Shop features a wide range of international cuisioe and has a daily special.

11:00 pm.

Enjoy Turkish cuisine. a la

There is a Filipino Night every Sunday 7:00 pm to 9:30

At the Holiday Inn
Al Ahmadi Coffee Shop
offers international buffet

from 11 am to 3 pm.
Recreation facilities include squasb and tennis courts., male/female gymnasiums with saunas, solaria, wbirlpools, and massage and relaxation

At the Meridien La Brasserie offers Friday brunch from 12 doon to 4 pm; also open daily for breakfast,

lunch and dinoer. Beat the summer heat with cool juices offered in the lobby lounge: musical entertainment is provided in the evenings.

is provided by the Lords. The Hunt Room offers a

At Messilah Beach

Al Mubarakiyah restaurant, open 24 hours, offers huffet breakfast, lunch and dinoer, as well as a variety of snacks. SPORTS

Holdie Dr.

Kulsum delivering e speech on behalf of her class.

The Coffee Shop at the Kuwalt Sheraton is having a pancake

festival this week, featuring a wide variety of pancake specialities. The promotion ends on Aug 25.

IVth Winners Cup

The YMCA will hold the All Kuwait Open IVth Winners Cup cricket tournament, beginning Sept 16. It will be played on Fridays and holidays at the Ahmadi Governorate Ground located behind the Computer Centre. Teams wishing to participate can contact Joe D'Sa. Tel: 3981790, 3-5 pm; 3924659, 5-8 pm. The draw will be held on Friday, Aug 26, at 9 am at the Kuwait Lanka Restaurant, Fahaheel.

Masters Bowling

Tournament The second Masters Tournament, open to both men and women, will be held on Aug 25-26 and Sept 1-2 at 300 Silver Tower (behind US embassy). The deadline for registration is Aug 23. For particulars, please contact Sarah Macarimbang 4843447.

Salcette United The Salcette United Sports Centre will hold their third annual Gold Cup Football Tournament starting Sept 9. Those interested may contact Peter 2434415 or Mariano 4744150 after 5 pm, before Sept 1. The draw will be held on Sept 2, at 9 am, at the Phoenicia hotel.

Boy's Own Club Boy's Own Club will organ-ise a seven-a-side one-day football festival on the holiday declared to mark the Prophet's birthday (Oct 22/23). Interested teams can cootact Milagres 3967446 or Joe D'Souza 4813622.

Kuwait Nomads Training will contioue this week on Sunday and Tuesday at new venues. Please meet at the grounds in Fintas by 7:15

 All entries for the What's On column must be handed over personally to Events Section, from 12 noon to 4 pm, at the Arab Times Office in Shuwalkh. Photographs will also be considered for publication. Phoned-in entries will not be accepted.

NIGHT CHEMIST

Baghdad Pharmacy Abdullah Al Salem St. Bin Hayan Pharmacy Mubarak Al Kabir St. Hawalli and Nogra

Nirther, e Bangladeshi cultural group, honoured the first group of students from the Bang

School to eppear for the Secondary School Certificate with a variety show at the Holiday inn Hotel on Aug 14. The students ara: Razia Begum, Umme Kulsum, Mirza Mohammed Shahabuddin,

Sahara Begum, Habibur Rahman Khan and Saleha Begum. The photograph above shows Umm

Amman St., Rumeithiya

Al Tawfiq Pharmacy Janoubi St. Rajan Commercial Market

Souk Jadid

0800 World News

09 Reflections 15 The Pleasure's Yours

09 British Press Review

45 A life at the UN tex 21st and

15 From Our Own Correspon-

30 Bernstein: Composer and

Woodlanders -- Pans 1-4

09 Twenty-Four Hours, News

45 The Tony Myatt Request

Conductor jex 28th i

1200 News Summary followed by Play of the Week. The

28th Whither Wisdom?1 1000 News Summary followed by

15 Classical Record Review

15 Science in Action

Short Story

10 Religious Service

09 News about Aritam

1100 World News

1300 World News

30 Sports Roundur

1400 News Summary

1500 Radio Newareel

ALL TIMES GMT

Urdu

1600 World News

1430 Trivia Test Match

15 From the Proms

09 News about Britain

1900 Opening 1910 Bebtereen Qaul 1916 Programme Preview

1940 Ek Khayal Ek Geel

1935 Press Report

2040 Geet Kahani

2100 Closedown

2000 News

15 The Cross and the Crescent 45 Letter from America

RADIO PROGRAMMES

Morning 0800 Opening 0802 Songs and Music 0830 News

0840 News 0845 Songs and Music 0845 Daily Programme 0900 Bands with a beat 0930 Songs and Music 1000 Our Press Today

1100 Closedowa 1330 News on FM Service Evening 2100 Opening 2102 The Young Sound 2130 News 2145 Point of View

2155 Songs and Music 2200 The World of Sports 2215 In the French Mood 2245 Daily Programme 2300 Pop Session Special 2400 Closedown

BBC World Services

0000 World News 09 News about Aritain 15 Radio Newsreel

0300 World News 09 News About Britain 30 Trivia Test Match 0400 Newsdesk

0500 World News Summary 30 The A-Z of Hollywood 45 Letter from America 0606 Newsdesk 30 Five Faces of Jazz

30 English Songsmiths

0780 World News 09 Twenty-Four Hours: News Summary 30 From Our Own Correspon-45 Words

50 Waveguide

Fahabeel and Ahm Sadaf Pharmacy Makkah St., Fahaheel

PRAYERS

Zuhr

Maghreb Isha

The Meridian is having a mango promotion featuring a wida aelaction of mango preparations, ranging from appetizers to desserts. The promotion ends on Aug 31,

3.56 11.51

7.43

3.26 pm 6.21

Johra

English

1005 Songs and Music 1030 Pick of the Pops

30 Aerustein: Composer and Conductor (ex 28th) 0100 News Sammary (followed by Play of the Week: The Woodlanders - Parts 1-4

0200 World News 09 British Press Review 15 The Third Policeman 30 The Ken Bruce Show

15 From Our Own Correspon

45 Reflections 50 Financial News 09 Twenty-Four Hours: News

WANTED Electric typewriter, desk & chair, fax machine & word processor.

Ring Ken Winston. 5740256/7 or 5758870.

TELEVISION PROGRAMMES

KTV 1

9.00 Holy Quran 9:15 Sahhul Khair

9:30 Space Adventures 10:15 Ibn Al Jabal: Arabic

11:15 Ahu Saleh Youreed Hallan

serial

12:15 Justice: English serial 1:00 News

1:15 World today via satellite 1:50 Variety show

2.30 Al Ajniha: Arabic series

3:35 Cartoon: Hyde 4:15 Arabic feature film: 'Al Taerah Al Mafqouda" starring Mahmoud Yascen. Suhair Ramzi. Muhyu Ismaeli and Ahmed Budair

6:00 Cartoons 7:30 Diwaniyat Shuraa Al

Nabt 8:30 Waqalat Al Arab 9:00 News in Arabic 9:45 Al Saqiyah Tadour

10:30 Variety programme 11:30 News summary 11.35 World today via satellite/Holy Qu-

KTV 2

6:00 Holy Quran

6:10 Heathcliff 6:30 3-2-1 Contact: a programme various types of primilive and developed means of

communications 7:00 Understanding Islam: weekly talk on Muslim philosophy presented by Arafat

Al Ashi 7:30 Valerie: "The Return of Uncle Skip" Uncle Skip returns ... with a very young wife.

8:00 News in English 8:30 The Flying Doctors: "Fearless Frank"

9:30 My Two Dads: "Sex Judge and Rock 'n' Roll'

10:00 Hillary's Adventures 10:30 Bestseller: "A Perfect Spy", based on John Le Carre's novel 11:30 News summary Ma-gazine d'Aetualite Closedown

Please note that programmes and timings are tlable to change without



CINEMA TODAY

Al Andalus Action Jackson Who's That Girl? Starring: Madonna

Al Hamra Asdeka Al Shaitan Starring: Noor Al Sharif and Madiha Hamdi

Al Ab Al Sharei Starring: Nadya Lutfi and Mohammed Yassin Al Firdons

Chor Ka Bhai Chor (Hindi)

and Vijayalalita

following:-

& Acetyl

Starring: Visbun Vardhan

Ponnu (Malayalam) Al Jahra Silsila (Hindi) Starring: Shashi Kapoor and Amitabh Granada Shiv Shakti Sulaibikhat Roxunne Al Jleeb Itha Samayamayi (Malavalam) Ahmadi Drive-Lo Warlords of Atlantis

Fababeel Open-Air Hum Bhi Kuch Kam Nahin

Ai Fahabeel



Amitabh, Rekha, Jaye star in Silalle, showing today et Al



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ARAB®TIMES

Thought for today

THE sun also shines on the wicked — Seneca, Roman scholar (about 54 BC-39 AD).

'Plane crash was no accident'

Pakistan suspects foreign agents

By Oliver Wates

ISLAMABAD. | Reuter): Islamabad is huzzing with theories as to who might have murdered Pakistani President Mohammad Zia-ul-Haq if, as widely suspec-ted, the plane crash which killed him was no accident.

'Zia had so many enemies it could have been any one of dozens of groups," a Western

Pakistani officials strongly suspect foreign agents. "It cer-tainly was a foreign hand," a senior official close to the military establishment said.

No one is willing to be quoted, but many point the finger at Afghanistan, whose Soviethacked government has reason to loath Zia because of his steady support for guerrillas dedicated to overthrowing President Najihullah in Kahul.

Western diplomats believe an internal Pakistani plot is more likely. Zia, who seized power in 1977, aroused strong passions among his countrymen, from fervent support to bitter hatred. Crashed

Zia's military transport plane crashed on Wednesday shortly after takeoff from Bahawalpurin the Punjab plains, where he had been visiting troops. Local peo-ple reported seeing an explosion on hoard.

Eight US experts have been called in to help an Air Force investigation team but Pakistani officials expect no conclusions about what caused the crash for

several days.

The Pakistanis, while not ruling out an accident despite the reliable reputation of the sturdy C-130, suspect the plane was blown up by a bomb or shot down by a missile.

Planting a bomh on board would require breaching the tight security surrounding the military president's plane. A missile attack would need a sophisticated weapon and getting an

agent into a good firing position. Either would mean advance knowledge of Zia's unpublished movements and an efficient organisation with expertise and

sufficient means. Western diplomats said while the Soviet KGB Security Service might have the capacity it was highly unlikely the Kremlin would be involved in such a plot.

But an operation hy the

Soviet-Irained Afghan secret service Khad, acting independently of Moscow, was a dif-

ferent matter. Zia had provided the anticommunist rebels with large amounts of weapons, a haven for their hases, and political support

for at least eight years.

The government of Najibullah, a former Khad chief, has blamed Pakistani and Western support for the rebels for its failure to win the bloody

A senior Pakistani official pointed to recent statements by Soviet and Aighan authorities, warning of unspecified action

unless Pakistan changed its tune. But Afghan Charge d'Affaires Qudrutullah Ahmadi dismissed any suggestion of Afghan involvement, saying Pakistan blamed Kabul for "everything."

Zia was also unpopular in Pakistan's eastern neighbour India. The two nations have fought three wars in 41 years and the smiling general was seen in New Delhi as a schemer who encouraged Sikh separatists and could not be trusted.

But neither Pakistani nor foreign analysts saw much advantage to India from remov

Another group named by diplomats was Palestinian commandos. Five Palestinians are in a Pakistani jail under death sentence for the 1986 hijacking of a US airliner at Karachi.

Zia's most prominent enemy on the domestic front was Benazir Bhutto. Zia overthrew ber father, Prime Minister Zulfikar Ali Bbutto, in 1977 and presided over his execution on disputed murder conspiracy charges two years later.

The Bhuttos arouse almost bysterical passions among their supporters and halred of Zia ran deep in their People's Party. But the small guerrilla group it

spawned, Al Zilfikar, once led by Benazir's brother, has not been active in years.

in recent months reports surfaced in the Pakistani press of discontent among officers after defeats in clashes with India over a disputed Himalayan glacier and the explosion of a weapons dump between Rawalpindi and Islamabad in which more than 100 people were killed.

The list (of Zia's enemies) is pretty long," a diplomat com-

Final six months of presidency

White House works to keep Reagan in the limelight

By Charlotte Saikowski

WASHINGTON: The White House is working on a political strategy that will keep Ronald Reagan active and in the limelight in the final six months of his presidency. But Reagan advisers acknowledge they face problems that inhibit their objec-

 Congress focus is on the presidential race. The political baton is pass-

ing to George Bush. Legislative battles loom in the fall.

"That all puts constraints on things, but we think Ronald Reagan can go out with a cap to his presidency instead of just lading away," says Richard Wirth-lin, the President's pollster and one of a group of intimate Reagan advisers plotting the scenario for the last six months.

High on the Reagan agenda will be campaigning for Vice-President Bush and the GOP. The President, whose job approval ratings remains high,

has already done considerable fund-raising for the party. Once Congress is in summer recess, says aides, Reagan will go out on the hustings two days a week.

"I've never known him so auxious to campaign for anyone at any time," says Wirthlin. "He wants to get involved." Ĭndependent

What Reagan does and says on the campaign trail is not a black-and-white matter bowever. Vice-President Bush is cautiously trying to carve out an independent stance without losing the political advantage that accrues from his association with the Reagan administration. Reagan's role must therefore be supportive but not dominating.

As Democratic nominee Michael Dukakis blasts away at the administration, aides say, the President's primary task will be one of "keeping the record straight" on such issues as economic growth, job creation, and improve superpower relations. Wirthlin, who has conducted public-opinion polls for Reagan-since 1980, says the President's



Ronald Reagan

campaign message has to be threefold: noting Regan-Bush accomplishments; stressing that George Bush does represent change; and citing specific cases where Bush has had successes, including progress on the anti-drug

"I don't think the President should attack Dukakis, but he can defend what has been done

and the consequences of a wrong choice," Wirthlin says, "And he can influence the turnout by speaking to the Irue believers. especially young people."

Besides planning campaign strategy, White House chief of staff Kenneth Duberstein and other top aides are also working out presidential strategy on leg-islative issues. The President has 10 determine which issues he willfight out with Congress and whal hills he will or will not veto decisions that will have an impact on the political campaign.

Some high aides, as well as Republicans in Congress, includ-ing Sen. Alan Simpson of Wyoming, are urging Reagan not to veto the plant-closing bill, for instance, but to let it become law simply by not signing it. A veto, their argument is, would give Governor Dukakis pulitical ammunition; the Democratic nominee is already charging the Republicans with a callous attitude toward workers.
The defence authorisation hill

confronts the President with another critical choice. Senate minurity leader Bob Dole and other Republican congressional leaders urged Reagan to veto the bill in order to be able to accuse the Democrats of being soft on defence. But some Republicans, including administration officials, voice concern that a veto

might lead to an even worse bill. Reagan is unhappy with the defence measure because it reduces spending on his"Star Wars" programme, or Strategic Defence Initiative, and because it contains provisions which he believes would erode the power of the presidency.

Completion

Recognising that no time is left for new initiatives, Reagan's top officials say that the White House is now looking to round out the eight-year administration with a sense of completion and accomplishment. "We're switching gears legislatively," a political aide says. "We can put a good cap on these eight years — there are some things that hang

Making sure Congress sticks to the budget agreement and gets the deficit down is a major priority. White House officials say. The President will also continue to work with the Soviets up to the last minute" to try to complete a strategic arms reduction agreement. And he is considering another request for aid for the Nicaraguan Cnntra

rebels. "The President's concerned about the deterioration of the situation in Nicaragua," of aide says. "We will not fold our

Welfare reform is also on the docket. The President objects to the welfare bills in the House and Senate, and efforts will be made to come up with an acceptable package. Last, aides say, the White House could like the Democrats to join in a hipartisan panel on drugs - an issue on which Dukakis has been hammering the administration.

The Christian Science Monitor

Time for policy review

Thatcher changes pace and scene most food for thought in corn-

grudging, annual concession to human frailty, however, will give

her some breathing space to fine

tune policies for the next phase of

what has become known as the

By Pater Gregson

LONDON, (Reuter): Prime Minister Margaret Thatcher refused to answer a reporter's question about Iran, turned on her heel and began her brief annual break with the words "I

am so sorry, goodbye".

She had been posing atop a windswept cliff in Britain's southwestern area of Cornwall for a photo-session at the start of a rnral retreat due to last seven to 10 days from last weekend.

It was the fifth year in a row that Thatcher had borrowed a Cornish farmhouse from a former aide for a mid-August change of pace and scene desig-ned more to cater for husband Denis' golf than her own interests.

Inactivity irks the hardidriving Thatcher and one aide said:
"I'd put money on seven days
rather than 10."

This year, facsimile machines were installed to supplement the paperwork in the government's distinctive red despatch boxes that flow steadily from Downing Street to Cornwall. The 62-year-old Thatcher's

Aides said topics that Thatcher planned to mull over in

Thatcherite revolution.

Cornwall included her keynote speech to Octoher's Con-servative Party conference in Brighton, the ruling party's first return to the Grand Hotel where an Irish Republican Army bomb killed five people and injured 31 during the 1984 conference.

Inflation

Thatcher is expected to stay in the same suite where she narrowly escaped death in that blast. Conservative Party insiders said Thatcher has signalled her speechwriters to use the idea of social responsibility as the keynote theme for ber address, urging those who bave prospered during six years of economie growth under the conservatives to plough some of those benefits

back into the community.

says be is anxious about Iranian

delays in sending a delegation to

New York to discuss peace. At

Dec - April, 1988: Several calls

April - July, 1988: Iran neither

July 18, 1988: Iran says it

Iraq insists on direct talks with

Iran before a ceasefire, stalling

efforts by Perez de Cuellar to set a

accepts nor rejects 598, but maintains its stand that Iraq must be

blamed for the start of the war.

accepts Resolution 598 uncon-

ditionally - almost a year to the

talks the results are inconclusive.

by the United States among oth-

ers for sanctions against whi-chever one of the belligerents

does not accept 598.

day after it was passed.

But it is the sbape of the economy that may be giving Thatcher wall.
With trade running at a billion pounds sterling (\$1.7 billion) a

month in the red, interest rates soaring and inflation — Thatcher's economic enemy number one - projected to hit six per cent from its present level of 4.6 by the end of the year, there is widespread agreement that the credit-fuelled boom has overheated the economy.

. It was how to deal with the economy, whether by costly intervention in the market or Thatcher's preference to let money markets set their owlelevels, that led to one of the big. gest problems of the last parliamentary session, a clash with powerful finance minister Nigel Lawson.

But the prime minister sent a strong message that Lawson was on solid ground, despite their differences, with a minor but unexpected ministerial shuffle that left bim at the treasury for at least another year.

The shuffle in late July came only days before politicians went on holiday and she set off on a tour of the Gulf, Australia and the Far East.

13 months after UN resolution

Iran and Iraq stop fighting Nov 23, 1987: Perez de Cueliar

BAHRAIN, (Reuter): Shortly after dawn broke in the Gulf yesterday Iran and Iraq stopped fighting one of the longest wars

this century. Blue-helmeted United Nations peacekeepers will keep the two bitter Gulf war foes apart while delegales from Tehran and Baghdad prepare themselves for diplomatic battles at peace talks

in Geneva due tu begin on

August 25. The acceptance by Iran of UN Security Council Resolution 598 ordering a ceasefire in the eightyear-old war was triumph for the patient diplomacy of Secretary-General Javier Perez de Cuellar.

It was the first time in the Gulf war that the 15-nation council invoked its mandatory powers and one of the few times that these have been exercised in any dispute brought to its attention.

But Perez de Cuellar still faces tough test of his diplomatic skills as Iranian and Iraqi delegates meet face-to-face for the first time since the start of the war in which up to a million people were

Chronology Here is a chronology of the

Ceasefire.

July 20, 1987: UN Security

Council unanimously adopts

Resolution 598 ordering an immediate halt to fighting in the war and the withdrawal of the two sides' troops to internationally recognised boundaries.
July 23, 1987: Iraqi Foreign

Minister Tareq Aziz tells Perez de Cuellar Iraq welcomes the council's demand and is ready to accept the resolution if Iran does. Iranian Foreign Minister Ali

Akbar Velayati says I raq must be branded the aggressor in the war before Iran accepts 598. The Iranians maintain this position for nearly a year. Sept 1987: Perez de Cuellar

goes on a peace mission to Baghdad and Tehran. Oct 15, 1987: A revised UN

peace plan is put to traq and Iran by Perez de Cuellar, calling for an effective end to hostilities and the simultaneous setting up of an international inquiry to determine responsibility for the start of the war.

Oct 30, 1987: Diplomats say Iranian response to new initiative

Saddam Hussein drops demand for direct talks before a ceasefire. Aug 7, 1958: Iranian Foreign Minister Ali Akbar Velayati says he accepts UN proposals for direct talks with Iraq after the ceasefire 80es into effect. Aug 8, 1988: Perez de Cuellar

announces ceasefire will go into force at 0300 GMT on August 20 - 24 nations will form 350strong observer force, hacked by 1,000 military and civilian staff.

Aug 19, 1988: UN advance parties arrive in Baghdad and Tehran to spearhead peace keeping force. Aug 11, 1988: Yugoslav Major

General Slavko Jovic is appointed commander of United Nations Iran-Iraq Military Observer Group (UNIIMOG). Aug 13, 1988: Ceasefire reconnaissance units move to border

war zone to set up bases. Aug 14 - 17, 1988: Main ceasefire force build up begins. 0300 GMT Aug 20, 1988: The Gulf war formally ends as the

ceasefire goes into force.

TODAY IN HISTORY

1673 — Britain's Prince Rupert is defeated off Texel, marking end of British efforts to land troops in Holland, freeing Dutch coast from blockade 1689 — Louis of Baden defeats Turks, takes Niss and occupies

Bulgaria. 1808 — British forces defeat French at Vimiero, Portugal. 1911 — German Emperor William II speaks at Hamhurg on Germany's "place in the sun," which he says its Navy will

1917 — German forces attack Russians on Riga, Latvia, front in World War I.

1940 - Leon Trotsky, communist revolutionary, dies of wounds inflicted by assassin in Mexico City. 1943 — It is disclosed that Japan bas evacuated its last North American foothold in Pacific war — the Aleutian island of

1959 — Baghdad pact changes name to Central Treaty Organization (CENTO); Hawaii becomes 50th state of United

1963 — Buddhists are arrested and martial law is imposed in

1963 — Soviet forces occupying Czechoslovakia seize liberal communist leader Alexander Dubcek.

1975 — United States lifts 12-year ban on exports to Cuba by foreign subsidiaries of US companies, but embargo on direct trade between Cuba and United States remains in effect.

1983 — Philippine opposition leader Benigno Aquino is assassinaled as he steps from plane in Manila after three years of self-imposed exile in United States. The assassin is shot dead. 1985 — Leftists march on Philippines President Ferdinand . Marcos' palace as tens of thousands of other Filipinos stage

largest anti-government protests in a year.

1986—Soviet energy officials concede that Chernobyl disaster badly hurt nation's nuclear power programme. 1987 — Thousands attend services in Manila on fourth anniversary of the assassination of President Corazon

Brezhnev doctrine seen as weakened

By Patrick Worsnip

LONDON, (Reuter): Officially it never existed, yet it struck fear into the hearts of millions of East. Europeans. Now many people think it's dead or dying. What is

It's the Brezhnev doctrine, the

theory of "limited sovereignty" of communist countries that was used to justify the Warsaw Pact invasion of Czechoslovakia 20 years ago this weekend. The Soviet Union, under then Communist Party chief Leonid Brezhnev, organised the

invasion to stup the liberal

political and economic reforms of the Czechoslovak leadership under Alexander Dubcek. Nowadays, with Mikhail Gorhachev's Soviet Union setting the pace for similar reforms. including loosening up the centrally planned economy and limited democratisation of

Moscow's reaction would be different. Alex Pravda of London's Royal Institute of International Affairs, says the Brezhnev doctrine has "been weakened a great

political life, most analysts think

Given the same situation in Czechoslovakia today, "I don't think (the Russians) would do anything. I think they'd be quite

happy with that," he said. This is not to say the Kremlin's East European allies are free to do anything they like. But, experts say, Moscow would have to see a real threat to its security to justify so grave a step as a

military intervention. The Brezhnev doetrine, a term coined in the West, broadly stated that une socialist country had a right to intervene in another if the continuance of

socialism was threatened. As the Seviet Communist

Party daily Pravda put it on Sept 11, 1968: "The sovereignty of each socialist country cannot be set up in opposition to the interests of the socialist world and the interests of the world

revolutionary movement. Brezhnev himself told the fifth Congress of the Polish Commun-

ist Party in November: "When socialism in la communist) country and the socialist community as a whole are threatened it becumes not only a problem of the people of the country concerned, hut a common problem and concern of all socialist countries.

Soviet officials say privately today that while such views represented a broad rule of thumh at the time, they were never included in official com-

munist writ. One veteran Soviet commentator, who asked not to be named, said it was not so much a doctrine, "it was rather a state of mind, that then took concrete

The line now, stated by Gorhachev when he visited Yugoslavia last March, is that all communist parties are free to choose their own paths. Moscow was forced to concede this point as long ago as 1976, at a conference of

European communist parties. But does this mean the end of the Brezhnev doctrine? Gorbachev evaded the question when Polish intellectuals put it to him during his visit to Poland last month.

One reason is that, despite the current denigration in the Soviet Union of Brezhnev's rule. Kremlin leaders still cannot say the invasion of Czechoslovakia

was wrong. To do so would undercut the present generation of leaders in Prague, who supplanted Dubcek

Iranians still waiting for their leaders' explanations

By Hanns Neuerbourg TEHRAN, IAP): A month after their revolutionary leaders accepted United Nations ceasefire resolution 598, Iranians are still waiting for an explanation of their country's stunning about-face in the eight-year-old

war with Iraq. Why didn't Iran agree to a ceasefire years ago, after its troops had pushed the Iraqi invaders out of Iranian territory? Was there a secret deal behind

the sudden shift? Why were many lives wasted? The war is estimated to have claimed 1.5 million dead and

wounded in both countries. Nuw is not the right time to ask questions," Ayatollah Khomeini pleaded in a July 20 message. He said he was accepting the ceasefire resolution, even though doing so was "deadh r than laking poison," to him.
The country's No 1 political

figure. parliament speaker Ali Akbar Hashemi Rafsanjani, also

urged Iranians not to ask "the whys and wherefores" because such questions could stir "anxiety, turmoil, and disorder." Declarations Irunian media are churning out daily declarations of allegiance to the Imam,

Khomeini's religious title, repeating he-knows-best lines designed to discourage debate. But there have been official admissions of angry reactions among families uf "martyrs," people killed in the war, who apparently felt the sacrifice was meaningless without final vic-

An Associated Press reporter who asked permission recently to visit Iran's biggest "martyrs" cemetery to interview mourning relatives was told this was impos-

Many Iranians are experien-

cing a general feeling of relief

with the winddown of the war. "Life will become easier now," is an often-heard phrase in private conversations. Hopes have been fueled by sharp drops in the prices of some consumer durables, including TV sets and

The decline was due to a spectacular drop in the black market value of the dollar since the UN resolution was accepted. Traders seemed to expect the decision to trigger a massive inflow of dollars from foreigners and returning expatriates.

E

About-face in eight-year-old war with Iraq

7

Losses Many hoarders, who had speculated on continuing war and increasing scarcity of dollars, were caught by surprise and suffered huge losses. Reports of a string of suicides prompted a Tehran newspaper to suggest ironically that a plot in the city's main cemetery be named "598" after the number of

the resolution. "Most people now seem to expect an instant boom," said a Western diplomat who declined to be named. But the Iranian leadership has begun hracing the people for more bad news.

"It is a disaster to assume that the end of the war means wellbeing and consumption and that foreign companies will arrive to bring with them things we will enjoy. Internal Security Minister Muhammad Muhammadi Reyshahri warned at a Tehran prayer service.

"This would mean an end to the revolution, not to the war. Frugality and low consumption should become our chosen life-

So far, food prices on the open. market have not come down. Rationed meat - at 750 rials (officially about \$1.10) per kilogramme (50 cents per pound) — is often not available outside Tehran, said the German-born

wife of an Iranian.

open market, where I bave to pay al least four times as much," she A worker's average monthly pay of 40,000 rials (officially about \$600) is barely enough to buy 40 packs of American

cigarettes, sold by boys to drivers

Some people believe that the

stuck in perennial traffie jams.

watchdog "komitehs" (commit-

tees), set up to ensure observance

of Islamic morals, will become

"I am forced to buy on the

increasingly active again after a relative full during the latest war of the cities. They are again looking for

women wearing make-up or letting hair peek out from under their headscarves," said an Eng-lish-speaking Iranian woman. Offenders of the women's wear code may draw heavy fines. A European businessman reported that komiteh members had seized his private stock of wine.

Trade in all things Western continues to flourish, with a cas-sette by pop star Madonna carrying a reported tag of 5,000 rials (about \$ 75). Islam bars "arousing and erotie music" and the trend has already armed fundamentalists.

"A permissive mentality has become rampant," said a reader's letter published in the morning newspaper Jomhuri Islami. "Youths follow Western patterns, have particular haircuts. The way things are becoming unchaste, we could be sure that the situation will go out of control," warned the anonymous writer, using only the sig-nature of a "combattant from

Manzandaran.' Jobless The number of jobless in Iran is estimated by diplomatic sources at four million, or one quarter of the total work force. Unemployment is expected to go down now as the government subsidizes reconstruction of small and medium-sized housing units

damaged during the war. A diplomatic source said many people who fled to the capital during the war may decide now to return to their homes.

But with a population growth rate of about 3.5 per cent per year despite the war — one of the world's highest — such relief may not be likely to last. The leadership, which kept encouraging the trend toward bigger families until last year, seems to have had second thoughts.

"Birth control pills are now normally readily available in pharmacies and don't cost more than aspirin," said the wife of an

Lennon: with a little bit of hate from his biographer

y Richard Williams

LL over the Western world ist week, from Liverpool to os Angeles, former friends nd associates of the late John ennon are dividing themelves into two camps: those /ho talked to Albert Goldman, nd those who did not.

Goldman is the American uthor whose fortheoming ook, The Lives of John Lenion, is receiving massive sublicity as a result of its partial erialisation in a London news-

Connoisseurs of showhiz nography vividly remember he job Goldman did sevenrears ago on Elvis Presley, in e portrayed the onetime King of Rock 'n' Roll as a pill-popping pervert who lay in bed all day attempting to stave off complete physical and mental

breakdown.

It was while Elvis was still on the best-seller lists that Goldman's interest in Lennon became known. Tremors of forehoding quickly spread emong the former Beatle's intimates, who quickly visual-ised what the 60-year-old for-Q Samer professor of English et Columbia University might make of Lennon's experiments with LSD end heroin, his violent streak and his sexual

> Philip Norman, the English author whose Shout! The True
> Story of the Beatles was published in 1981, set the tone:
> "Albert Goldman is the only author whose works I have physically destroyed," he said. I dropped his biography of Lennie Bruce into the bath, and



John Lennon: pill-popping

I hurled his Presley out of a train

Goldman's authorial method involves deploying teems of researchers to interview anyone who might have had deelings with the subject. The Daily Mail's claim that Goldman himself "intervi-ewed 1,200 people during six years of research" may be a bit on the optimistic side, but there is no doubt that the 60-year-old former professor of English at Columbia University spreads his net wide.

Refused

Quite what he catches mey be another matter. Those who refused to speak to him or his emissaries included all three fellow former Beatles and both Lennon's wives, Cynthia Powell and Yoko Ono "Cyn-thia didn't talk to Albert Gold-man, even though he pursued her for five years, because of whet he did to Presley," her agent said yesterday. "She thinks he's a character assas-

Of course, minor figures



John and Yoko Lennon: Goldman alleges that Lennon's eyes had failed to such a degree that he could not notice his wife's \$5000a-week heroin habit

3 Mediterrenean

4 Newsmar

Koppel

Europe

7 Quick kiss

12 Brit. gun

Part 2"

23 Crumb toter

Leble

25 Skirmish

"Henry VI.

15 Helpa

5 A People's

Republic of

6 Position at sea

8 Haven for Ham

TODAY'S CROSSWORD

A controversial biography of Beatle John Lennon, which portrays the singer as an anorexic drug-crazed pervert, has stunned most of his associates and Beatle fans alike. Critics note that the author's 'person' of John Lennon is very similar to his own previous work on Elvis Preslev.

such as the New York neighbour, the former Liverpool pop singer and the "errand boy" who appear to be among Goldman's sources — can provide recollections as illuminating as those of international stars.

On the other hand, the bitpart players may be less than enxious to play down their own

One early friend of Lennon who changed his mind ebont participating was Joe Flannery, who was invited for e drink by e local journalist, "I thought I was being interviewed, for a Liverpool paper," he says. "Then, when the questions started getting deeper, I found

Goldman characterised Lennon as, yes, a pill-popping pervert who lay in bed all day attempting to stave off complete physical and mental breakdown.

In Lennon's final years, we learnt, he turned into a Howard Hughes-like figure, bathing a physical contact. His eyes were feiling — to such a degree that he failed to notice Yoko Ono's \$5,000-a-week heroin habit. He kepl a collection of pomographie books close to her Shinto

Some of this has an oddly familiar ring. Sure enough, in a prefatory interview with the Daily Mail Goldman elaimed to have identified "dismaying similarities" between Lennon and Presley. "It makes one wonder whether there is an archetypal image that is the essence of rock.

Those who are gathering prolectively around Lennon's memory would argue that, on the other hand, it mekes one wonder whether there is an archetypal image that is the essence of an Albert Goldman biography.

The allegations that most

upset Yoko are that John was a

slave to heroin and was to

hlame for her slipping into a

Another of Yoko's eides said: "We heve hundreds of pictures of John's last weeks —

he lived like a hermit and

anorexia lest him looking like e

Ringo Starr refuses to read

the book. A spokesman for him

said: "The claims that John had

a homosexual affeir with the

Beatles' manager Brian Epstein

"If John had been gay he would have openly admitted

One of Lennon's friends, U.S. rock journalist Chet Filippo, believes John may have had a "fling" with Eps-tein. "But to say he was gay is

"His love for women is legen-

dary. Anyone who knows his songs can see that."

They destroy the myth that

£3,000 e week hahit

video footage, films.

hag of bones, "It's all trash."



A princess remembers

MARRIED and divorced from King Hussein of Jordan in little over a year, the Hashimite monarch's first wife Princess Dina has chronicled her life and edventures with her - second husband, PLO guerrilla leader Salah Ta'amari.

Last week, she and her daughter by King Hussein, Princess Alia, were with Palestine-born publisher Naim Attallah at the Arts Club in Mayfair celebrating the launch of her book. Duet for Freedom. Writing under the name Dina Abdel Hamid. she persuaded mester spy author John le Carre to contribute a

'It was a story she had to tell," says Attallah, who runs Quartet Books. As the Israeli forces were advancing, she left their home in Lebanon for Cairo, hearing later that Salah was imprisoned in Israel's notorious Ansar prison camp.

Negotieted

It was she who negotiated with the Israeli government for the release of thousands of prisoners in exchange for six Israeli soldiers held by the Palestine Liberation Organisation. "It's a very moving story of her life from the start of his imprisonment and her efforts to free him." he adds.

Le Carre became involved in their real life drama when he was researching his bestseller The Little Drummer Girl — the PLO

representative he was to meet had stood him up, and Salah stepped in looking, in Le Carre's words, like a real life version of a Hollywood star.'

Lennon's son swears vengeance against Goldman

'Muck-raking pig who will pay in court'

By Jonathan Ashby

THE controversial book, which paints John Lennon as an anorexic, drug-crazed wimp dominated by Yoko, has devastated nobody more than Julian, his 25-year-old son by his first

Julian, who has been in Los Angeles recording e new alhum, exploded into e weeping rage when he read the allegations that have stunned Beatles fans the world over.

Furiously he hurled e copy of U.S. magazine, which is publishing extracts from the book, against e wall. He then ripped ell 98 pages of the magazine to

In a bitter outhurst he told studio bosses Goldman was a "muck-raking pig" who would be made to pay in court. A studio source said: "You could see the tears welling up as Julian read the article. Then he just exploded — sweating like a

'Julian swore vengeance, He

was screaming over and over egain: The pig! The pig! Goldman has violated the memory of my father.

oul what was going on. I told

him that if he was trying to

scrape the bottom of the harrel,

he was talking to the wrong

publishing sensation of 1988"

certainly tended to confirm

Flannery's suspicions.
In typically baroque prose,

The first instalment of "the

man. I walked out."

Then he just hurst completely into tears." The dossier that Yoko end Julien have been preparing as the basis of their lewsnit against author Goldman aims to shoot

down his claims "point hy point". One claim made by Goldman is that John Lennon's widow Yoko Ono secretly married her boyfriend Sam Havidtoy, six

months after the singer died.
Goldmen says Yoko and
Sam slipped behind the Iron Curtain to wed in the romantic old Hungerien city of Budapest. There, they felt sure, they could keep their love metch e secret.
Yoko was petrified that tie-

ing the knot after Lennon's death would bring a torrent of ahuse from millions of Beatles Sam met Yoko when she and Lennon commissioned him to redesign their New York apartment. The marriage wes already crumbling. The couple were living in separate wings of their luxury home.

And Yoko turned to be spec-

tacled, gentle Sam for friendship and advice. But efter Lennon's death

Sam moved in to care for grieving Yoko end her son Sean. They still live at the apartment together.

Rumours of their marriage had heen circulating in America for some time, But the book is the first "official"

Denies

Yoko's New York spokesman Elliot Mintz denies the story completely. "She never remarried," he said. Goldman says he and a team

of researchers interviewed 1,200 people over six years.

But he never interviewed Yoko, says Mintz. And she and Julian Lenon have already compiled a dossier which they believe will destroy the vicious scribblings.

GOREN BRIDGE

BY CHARLES GOREN AND OMAR SHARIF

Pass

TEST YOUR PLAY Both vulnerable. North deals. NORTH VAQJ4 EAST ♣ A J
♥ K 8 5 2
♦ 10 9 7 5 **★ K 7** V 963 ♦ Q 8 6 3 # 8542 # A Q 10 SOUTH ★ Q9843 ♥ 10 7 ♦ AKJ2 The bidding: East South West North DЫ Pass 1 🖈

Pass

Do you reason logically at the bridge table? If so, you should come up with the winning line on this hand.

Opening lead: 10 of ♦

Pass

Pass

The diamond lead doesn't really help you all that much. You have two certain losers in trumps and must concede a trick to the ace of clubs. To make your game, the heart finesse will have to work and you must limit your club losers to one. That's actually a redundancy,

1/30

"Ralphy ... what did you use to get

that new glue off your finger?"

for if the beart finesse succeeds, you can repeat it and discard a club on the third round of hearts. While doing all this, you must keep East off play to prevent a lead through your club king, since West's double makes it likely that he holds the ace Therefore, you cannot afford to

draw trumps before tackling bearts. It is quite likely that East holds a high trump, and his cluh return will defeat you before you even get started. So after winning the first trick in hand lead the ten of hearts. Since it is immaterial whether or not West covers, let's presume he does not. When the ten wins, repeat the finesse and cash the ace of hearts for a club discard.

Is it time to lead a trump? Not yet! If you do, and the cards he as in the diagram, West will win the jack, cash the ace of clubs and lead his last heart. East will ruff with the king and you will lose three trumps and the ace of clubs.

How do you avoid this catastrophe? Simple. First lead the table's last heart and discard your king of clubs! No matter who wins the trick, when you regain the lead you will be able to lead trumps, and limit your losers to two trumps and a heart.

THE WIZARD OF ID

By Brant Parker and Johnny Hart



B.C.

By Johnny Hart





DEAR DESPERATE, FIRST OF ALL, TRY TO GET HOLD OF YOURSELF ...



YOUR STARS



You will have some doubts but

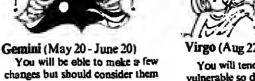
they will quickly be dispelled. A small kindness will be greatly appreciated. You should not be in 100 great a hurry. Be malleable.



Remember it costs nothing to say tbank you. Make sure you get enough none too strenuous exercise. Teke a few moments to reflect

sensible.

on what has been happening. Be



You will be eble to make a few changes but should consider them carefully first. Do not expect to have everything your own way. Avoid mixing up what is with what you would like to be. Be elittle more



You should not retreat quite so

much into yourself. Try not to lose touch wilb an old friend. You should make sure you do not overcommit yourself. Be a little more adventurous - within limits.



You will beable to sort out an old

problem. You should not try to do by force something that you have not been able to do by charm or persuasion. Not too many things all



You will tend to be rather more

vulnerable so do not expose yourself. Try to keep things simple and do not get into an argument. Not everything will be to your liking. Be more tolerant.



You will know just what is the right thing to do in the circumstances. No harm in a little lie-in, but do not spend too long in bed. Make sure you do not do anything detrimental to your health. Be sin



Scorpio (Oct 23 - Nov. 21) You will have plenty to do and

you should not be in too great a hurry to doit. The prospects in your private life are a lot better. You should try to take your mind off work for the day. Be fucid.

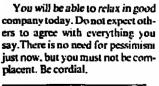


You will have something to be quite pleased about but do not let it go to your head. You should not do anything that would be living. Others will show a little more understanding for your problems, Be more matter of fact.



You should keep a promise you have made however awkward it is to do so. Do not make a mountain out of a molehill and do not go to extremes. Try to have a good laugh at yourself. Be moderate.

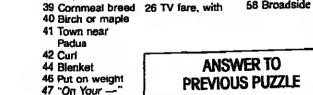






Pisces (Feb 19 - March 19)

Your intuitive powers will not be as perceptive as you might think they are. You should try to show a little more sympathy towards a friend who is having some



47 "On Your -48 Having new life 51 Ouse feeder 52 Morris or Garfield, e.g. 55 Mars: Prefix

ACROSS

1 Harengue

13 Friend, in

France

14 See 26 Down

16 General Bradley

17 Grimm intruder

5 Dad

20 Before

21 Pitch-bleck

25 Take care of

birthstone

34 Senator from

Tennessee

36 Metel eater

37 Rescues

38 Overcast

33 Unfreeze

22 Depress

29 At ease

32 October

56 Guiding principle 59 Damsel 60 Facets

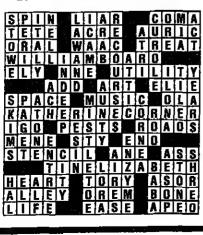
61 God of war

Cinclnnati

62 Rose of

63 Shoe shape 64 Army eating place DOWN 1 Indignation

2 Love, in Medrid



14 Across 27 Disney Center 28 Michael who was Alfie

29 Luxuriate 30 Scandinavian 31 Persone non -33 County neer San Francisco 35 Looked et

37 Stipuletions, informelly 43 D.C.-based org. 44 Most riled up 45 Hemmer part

47 Currents 48 Airport feature 49 Great lake 50 Defeet 51 M'A'S'H star 52 Antidote

ANSWER TO



9 Flirts or miners 10 Among 11 Gardener'

18 Alexender —: 53 Pub potions 24 Fowl of Greek 54 Hardy heroine

57 Corn product



Ignore foreign

newsmen — Corv

PRESIDENT Corazon Aquino said Filipinos should stop listening to foreign reporters who dash in and out of the country and mislead national opinion.

"It is time we do not allow these short-time journalists to influence us in our thinking," she told members of the local press. "I insist they live here to know the situation better.'

She made the comment when asked to elaborate on a speech in which she said the country had fultered in seeking a national purpose, adding: "our nationalism ... should turn on something higher than the insults of short-time journalists."

Screen stars arrested on drugs charge

TWO movie actresses and a television newscaster were arresled hy operatives of the PC Capital Regional Command (Capcom) for atleged possession of prohibited drugs during a raid in a suspected dope den in Quezon City.

Taken far investigation at the Cancom North Sector headquarters were Beth Bautista and her sister Susan; and Antonin Asense, 35, nf 36-B Scout Fernandez st., Kamuning, Ouezon City.

The Bautista sisters were released by the arresting team after undergoing interrogation. However, Asense, reported in

be a newscaster of the government-owned PTV-4 was charged with violation of the Dangerous Drugs Code for possession of "shahu," a prohibited concoc-tion derived from cocaine.

Missing: 1,700 kms of highways

MISSING: 1,700 kilometres of Philippine highways. If found, contact the Department of

Public Works.
Public Works Secretary Juanito Ferrer told a House of Representatives committee that a recent survey found the government had been paying about P8 million a year for maintenance of roads that did not exist.

Ferrer said corrupt officials were apparently pocketing the

He said most of the "ghost Northern Luzon stronghold of ousted president Marcos, Others were in Central Luzon, the Cenıral Visayas islands and Min-

President Aquino pledged to curb corruption, which was rampani during the Marcos administration. But Filipino political commentators and others claim corruption remains widespread in the government.

Aussie slain by NPA rebels

BACOLOD CITY: An Australian was shot to death allegedly by members of the New People's Army in sitio Campayas, harangay Carabalan, Himamaylan last week, the

military said Tuesday. Killed was John William Taylor, 42, a resident of the area since December 11, 1987.

The military report said Taylor was shot at his home by five communist guerillas because of his support for the military.

He was maried to Patricia Trinidad of Carabalan and was raising hogs and poultry in the area. The report said.

Meanwhile. Reynaldo Inven-

for, immigration alien control officer based in Bacolod, said Taylor was not on his list of foreigners residing in the province and many have had only a visitor's visa.

Radio, TV stations warned

The National Telecommunications Commission (NTC) warned radio and television stations against allowing themselves to be used as propaganda vehicles of the Communist Party of the Philippines (CPP) and the New

People's Army (NPA). The NTC also described as "acts of terrorism" the recent burning of a radio station and the attempted burning of another station near Bacolod City last

NTC Commissioner Jose Luis Alcuaz said that "even if there is competition among the hroadeast media, the media should have common policies and make a common stand when their own

safety is concerned." Alcuaz said that "by burning the transmitter of radio station DYHB, the NPA is apparently trying to teach media and the government a lesson.

Telephone call by Aquino clinches release

Captured Filipino fishermen return home

THE 48 Filipino fishermen in Kota Kinabalu jail who were ordered released by the Malaysian court after the government prosecution panel dropped its appeal were fetched by the

Philippine Air Force plane last week.
The three fishing vessels — Jasmin, Ranger 16 and Ranger 17 which were impounded — were also released.

Malaysian authorities said they would also remit \$17,500 in sales proceeds from the fish caught by the fishermen and sold at public auction.

Foreign Affairs Secretary Raul Manglapus said the overseas telephone conversation between President Aquino and Malaysian Prime Minister Mohammed Mahathir had facilitated the release of the fishermen.

Manglapus also said that Malaysia has hinted their intention to resolve the issue of their maritime boundaries with the

However, Manglapus said, tackling the border dispute was not simple.



The Filipino fishermen who were detained by the Malaysian authorities in Kota Kinabahı jail.

Poisoned fish kill 60 people in Sulu

By M. Feliciano

ZAMBOANGA CITY: Sixty persons have died of fish poison-ing since the start of this munth in the coastal viltages of Patikul, Sulu, the 3rd Coast Guard District Command here said yester-

Capt Salvador Peran said that one family in Liang village, Patikul, died last July 30 after they ate fish that had floated on a swamp which had been treated with poison to kill mangrove

Reports reaching the Coast Guard said that the other week, a Malaysian had visited Liang village to demonstrate to residents how to kill mangrove trees with the use of a poison named Gramozon.

Peran said that the head of the ill-fated family had tried out the poison in a swamp. The family, seeing the fish floating, gathered them, and cooked them, it was reported.

Coast Guard spokesman Lt Cmdr Benjamin Palafox said a Filipino worker from Malaysia also arrived recently in Sulu, bringing with him the same poisonous chemical for fishing

purposes.
Palafox said the same poison could have killed many people living in the coastal villages of Patikul as reports reaching his office showed that 60 persons

died after eating fish. The Sulu Coast Guard Th day afternoon said two were reported to have died in Buansa Indanan, Sulu and three, in Maimbung after they ate poisoned fish. The Maimbung residents reportedly died in a hospital.

In Zamboanga City, seven persons were hospitalized for alleged fish poisoning after eating galungong in Arena Blanco, a Muslim village.

Coast Guard authorities said they believed dried fish brought to Zamboanga from Sulu could have caused the poisoning.

Regional Health Director Dr Mila Fernandez, when contacted hy the Inquirer, confirmed the fish poisoning incident in Paŭkul.

She, however, advised the public not to panic as the military and health authorities in the region are investigating the

PBA All-Filipino Conference

... AND INSIDE IS HEL GLEAT **GLANDFATHE** HOUSE of PRES. AQUINOS RELATIVES

Chinese cash in on Aquino's past

BELIING: Philippine President Corazon Aquino's ancestral village in China has been declared an open area for tourists and given funds to attract thousands of visitors.

Ms Aquino visited the home of her great-grandfather in Hongjian village in the coastal province of Fujian tast April. Since then 10,000 Chinese and foreign tourists have followed in her wake, reports the New China News Agency.

Local authorities have allocated 400,000 yuan (\$110,000) to build tourist facilities, including a bathing beach and a shop.

Being an open area, foreign tourists will no longer need a special permit to visit the village.

The appearing hall of the Kho

The ancestral hall of the Kho clan — the Chinese side of Ms Aquino's family - has been restored. It was vandalized in the 1960s during the Cultural Revolution.

Faith healer says he can cure AIDS!

STO. TOMAS, Pampanga — A psychic healer here has been drawing patients from as far as England, the United States, China, West Germany and Japan after word spread that he has treated some people suffer-ing from cancer and AIDS.

Dominador Sambo, 46, claimed he has treated one AIDS sufferer and that he was in the process of treating two others from Olongapo City.

He said treatment of AIDS-

afflicted persons normally takes four months with his own invented herbal medicines and psychic procedure.

Sambo, who is also engaged in buying and selling antique wood-craft, has been practicing psychic treatment only during Wednes-days and Fridays at the San Vicente barangay chapel.

Some patients who were interviewed by newsmen during one of his healing sessions said that Sambo had not been charg-ing them for his treatment.

Perestroika will help Philippines: Laurel

Hope for better ties with Soviets

THE Soviet Union and the Philippines are expected to enjoy further better friendship and cooperation as Moscow continues to pursue its restructuring programme, known as peres-

This view was shared hy Philippine Vice-President Salvador Laurel and Sen. Leticia Ramos Shahani in separate interviews with Novosti Press

Agency after visiting the USSR.
"I believe that glasnost and perestroika which are under way in the Soviet Union would help us in the Philippines to look forward to a better relations with the Soviet Union in all spheres," said Shahani, who was a member of an 11-member group of Filipino legislators who recently visited the USSR.

While the Soviet Union and the Philippines have a different political system. Shahani said we have a very solid stand for bettering our cultural and econShahani, who is the chairman

committee, said that besides the reciprocity of their visit to the Soviet Union the Filipino leg-islators were anxious to push some joint ventures to better the trade relations between the two countries.

What impressed her most, Shahani said, "was the sincerity of the policy of the Soviet government aimed at fulfilling the needs of the Soviet people."

"I'm positively sure that peres-troika and glasnost in the Soviet Union are really working and really felt by everyone," she

Laurel, on the other hand, said that the "prospects for closer relations between the USSR and the Philippines are very bright." Laurel, who made an unof-ficial visit to the Soviet capital after a similar trip to the German Democratic Republic, Cze-

By Shay Cullen

"SEE, Judge and Acı" was an

impressive slogan that many a grown student might well

remember. It was the way in

which the once powerful Student

Catholie Action (SCA) trained

their leaders and taught their

members to: be aware of social

reality, think for themselves and have the courage to take decisive

action on moral and social issues.

Was it the imposition of Mar-

tial Law or the accompanying

onslaught of the worst in Wes-tern materialistic values that tur-

ned many young people against

their own culture and moved

them to embrace that of their

It hard to say, but there is no

doubt that many high school and

college students in the Philip-

pines today are more interested

in seeing and judging a pair of

'Stateside' jeans than Philippine

Americanisation of the Philip-

pines, a process that has being

going on since 1898 when the US

government first occupied the Philippines and soiled itself with

its own oppressive colonial

cumulative influence in the

applemunching population and

Today we can see its

This is the result of the

former colonial master?

moral and social issues.

policies

We need more of that today.

choslovakia, Hungary and Yugoslavia, described the new Soviet programme as "a very dynamic idea."

I think the rest of the world is watching very attentively the implementation of perestroika and glasnost." Laurel said. "They like the idea because it creates good prospect for world peace and development. Laurel said his visit to Moscow

was a learning experience "to know more about the Russian people and the Soviet govern-During his brief stay, Laurel

met a number of Soviets, including scientists, politicians and plain citizens.

"Seeing with your own eyes, hearing with your own ears is one thousand times better than reading a book which is not always completely correct," Laurel pointed out

"I wanted to know and open more windows in my mind.



Cutting the chains of graft and corruption

HOW often have Filipinos complained a bout graft and corruption only to be sucked into the day-to-day routines which involve some form of "fixing" — getting a driver's license, the tong paid by jeepney drivers, the "coffee money" handed to police officers who hail us for traffic infractions. Even students in school are said to be paying off teachers to pass a test, or buying ready-made term papers from shops around the Univer-

Sometimes we are prompted to think that it would indeed be impossible for government to begin to turn a new leaf because "paying off" has simply become a way of life.

It has come to the point where people cheer the good fortune that has come the way of a freind or relative who works in the

Bureau of Customs or the Bureau of Internal Revenue because this is a sure way of getting rich. And even the most humble tax collector or customs examiner can parade his newly acquired wealth and no one dares to question the source of his riches.

People congratulate those who join government because they look to the appointment as an entry to power and money. The attitude has been borne out by our experience with the Marcos regime. How many bureaucrats have ended up with more wealth than could be added up from their salaries and allowances? But to this day, we have yet to really see anyone charged for the crime of hidden or unexplained wealth.

The strength of President Aquino continues to he in the public conviction of her integrity and incorruptibility. But there are now serious doubts about her resolve to go after officials, relatives or friends who have been linked to rumours of corruption. At this point, official expressions of determination to go after big-time grafters seem to have a hollow ring. Clearly, the newly activated Presidential Committee on

Public Ethics and Accountability can regain a measure of credibility if it can get at some big offenders, the big fish that almost always manage to slither past the net of accountability. If the Executive Branch wants to have its statements taken seriously, it should visibly support and encourage all efforts; even those emanating from other branches of government or from the public, to follow through the charges.

It may help to remember that citizen's vigilance can help fight

graft and corruption in government. And the people can draw down the account of those elective representatives who may think they need not answer to anyone for their misdeeds.

But perhaps we also need to examine our national collective conscience and resolve that we have to do our part to liberate

our own selves form the chain of corruption as a way of life.

Editorial, Philippine Inquirer

Manilans fear for their lives By Rommel C.

de Guz man

MANILA, (AE): Most Metro Manilans fear for their lives and the safety of their homes.

A survey on people's percep-tion of public safety in Metro Manila, conducted last March by the Social Weather Stations and the Atenco de Manila University, shows that more than half of the metropolis cigh: million residents are alraid to walk in the streets at night because they think it unsafe. Sixty-six per cent are alraid to leave their homes unattended for

fear that robbers might break in. The survey, which polled 300 respondents, has found no improvement in Metro Manilans' perception of public safety in the streets and in their homes since 1985, the last few months of

the Marcos government. The survey asked if the people feel safe or affaid to walk in the streets at night and it they are afraid that robbers may break into their homes.

Conducted

Four other surveys were conducted jointly by SWSs and Aleneo de Manila. The first was done in May 1986 on 510 Metro Manila residents. The others were dane in October 1986. March 1987 and October 1987. each on 300 respondents.

For comparison, SWSs included the Socio-Political Opinion Survey of July 1985, conducted by the Bishops-Businessmen's Conference on 200 res-

pondents in Metro Manila.
In July 1985 more than half of Metro Manilans, or 57 per cent. were afraid to walk in the streets at night because they though it unsafe. This level of fear coincides with that of the March 1988 surveys, which recorded 53 per cent. It increased in October 1987, one month after the Sep-

tember coup attempt, which frightened 59 per cent not to go out in the streets at night.

Two out of three Metro Manilans, or 66 per cent, agreed in March 1988 that people in their neighbourbood were afraid that robbers might break into their robbers might break into their homes. Again, the level of fear about the safety of homes against break-ins had not significantly changed since July 1985, when 64 per cent felt the same way.

The improvement in the people's perception of safety in the streets and in homes in Metro Manila happened thee months after the EDSA Revolution. when only 46 per cent were afraid to walk in the streets at night, and only 55 per cent felt that their homes were unsafe. These levels. however, were not sustained for long. (Associated Editors).

Travellers to West Germany warned

THE Department of Labour and Employment (DOLE) has issued a warning on the stringeut immigration procedures being imposed on Filipino travellers to West Germany.

Labour Attache Herminio San-

tos, in a report to Labour Secretary Franklin M. Drilon, said this is particularly true for travellers passing through the Frankfurt Airport where Filipinos are segregated upon deplanning

for interrogation.

The immigration authorities

at the Frankfurt Airport are practising the Nazi-Gestapo style of handling Filipino passengers. This results to an average of five to six Filipinos per flight being denied entry and flown back on the same

He said that the Philippine Embassy has already notified the German Foreign Office and the Ministry of Interior, which have supervision over immigration authorities, regarding the dis-criminatory treatment of Filipino

Santos urged all West Germanbound Filipino tourists/travellers. to ensure that they can prove the validity of their status and be prepared to face rigid investiga-

He recommended that Filipinos intending to try their luck and seek employment in West Germany, POEA-approved applicants with valid contracts that are allowed under existing German law, be discouraged to go to Germany.

Cumulative influence of colonial policies since 1898 The Americanisation of the Philippines

This attitude has had it's cul-

tural impact on the Filipino'a

self-image. They are made to think of themselves as inferior,

and this may sap selfconfidence and national pride and perhaps

contribute to that alleged "Juan

Some people apparently think of their fellow Filipinos as less

valuable as persons. Others, who

would be shocked and enraged if

their children were to be sexually

Tamad" mentality.

Purefoods clip San Miguel Beer

season-high best of 47 points as he powered Purefoods to a pulsating 132-125 victory over San Miguel Beer in the PBA Att-Filipino Conference at the Ultra. Fernandez, finally overcoming a slump, uncorked 20 points in the first quarter alone as he

RAMON Fernandez fired a

sparked his team to its ninth victory and a solo lead in the semifinals. "Thank, God, I've regained my old form," Fernandez said. "I feel I'm getting closer into the groove of my game. This is the

first time in the season that I had played this long (39 minutes)." Aside from his game-high 47 points, which was a point shy of his career best of 48 points, Fer-nandez also issued 11 assists, grabbed seven rebounds and stole twice in a magnificent display of firstclass basketball that has been his trademark before he took on the tough job of being playing-coach of Purefoods at

the start of the 1988 season. This is a crucial victory for us," said Cris Calilan, who replaced Fernandez as coach early in the series. "We really prepared hard for this game. The victory boosted the morale of the

Ludovico Valenciano flashed

his deadliest form this season to engineer Alaska Milk's 122-104 demolition of Great Taste Instant Milk.

Fielded in the second quarter, Valenciano canned nine of his 19 points in that period in a sering 13-point Alaska uprising to send the Milkmen to a 36-27 margin. Great Taste fell deeper to the cellar at 6-7.

FIRST GAME Alaska 122 — Valenciano 32, Pearson 16, Relosa 15, Villamin 12, M. Saldana 12, Alolor 10, Polistico 7, Lazaro 6, Lisa 5, Ravanes 5, Coloso 2, GTIM 104 — Tuadles 25, Caidic 22, Jarencio 18, Cabatu 13, Co 10, Cezar 7, Abbatuan 6, Cristobal 2, King 1, Robles 0, Santos 0.

Quarters: 21-26; 65-47; 89-69; 122-104, Refs: C. Ocampo Jr., A. Bartolome, L. SECOND GAME SECOND GAME
Purcfoods 132 — Fernandez 47, Lastimosa 24, Patrimonio 14, Codinera 12,
Solis 11, Marquez 10, Generalno 8, Tannan
4, Capacio 2,
San Miguel 125 — Brown 22, Cahna 20,
Reyes 18, Guidaben 17, Dignadice 15, Teng
15, Graves 9, Pumares 5, Almario 2, Ytuxri
2, C.;

Quarters: 45-27. 67-59, 97-92, 132-125. Refs: G. Ledesma, R. Besabe, E. de

Leon. PBA ALL-FILIPINO Team Standi Purefoods San Miguel Anejo Rass 65 Great Taste

foreign. The thriving PX trade around the US military bases is one indication of a pervading colonial mentality. The advertising corporation reinforce this by making Caucasian models promote various products. Wrong

One company tells us that their product has "The secret of Europe's Beautifut Skin." prompting us to ask what's wrong with Asian or Filipino beautiful skin?

'It is hard to say, but there is no doubt that many high school and college students in the Philippines today are more interested in seeing and judging a pair of 'Stateside' jeans than Philippine moral and social

A jeans manufacturing company says that their product will take us to the American Southwest. A home study prngramme claims it is superior because it is being used in US colleges. Winston takes this to limits by touting it's cigarettes as being representative of the Spirit of the USA." Letters to the editors of various newspapers still inexplicably advocate the New Philippine US Statehood

issues.7

molested, are apparently unmoved by such abuse committed against thousands of street children by foreign tourists at

Imitation, the saying goes, is the highest form of praise. But over the past years, the erosion of Filipino family values has given way to Western permissiveness and sexual promiscuity. The most outrageous immoral situa-

tions are accepted with a complacency that makes one think that the colonial mentality is at work. "If it's alright for the foreigners, it must be right," many apparently believe.

Olongapo and other communities hosting US military installations are the breeding grounds for this colonial mentality where even the sexual exploitation of children is tolerated for the sake of business.

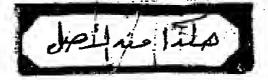
There is plenty of imitation going on in Olongapo. Some big scotheques that usually cater to US sailors and their girls have an afternoon matinee for children who flock to imitate their often times drunken or drug-taking elders. The children soon learn the wrong lesson. One 14-year-old was befriended by US sailors outside a disco and was invited by them to a nearby beach for sex. A young high school boy was picked up at a disco by a 27-year-old woman and became her regular sex partner with drugs and alcohol thrown in. Then there was another boy who got a part-time job in Olongapo's entertainment industry after classes — as a strip dancer in a gay club.

Then of course there are the thousands of street children who sell sex to foreigners. When I interviewed two small boys aged ten and twelve in Pagsanjan recently, they said they admired the foreign customers they slep! with and that there was nothing wrong with it because they were

It's amazing our bishops have so little to say about the scan-dalous plight of our children. It's high time we got together to turn the tide of sexual exploitation of children and the permissiveness that seems to allow it to flourish. What is now needed is fearless and outspoken moral leadership by bishops and the religious

everywhere Colonial brainwashing has produced an attitude where deference is frequently given to foreigners and discrimination to Filipinos. The slavish adherence of some military leaders and politicians to US policy has Filipinos killing and exploiting Filipinos. Over the years thousands of Filipinos will die defending US policy in the ricefields of Mindanao and the mountains of Luzon. Many of them will be soldiers who are told nothing except that "America knows best,"

If there is such widespread tolerance of sexual exploitation and pervesity, it would not be too difficult to exercise the same tolerance for the US military facilities and US propaganda that culture such permissive and perverse ways of thinking.



The scandal that nearly brought down a government now becomes a movie

By Marina Shamoon

IT was the sex scandal that rocked a nation and it had every possible in gredient.

It began with a naked model in a peer's swimming pool and ended in the resignation of a top minister — and a government in disarray. It involved a society doctor, MI5, a Soviet agent and upper-class call girls.

It was, of course, the Profumo Affair. And even now, 25 years after the sensational revelations hit the headlines, it still remains the biggest sex scandal of them all. It became as synonymous with the swinging sixties as the

black eyebner. Yet now it is being brought back firmly into the eighties . . . thanks to a new film about the steamy sagat - aptly named

Beatles, the mini skirt and thick

British actress Joanne Whalley plays raven-baired temptress Christine Keeler, while Bridget Fonda, daughter of Peter, niece of Jane and grand-daughter of Henry, plays Mandy Rice-Davies. Top actor Ian McKellan is John Profumo and John Hurt stars as Stephen Ward, society osteopath and friend of Keeler and Davies.

Britt Ekland - no stranger to scandal herself - also gets in the thick of the movie action, playing a sixties raver called

Easy

But it won't be an easy task making a film which improves on the real-life happenings that brought a government to its knees. For never has so much attention been given to so few. How many of us can forget, for example, Mandy Rice-Davies famous expression: "He would, wouldn't he," when Lord Astor denied their liaison.

For one man in particular, John Profumo, the move is bound to rekindle many regrets. As a rising political star his hackground had been impeccable. He was born into a noble Italian family, educated at Harrow and Oxford and entered politics at the age of just 25. And with his intelligence, wit and good looks, quickly climbed the ranks of the Conservative Party, becoming War Secretary to the MacMillan government.

At the age of 39, he married actress Valerie Hobson and was so highly regarded hy many, that it seemed only a matter of time until he took

But it was not to be. For on a summer's day at Cliveden, Lord Astor's country estate, be met Christine Keeler and Mandy Rice-Davies. The rest. as they say, is history. Keeler and Rice-Davies were

two young, good-time girls, mixing with wealthy, title and powerful people.

Mandy Rice-Davies was 19, blonde and beautiful. She had left home at the age of 16 when she became disillusioned with working in a department store. She wanted a life of adventure and excitement and headed for

management team.

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positions:-

The Profumo Affair, which led to the disgrace of War Minister John Profumo, is still perhaps the biggest sex scandal of them all. Now, 25 years after the startling revelations hit the headlines, the fateful frolics of call girls Christine Keeler and Mandy Rice-Davies are to be brought to life in a new movie — not surprisingly called Scandal.



Mandy Rice-Davies (left) and Christine Keeler. The two call-girls above are played by Bridget Fonda (below, left) and Joanne



the hright lights of London, where she found work as a dancer in a nightcluh.

CAREER OPPORTUNITIES

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procedural & accounting contrals. The ideal candidate should have

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function, budgets, provision of management information, and

a professional accountancy qualification with 5 years' post-

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There, Mandy met Christine Keeler, another dancer at the duh and they became friends.



A scene from the film: John Profumo's moment of deceit, lying to

Keeler introduced her to Polish immigrant Peter Rachman, the notorious slum landlord, and Stephen Ward, through whom they mixed with celebrities and hìgh society.

It was a strange existence but an exciting one. On Man-dy's 17th birthday, for example, Peter Rachman gave her a Jaguar car complete with a for-ged driving licence. There seemed no end to the fun.

The beginning of the end came however when Keeler met Profumo at a party at Cliveden. She had discarded an ill-fitting swimsuit and as she emerged from the ponl naked Profumo was immediately attracted to her and invited her to lunch.

Also at the party was Russian diplomat Eugene Ivanov. whom Cbristine was madly keen on. She later claimed Ivanov had taken ber to bed

that evening.

A few days later though Keeler and Profumo met at Ward's flat ... and an affair began. It was hardly a secret liaison... MI5 knew about it, as did most of their friends and a large part of high society. But the plot thickened when Christine told Mandy that Ivanov had asked her to obtain information regarding the delivery date of nuclear warheads to West Germany, but she had refused to help him. Now there was a whiff of a spy scandal as

Next, Christine went to live with a West Indian called Johnny Edgecombe. She had always enjoyed taking pot and started to frequent black clubs where it could he easily

Rumours

As she did so rumours about ber affair with Profumo began to circulate openly in society circles. Ward, a notorious gos sip, never failed to mention it at dinner parties he was invited to . . . and it was only a matter of time before it hit the headlines.

But Christine and her hoyfriend Johnny hrought things to a climax much quicker than anyone had supposed. Johnny pulled out a gun and fired shots at the keyhole when Christine locked herself in Ward's flat. The police were called and hot on their heels were newspaper reporters who seemed to already know all about her liaison with Profumo. They even knew of letters the politician had writ-ten to her and offered her

money for them. Soon the pressure from the press became unbearable and Christine and Mandy decided they wanted to leave

approached Christine Profumo for money, but he was advised to turn her down as it might bave heen seen as incriminating evidence. But it wasn't long before Christine began to revel in the attention she was getting. She was houn-ded by TV camera crews and rumped at the chance to sell her story to newspapers. She fled the country leaving Mandy to give evidence at the trial of Jobnny Edgecombe. He was sub-sequently sentenced to seven

years in fail. Keeler's absence caused uproar. The front page of newspapers called banner headlines with ber name and the wbole country wanted to know the whereahouts of Christine. Stories began circulating about the connection hetween Profumo and Keeler. There were questions that demanded an answer.

Profumo grew nervous at the allegations made against him and decided to put an end to them by preparing a statement which he read in the House of Commons, categorically denying that he helped Keeler to disappear and that he may bave been involved in some hreach of security. He assured the House that "There had been no impropriety in this associa-

The deception worked its spell for a while. Then, the Home Secretary Henry Brooke asked the police to make enquiries into Ward's personal

Ward felt that if he wasn't careful he would hecome involved in the greater scandal that Profumo was involved in so he wrote to Brooke and opposition leader Harold Wilson telling them of Profumo's affair with Keeler.

Now with harassment and speculation from the press and the House, Profumo had to answer renewed allegations. He finally confessed in a letter to the Prime Minister Macmillan, that he had deluded him and the honourable members of the House and was guilty of gross misdemeanour'. He handed in his resignation.

Meanwhile, Stephen Ward was arrested and charged with



The UK Houses of Parliament were rocked by a sex scandal involving: (inset, left to right) Dr Stephen Ward, Christine Keeler, war minister John Profumo, and Mandy Rice-Davies.

running a high-class vice ring that included Christine and Mandy and living on their immoral earnings. Keeler and Rice-Davies were to be the chief prosecution witnesses. Keeler flew into London from ber hideout in Spain in a storm of publicity and when she arrived at the court someone threw eggs at ber.

Withdrew

At the end of the trial, when the judge summed up the case, it was ohvious that he was directing the jury to hring in a verdict of guilty. That evening, Stephen returned home and took an overdose. He never lived to bear the verdict of the

Profumo withdrew from public life and has never spoken

about the affair. With his faith-Eugene Ivanov was dismisful wife by bis side, they bave worked tirelessly for charity in London's East End. He was awarded the CBE in 1975.

sed from Russian Intelligence in 1965 and vanished without a Meanwhile, Keeler now

John Hurt as Stephen Ward on trial at the Old Bailey.

twice married and twice divorced is bringing up her son Seymour on her own.

Mandy Rice-Davies has carved a successful life for herself. She married a foreigner Rafael Shaul and they set up home abroad where their daughter Dana was born. She npened a nightclub there called Mandy. When the marriage broke up, she returned to London where she became an actress and authoress. But she still remains a little surprised at the impact she and Christine

"We didn't think for a second that Harold Macmillan's government would firally collapse," she says. "You have to remember we were both very young at the time."

Bob Hoskins shares the honours with a rabbit!

By Jo Mears

VETÈRAN film star Boh Hoskins' latest role - in which he co-stars with a rahhit really takes the carrot. And now he is hopping all the way to

the bank. For in the new movie Who Framed Roger Rabbit? the larger-than-life superstar has landed the role of a private eye, while his co-star is none other

than floppy-eared loveable rabbit, named Roger. The movie, which has already proved a massive bit with American audiences, uses the very latest film technology ... and bas seen Hoskins become a huge success with children as well as adults.

Because while Hoskins, who bas starred in blackbuster movies such as The Long Good Friday appears as normal, Roger is a cartoon character.

Boh says: "I fell in love with the Roger Rahhit project. I bad never read a script that was so brilliant and presented such a challenge. You want to grah people and say "you've never seen anything like this before

The film is set in Hollywood, where famous actors mingle with celebrity cartoon characters, known as Toons.

Challenge

Toons, like humans, share all the trappings of Hollywood success and live side hy side with the mega-stars in the hus-tling movie community. It's the wackiest idea in years ... and the most successful. The film was directed by

Robert Zemeckis, who master-mined the smasb hit Back Tn the Future, and is based on the novel, Who Censored Roger Rahhit?, hy Gary K. Wolf. It took an incredible eight years to make and is the most technologically advanced example of combined and live action and animation in film history.

The new movie Who Framed Roger Rabbit?, is the hardest role tough-guy actor Bob Hoskins has ever had to play. For his carrot-eating cartoon co-star was never once on the set with him ...



Bob Hoskins is handcuffed to a cartoon in the film Who Framed Roger Rabbit.

ti was also a great challenge to the actors and filmmakers, who had to hlend the human and Toon worlds so that the Toons appeared naturally in the scenes, and not as painted characters. And that meant the actors were set the difficult task of playing scenes with empty spaces, where the Toon characters could be drawn in later.

Director Zemeckis, adds: 1 believe the most important element in making us believe that Toons and bumans are in the same world lies in the actors performances. We knew we had to have a cast of performers who would have no problem playing opposite invisible co-

Hoskins, who won the Best Actor honours for his role in Mona Lisa at the 1986 Cannes

Film Festival, plays Private Eye Eddie Valiant, who has fallen on lean times. Soon his money troubles became so bad be is forced to break a vow never to take on a case involving a Toon and quickly finds himself working on a murder case in which the chief suspect is Rnger Rabbit.

Roger's voice is provided by Charles Fleiseber while that of his girlfriend, Jessica Rabbit, is none other than Hollywood superstar Kathleen Turner. Her sensuous voice was perfect fnr sexy Jessica, who is described as having 'mnre curves than Mulholland Drive.' Meanwhile Joanne Cassidv.

whn starred in the blockbuster movie Bladerunner, is Dolores, Eddie's loyal girlfriend. Like Hoskins she admits she found the role very strange.

Joanne says: "I've never exactly had average roles, With

Bladerunner, in which I played a snake dancer. I knew I was the only one to play the part, because you don't get a let of actresses who love snakes like ? do. But it was difficult acting on

Actor Christopher Lloydhas hardly played run-of-the-mili roles either. He played the zany scientist, Doc Brown in Back To The Future. In Roger Rabhit, he is Judge Dnom, who has wicked plans to change Toon:

own. Director Zemeckis adds, Roger Rabbit is a character all of his own. We took a classic clown pyramid shape and pointed head, then added brange pants, with pink floppy cars. Then we gave him a bow tie. a crazed look and great big fect. I guess he was a Disney body, a Warner's head and a Tex Avery attitude."

The 100 or so visual effects and 57 minutes of animation sequences, were made possible by Academy Award winner, George Gibbs, a well-known Hollywood special effects guru. It was his wizardry that made Superman "fly" and saw Indiana Jones cut through a rope bridge 280 feet high (66m)

His joh on Roger Rahhit however, was one of his most complicated ever. He had 10 mastermind the hydraulies, computerised electronics and micro-robotics, that enabled the cartoon characters to pick up and move around real objects. The results couldn't bave been mnre impressive ...

As film king Steven Spielberg adds: "When I first saw the tests for Roger Rahbit I was --- and this is not an averstatement astonished."

Boh Hoskins and millions of movie fans have been too ...









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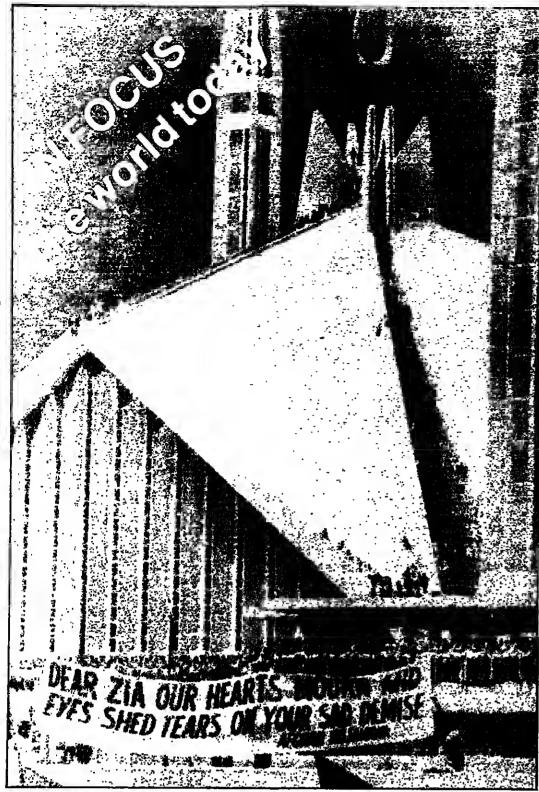
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PAKISTAMIS sit atop the Faisal Mosque to get a better look at the funeral procession of President Mohammad Zia-ul-Haq during funeral services. A glant banner expresses the sympathy of the Afghans. (Reuter wirephoto)



US Secretary of State George Shultz with the new US Ambassador to Pakistan Robert Oakley (right) after a press briefing in Islamabad. (Reuter wirephoto)





DEPUTY Premier and Foreign Minister Shelkh Sabah Al Ahmed (above), Indian Charge d'Affaires Atish Sinha (below, left) and West German Ambassador Dr Bernd Wulffen (below, right) sign the condolence book at the Pakistani embassy in Kuwait in honour of President Zia-ul-Haq.





FLOWERS are placed on the grave of ZIa. (Reuter wirephoto)



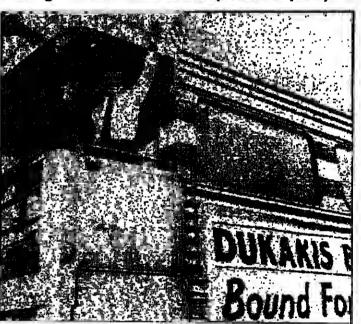
SHULTZ and Britain's Foreign Secretary Sir Gaoffrey Howa lay a wreath at the grave of Pakistan President Zia-ul-Haq during ceremonies in front of the Falsal Mosque. (Reuter wirephoto)



CANADIAN United Nations peace troops unload material at their headquarters naar Baghdad. (Reuter wirephoto)



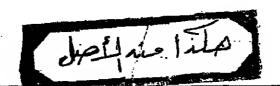
CHAIRMAN of US Joint Chief-of-Staff Adm. William Crowe (right) and Defence Secretary Frank Carlucci holding a press conference in Washington on the USS Vincennas' shooting down of an Iranian airliner. (Reuter wirephoto)



DEMOCRATIC candidate Michael Dukakis and his wife Kitty wave from the 'Duke Express' as they depart the southern Illinois town of Balleville on a journey that will cover three states. (Reuter wirephoto)



A SMALL girl riding her bicycle looks as a 'three-metre tail' man cycles past promoting a newly-opened fish restaurant in Frankfurt. (Reuter wirephoto)



BUSINESS & FINANCE

US trade deficit widens to \$12.5b

Whirlpool and Philips unveil joint venture

NEW YORK, Aug 20, (UPI): The US trade deficit for June increased, Whirpool took a step toward global expansion this and the ailing oil patch's hard-hit financial community received a helping hand.

In Washington, the US trade deficit for June increased to an amexpected \$12.5 hillion from a May gap that was revised downward to a nearly four-year low of 1.8 billion, the Commerce Department said.

Analysts had forecast a gap similar to the initially reported \$10.9 billion May deficit before it was readjusted May's Canadian imports. was readjusted today to reflect

The June figures, which will be revised next month, is bound to have an impact on world finan-cial markets and on the presidennal campaign.

Most economic experts hoped the June trade deterioration would prove to be a "one-month blip," said Jay Goldinger, an economist for Capital Insight

Inc. in Beverly Hills, Calif.
"The trade figure was a huge disappointment and suggests that the trade deficit will find it tough to improve from current levels," said Allen Sinai, chief

US industry

highest in

operating rate

economist for the Boston Co. The news today on trade and the recent behaviour of US financial markets and inflation is justiftable ammunition for the Democrats and doesn't make far pleasant reading for the Republicans," Sinai said.

Stocks, bonds and the dollar all dropped after the trade report showed Americans still pouring more money overseas than they brought in, reversing the slight improvements of recent months.

The skittish dollar later surged, analysts said, because the trade numbers showed imports remained strong, signalling a bealthy economy to currency

The department's Census Bureau said June imports were a record \$39.4 hillion and exports declined from May to \$26.8 billion after adjustments for seasonai variations.

In New York, Whirpool Corp. announced a joint venture with N.V. Philips Gloeilampenfahrieken under which it would acquire a majority of Philips' major appliance t siness in a deal valued as high as \$939 Whirlpool said the deal would

U.S. Merchandise Trade Deficits (In billions of U.S. dollars, not seasonally

JUNE 28 MAY 26 JUNE 2 \$4.40 \$4.12 \$5.35 Canada t.40 t.04 0.53 t.9t t.20 Europe 293 2.35 2.72 3.70 "Newly industrialized countries, including Singapore, Hong Kong, Tarwan, South Kore

make it the world's largest "white goods" appliance company and would increase sales by as much as 50 per cent to an estimated \$6 billion annually. **Profits**

The joint venture calls for the formation of a new company to develop, make, sell and service major appliances under the Philips name. Sales profits from the new venture will be consolidated with Whirlpool's.

"This is a great day for Whirlpool and a vital step toward achieving our strategies of global expansion and enhancing shareholder value," said David R. Whitwam, Whirlpool's chairman and chief executive officer. The joint venture company, as

yet unnamed, will produce various appliances, including washing machines and dryers, refrigerators, freezers, microwave ovens and dishwashers.

In the largest single consolidation of insolvent Texas thrifts under the southwest plan, federal regulators approved the acquisition of 12 institutions by a Texas company which will provide \$48 million in fresh capital.

Under the \$1.3 billion federally assisted transaction approved by the Federal Home Loan Bank Board, the Federal Savings and Loan Insurance Corp. will provide a \$499 million note to restore the institution's net worth, capital loss coverage on certain problem assets and vield maintenance.

Assets LSST Financial Services Corp., a subsidiary of Lone Star Technologies Inc. of Dallas, will acquire the 12 thrifts, five of them in the Dallas area, and form a new company to be called American Federal Bank FSB. The new entity will have \$3.7 billion in assets and be headquar-

tered in Dallas Mary A. Credon, FSLIC's deputy executive director of operations, said it is the first such southwest plan consolidation in

which capital will be infused from sources outside the thrift industry.

Lone Star Technologies is a holding company whose busin-esses include the Lone Star Steel Co. and John Zink Co. in Tulsa, Okla. producing tubular goods and combustion technology and environmental equipment and

LSST negotiated the transac-tion along with Gibson Group Inc., a private investment group headed by William E. Gibson, executive vice-president of Continental Illinois National Bank and Trust in Chicago.

Meanwhile, three oil patch

banks - two in Texas and one in Oklahoma — were closed by regulators, raising to 144 the number of bank failures in the United States this year. The closure of the Texas banks

brought to 88 the number of banks to fail in the state this year. Solvency In Los Angeles, the De Laurentiis Entertainment

Group, which had been struggling to maintain solvency for the past year, filed for protection under federal bankruptcy codes.

A voluntary petition under chapter 11 of the bankruptcy code was filed in US bankruptcy

court in Los Angeles, said Ste-phen R. Greenwald, DEG chair-man and chief executive officer.

In recent months DEG officials have tried to stabilise the company and climinate a revolving bank debt by selling certain foreign rights to the DEG film library and its interest in Delaurentiis Entertainment Ltd. in Australia, and establishing a credit arrangement with credit

Lyonnais Bank Nederland N.V. Dino De Laurentiis, noted film producer and founder of DEG, resigned as chief executive officer in February, turning the helm over to Greenwald and giv-ing the board of directors a proxy to vote his shares of the company stock, which amounted to about 60 per cent of the shares outstan-

Success

Known for his big-hudger action-adventure movies, the Italian-born De Laurentiis has met with sporadic box-office success in recent years.

UpJohn Co. received final approval from the Federal Food and Drug Administration to sell minoxidil, its drug to treat male pattern baldness.

The drug is the nation's first prescription treatment for certain types of baldness.

funds to help make debt payments falling due later this

Argentina, trying to

implement economic changes, is about \$1 billion hehind in

interest payments on its foreign bank debt, and probably won't

atin debt burden grows on oil, rate factors NEW YORK, Aug 20: Rising interest rates and falling oil plaining of oil price declines, last week visited Washington and oil have cut that nation's export Meanwhile, in Washington, and a new president in Ecuador is revenue by about \$2.6 billion. US Treasury Secretary James A. trying to frame a new economic New York to try to find new

8 years WASHINGTON, Aug 20.(AP): US industry operated at 83.5 per cent of capacity in July, the highest operating level in eight years, the government reported.

Economists have expressed growing concerns that high factory operating rates and tight labour markets have. begun to exert growing inflationary pres-

sures on the economy. The Federal Reserve, acknowledging that fact, moved last week to boost a key lending rate as a signal that it intends to tighten up further on credit as a way to dampen economic demand. Analysts said the big jump in factory operating rates was likely to stiffen the Fed's inflation-figh-

ting resolve. The Federal Reserve on Tuesday said that the operating rate jumped 0.4 percentage point from June, when the operating rate was \$3.1 per cent.

Increase It was the fourth consecutive monthly increase and put the operating rate at its highest level since March 1980, when American factories, mines and utilities were producing at 83.7

per cent of capacity. The operating rate at manufacturing plants climbed to \$3.7 percent of capacity, up from 83.2 per cent in June. This compared to an average over the past 20

years of 80.6 per cent. Factories making durable coods, items expected to last at least three years, saw their operating rate rise to 82.3 per cent of capacity, up from \$1.7 per cent in June while plants producing non-durable goods saw the operating rate rise to 85.8 per cent, up from 85.4 per cent.

US government has \$22.94b

deficit

 $n_{\rm e} r^{\rm eq}$

.WASHINGTON, Aug 20, (UPI): The US government ended July with a \$22.94 billion deficit, the higgest monthly shortfall since March, the Treasury Department reported yesterday. The government took in \$60.69 hillion and spent \$83.63

billion, mostly by reducing the government operating cash, the department's monthly budget statement said. statement said. That created a monthly deficit

of \$22.94 billion and brings the total hudget deficit for this spending year, which began Oct 1. to \$ 142.03 billion, the report said.

That was the largest monthly deficit since March, when the gap between income and outlay reached \$29.28 billion, the report The year-to-date deficit is a 0.6

per cent improvement over the same period last spending year, when the gap had reached \$142.91 hillion by July, the report showed.

The administration projects it will end this spending year on Sept 30 with a \$152.35 billion deficit.

That is an upward revision from last month, when the administration was predicting a \$146.7 hillion shortfall.

The revision was issued July 28 in the administration's mid-session review, which also revised estimates of economic growth up to 3 per cent for the year from the previously estimated 2.4 per cent.

prices are adding to Latin America's economic difficulties and are hurting much of the region's ability to continue fully servicing its bank debt, reports the Wall Street Journal.

Meanwhile, coming changes of government in the US and big Latin American debtor countries — Argentina, Brazil, Mexico and Venezuela - mean that currently there is a leadership vacuum for handling international debt problems.

Debt Most oil prices have dropped more than \$4 a barrel in the past year, with Mexican crude now selling for about \$12.50 a harrel, down from \$16.50 a barrel a year

ago, according to a spokes-woman for Pemex, the Mexican state oil company.

For Mexico that cuts about \$2.8 billion from export revenue. Similar price falls for Venezuelan

Meanwhile, the recent steep rise in the London interbank offered rate - the rate most Latin American countries pay on their foreign debt — threatens to add about \$6.6 hillion a year to the region's interest payments on its estimated \$330 hillion foreign bank debt.

The so-called LIBOR rate for six-month money is now 9 per cent annually, up from 7 per cent in late February, and the threemonth rate has risen to 8-3/4 per cent, from 6-7/8 per cent during that period.

Indeed, six years after the Latin American debt crisis broke when Mexico ran out of money in August 1982, economic growth and rates of investment in most of these nations remain low despite some determined attempts to economic change, particularly in Mexico and more recently in

Baker and Federal Reserve Board Chairman Paul A. Volcker, architects of the present

flagging international deht strategy, both have stepped down. That strategy called for industrial nations, international agencies and banks to continue lending to debtor countries in return for economic overhaul. Creditors And with the US presidential

elections in November, many creditors and debtors are waiting for a new - or renewed approach to Latin America's problems of heavy foreign debt and lack of investment. In the debtor countries, there

also are important political changes in the offing. Venezuela, Argentina and Brazil will hold presidential elections within the next 15 months. Mexico's new president, Carlos Salinas de Gortari, takes office in December,

strategy for that hard-pressed "Rates of investment haven't

recovered. They re the key to sustained export growth," says Albert Fishlow. professor of economics at the University of California, Berkeley. Quoting International Monetary Fund statistics, Fishlow says that in Latin America, investment is running at an annual average rate of 17 per cent of output of goods and services, down from between 24 per cent and 25 per cent in 1980 and 1981. Declines

The drop is due to the continued outflow of resources, as countries struggle to service their foreign debt. Fishlow says, and isn't the result of a fall in domestic savings rates. Bankers say it also is due to heavy domestic deht servicing commitments. Venezuelan officials, com-

start negotiating with its bank creditors until the end of this month, one senior banker said. But many bankers and government officials reject gloom about the international deht

outlook, Although they concede a lack of leadership in the US and in some debtor countries, they counter that in the two most important debtor countries -Mexico and Brazil - there have been substantial economic changes, and that Mexico has had considerable success in building non-oil exports, to reduce

Analysts expect another huge current account deficit

UK money rates ease slightly

LONDON, Aug 20. (UPI): The stock market finally relaxed yesterday after the flood of economic statistics this week and a hrighter tone developed, helped

by Wall Street. Near the close investors were encouraged by the City's calm attitude to an overheating economy and rising inflation.

Satisfied that the government has done enough, for the time being at least. in attempting to curb the spending boom, money rates eased slightly and government stocks actually hardened in 1/8th or so after weakening in early trading. The government securities

index closed at 87.96. But the happier mood will be severely tested next Thursday when the July trade figures are announced, analysis said.

Analysis were expecting another huge current account deficit of around \$1 billion. which may put pressure on ster-

Money Supply Percentage change over previous MO 1987 1968

ling and lead to 11.5 per cent base

pence (25.5 cents).

Nearly all sectors of the London stock market took some severe knocks earlier in the week.

Top internationals such as Imperial Chemicals, Beecham. Unilever, Guest Keen etc. all ended with minus signs to 15

Banks picked up after early losses. But insurances were neglected and prices sagged as a Aerospace issues came in for

late interest in anticipation of possible orders from next month's Farnborough air show. British Aerospace closed strong at 51g pence (\$8.806), with foreign investors now hold-

ing 11.04 per cent, below the government ceiling of 15 per

Builders rallied at the close, helped by Thursday's good profits performance from AMEC and a more relaxed attitude on interest rates.

Grand Metropolitan took advantage of the takeover panels decision to allow a restructed bid for Irish Distillers.

The new offer, which is final, was worth 333 pence (\$5.661) a share (£211 million or \$358.7 million and lifted the shares of

(\$5.525) at the close on Friday. Grand Metropolitan ended at

515 pence (\$8.755), but that company's decision on Thursday to put an accounting valuation on its brand-name assets helped other groups in a similar posi-

Foods rallied from the drubbing received on Thursday when the government referred the bid for Ranks Hovis. Cadbury Schweppes, with

figures next month, improved to close at 387 pence (\$6.579) on persistent speculation concerning the Goodman Fielder stake. Mining stocks returned to favour with Rio Tinto Zinc

(RTZ) particularly strong at 448 pence (\$7.616), following hrokers Phillips and Drew but note. Standard Chartered, still reflecting the better-than-expected results and absence of rights issue, firmed to close at 516 pence

reliance on a single commodity. Nigerian pipeline back in operation soon

pipeline bringing crude oil to Nigeria's Kaduna refinery from the south has been extinguished, Alex Nwokedi, spokesman for the Nigerian National Petroleum Corporation (NNPC), told

The pipeline would be hack in

Nwokedi described as "untrue" a news agency report earlier this week which claimed that the pipeline fire was "catastrophic.

He explained that the fire, eaused by a construction company, occurred in Auchi, Bendel state. The pipeline affected was the one normally carrying Nigerian light crude to the Kaduna refinery, he pointed out. A task force led by Dr Peter Tabiowo of the NNPC pipeline maintenance department, succeeded in repairing the damage.

LAGOS, Aug 20, (OPECNA): The fire which broke out on the OPECNA today.

operation "in a week's time," he

Drought-damaged harvest will reduce Canadian grain exports

WINNIPEG, Manitoba, Aug 20, (AP): The rich soil of the Red River valley normally produces 40 bushels per acre (440 kilogrammes per hectare) of red spring wheat, helping make Canada the world's second-largest wheat exporter.

The drought of 1988 has changed all that. Farmer Glenn Whitmore, harvesting 300 acres (120 hectares) in St Norhert just south of Winnipeg is getting just 10 hushels an acre (110 kilogrammes a hectare) from fields par-

ched by the sun and infested with

weeds and grasshoppers. "Well, at least we've got the seed back," Whitmore, 35, said with resignation as he rode a mower over stunted foot-high (30-centimetre) stalks of wheat. "I don't know if there's any lessons in farming. You just take it

Saskatchewan, the country's

major wheat producer. Many

farmers failed to get any crop at

all in conditions likened to the

one year at a time." Things are worse in southern

disastrous droughts of the 1930s.
Wheal and barley yields overall will be 50 per cent below normal.

In Alberta, Canada's other hreadbasket province, the weather has been whimsical to the point of perversity. Southern areas felt the full impact of the drought while farmers in the northern Peace River region had 22 inches (56 centimetres) of rain and could collect bumper crops if their fields dried out long enough for harvesting.

Export

Across the prairies, experts predict a harvest down at least 30 per cent from last year, and that means Canada's 105,000 grain farmers will find it harder to fill orders from the Soviet Union, Japan. China and other traditional markets. Crop insurance will help protect individual farmers from major financial losses, however.

''lı's a terrible year,'' said John Morriss of the Canadian Wheat Board, the Winnipeg-based government marketing agency for prairie grain. "We're going to have substantially reduced

exports. After selling 31.6 million metric tons of wheat and other prairie grain last year, earning about \$2.5 billion despite a global price war, there may be just 15 million metric tons available for export this year. A metric ton is equivalent to

2.205 pounds or 1.1 short tons. The reduction is even greater compared with the record 51.4 million metric tons harvested in the West two years ago.

One of the major grain co-operatives, United Grain Growers Ltd., estimated on Wednesday that the 1988 harvest of six major grains will total 31.7 million metric tons, only 69 per cent of last year's 45.9 million

The company forecast a wheat harvest of 15.3 million metric tons, down 40 per cent, while barley and rye harvests will be 40 to 50 per cent of normal in many

S. Arabia cuts support price to wheat farmers

BAHRAIN, Aug 20, (Reuter): Saudi Arahia has lold its big farmers, weeks after a record harvest, that it is slashing subsidies which turned the kingdom from an importer into an exporter of wheat, diplomats said

The government told the top five publicly-traded farming companies in a letter that it would pay 1.500 riyals (\$4001 a tonne for their wheat during the 1989 harvest, instead of the 2,000 rivals (\$533) paid this year.

Price It also ordered them to plant one hectare of barley for every

hectare of wheat in future. The government is trying to get to grips with an embarrassing problem." said one diplomat. 'At tremendous expense it has been subsidising both the import of harley and the export of

Saudi Arabia's \$533-a-tonne subsidy means it was paying farmers more than four times the world price for their wheat. The subsidy, brought in dur1970s and early 1980s, spawned a

massive farm industry. Circular wheat fields swept by irrigation booms dot the desert Saudi landscape from the edge of the southern empty quarter to the Jordanian frontier in the

The diplomats estimated that Saudi combine harvesters reaped a record 2.8 million tonnes of wheat in the 1988 harvest which ended in June. In 1983, the total was 600,000 tonnes. Saudi Arabia consumes bet-

weeo 800,000 and £50,000 tonnes of wheat and the surplus is sold around the world - most notably to China. The diplomats said it was unclear if, or when, the new rules

would apply to the smaller

private farmers who grow 88 per

cent of the country's wheat. The support price for barley is only 1,000 riyals (\$267) a tonne. But a separate scheme guarantees traders n 100 riyal (\$27) subsidy for every tonne of harley they import.

World Business Summary

No plan to increase oil exports: Mexico

MEXICO CITY, Aug 20, (AP): The bend of Organisation of Petroleum Exporting Countries ended a three-day visit here by announcing Mexico has agreed not to increase crude nil exports in a bid to boost world oil prices. OPEC Secretary-General Subrotu said be was "satisfied and convinced" of Mexico's cummitment to work with OPEC members and that he hoped "soon the world petroleum market is stabilised." Also on Friday, the Mexican oil monopoly Pemex announced it will raise prices for crude exports to American customers on Sept 1. Prices for Mexican crude exports in Europe will not be changed, Pemex said in a statement. Mexico does not belong to OPEC but closely fullows that organisation's pricing and production guidelines. Subroto met with President Miguel de La Madrid and Pemex officials before leaving on Friday for OPEC bendquarters in Vienna. He said he plans in visit Iran on Aug 28 and Iraq on Sept 1 in an effort to persuade the twn countries in reduce their oil production. On Wednesday, Subroto said he expected Iraq to return to the oil organisation "with a reasonable quota" once a ceasefire takes effect today in its 8-year-old war with Iran.

Pemex said on Frid ty it will increase prices for its light 1 sthmus and heavy Maya crude exports to the Americas by 10 cents and 30 cents, respectively, on because of a "technical adjustment in export formulas." In July, tethnus sold for \$13.78 a barret and Maya for \$11.21 a harrel in the Americas. Pemex said its Petroleum Foreign Trade Committee had authorised the price hikes "to align prices for exports of Mexican crude with those prevailing in the international market." It said oit contract prices for European customers would not be affected. Sales to American customers averaged 717,000 barrels daily between January and July, or 54 per ceot of total Mexican petroleum exports during that period, Pemex said.

Economists see market volatility continuing

JACKSON HOLE, Wyo, Aug 20, (Reuter): Ten months after Wall Street's one-day 500-point drop, economists and scholars warned against regulatory action to curb market swings. Delegates to a conference on market volatility said yesterday that while there is no agreement on why the market crashed last October 19, they are less concerned than they were six months ago that it will happen again. They warned that regulatory action ed at preventing another crash or reducing market volatility might create more problems than it solved. "If you don't know what part of the car has broken down it is hard to fix it ... If we start trying to regulate to reduce volatility we may make as many mistakes by not understanding the impacts of what we do," Goldman Sachs International Corp vice-chairman Robert Hormats said in an interview. Yale University professor Robert Shiller presented a paper saying there is little relation between market volatility and underlying economic factors. Other participants to the conference sponsored by the Kansas City Federal Reserve Bank agreed. "It is hard to believe there was any particular news event that caused the crash and it is not apparent that market fundamentals drove the market," said Columbia Professor Frederic Mishkin. Delegates also generally agreed that current market conditions did not point towards another crash soon. "I don't think we are very vulnerable now," Drexel, Burnham Lambert chief economist Richard Hoey said In an

Ministers meet to review oil pricing strategy

KUTA BEACH, Indonesia, Aug 20, (Reuter): Brunei, Malaysia and Indonesia met today to review oil pricing strategy and moves to strengthen co-operation between OPEC and non-OPEC members. Indonesia, the only member of the Organisation of Petroleum Exporting Countries (OPEC) east of the Guif, saw the ministerial meeting on the island of Bali as a step toward setting up a forum for Asian oil producers, officials said. Kasitah Gaddam, a minister in the Malaysian Prime Minister's office. told reporters both his country and Brunei backed OPEC moves to stabilise prices. "Malaysia is supportive of OPEC's action. Malaysia and Brunei are here with open minds to seek ways to stabilise oil prices," he said during a break in the talks. The meeting coincided with the start of a Gulf war ceasefire which could help OPEC strengthen internal unity and prop up crude oil prices which have sunk four dollars below the 13-member organisation's target of \$18 a barrel. Brunei's Development Minister Pengiran Datuk Ismail Damit told reporters the three countries had discussed possible regular meetings between Asian oil producers and urged other oil producers to limit production to underpin prices. Indonesian Energy Minister Ginandjar Kartasasmita, a member of OPEC's five-member price committee. convened the meeting as part of a series of consultations with non-OPEC producers. The three countries produce just under two million harrels of crude oil a day. Half of Indonesia's exports go to

Progress slow on easing consumer goods shortages

MOSCOW, Aug 20, (Reuter): Tass said today that three years of 'perestroika' had failed to eliminate shortages of many hasic isumer goods and warned that support for the Kremlin's reform programme would dwindle if there was no improvement. Announcing a government plan to produce extra consumer goods worth 24 billion roubles (\$38 billion) in 1989-1990, the official Soviet news ngeocy said economic restructuring had gone more slowly than planned. The shortage of goods was supposed to decline due to changes in the structure of the development of the economy, Tass said. But so far efforts to eliminate the shortages ... have not succeeded. "The continuing scarcity of goods has an adverse impact on people's attitude to Perestrnika (restructuring) and subverts their trust in the reality of the transformations nned," it said, echoing fears voiced at this June's Communist Party conference. Production of consumer goods — given a low priority over many years — was meant to have surpassed that uf goods such as industrial equipment by the start of 1986, Tass said. However, this did not happen until the start of this year, leaving many consumer items in continued short supply. The government plans to boost output of light industrial goods — notably cars, televisioo sets and video recorders — hy another 18 per cent during the next five-year plan, which runs from 1991-1995, Tass

Sarney announces budget cuts

BRASILIA, Brazil, Aug 20. (AP): President Jose Sarney announced a 22 per cent cut in next year's budget to bring down the massive public deficit and make up for extra costs brought on by a new constitution. In a late Thursday afternoon cabinet meeting, Sarney said the 1989 budget would include cuts in government subsidies, state companies and organs and end federal financing for state and local governments. "The government has to prepared for the new constitution," Sarney told ministers. "We have to cut spending in the amount our costs will rise. We will no-longer be able to fund state and local governments even in emergencies." Though Sarmey was not specific as to where the cuts in subsidies and state companies would come, he said the new hudget would help stash the public deficit now running at 6 per cent of the \$300 hillion GNP to just 4 per cent next year. According to the new budget, state and local governments would have to bear the costs of investments in areas normally at least partially covered by the federal government such as roads, telephone lines, low income housing, and transport. The new budget will be voted by law-makers in September, after they finish the country's new constitution.

TRADE

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Alshall stock price indices

Kuwait trading volume dips

Inv. Pearl Kuwait

ALSHALL Index for Kuwaiti shareholding companies recorded on Wednesday an average of 45.11 points with a slight decrease of 0.07 point from last week's average. Alshall Index for Gulf shareholding companies reached 49.73 points with a decrease of 0.16 point for the same period.

The trading volume for Kuwaiti shares reached 37.70 million shares (four days of trading) at a daily average of 9.42 million shares with a decrease of 61 per cent from the previous week's daily average of 24.10 million shares. Gulf traded shares reached 16.94 million shares at a daily average of 4.24 million shares with a decrease of 40 per cent from last week's daily average of 7.05

The value of Kuwaiti traded shares was KD 5.941 million at a daily average of KD3.985 million, a decrease of 63 per cent from last week's daily average of KD10.70 million. The value of Gulf traded shares was KD1.521 million at a daily average of KD0.380 million a decrease of 40 per cent from last week's daily average of

The market performance was weak in general as reflected by both volumes and traded share values. This weakness conforms with our prediction of market performance, however we still expect some activity that could be triggered off by either financial factors — as with Gulf Cables, or as a result of the political environment.

For the Kuwaiti sbare market, the banking sector maintained its lead of total traded volume though its percentage declined to 59 per cent against 72.4 per cent for last week. Burgan Bank ranked first in this sector at 22 percent, followed by the Commercial Bank at 19 per cent, and Kuwait Finance House at 18.8 percent.

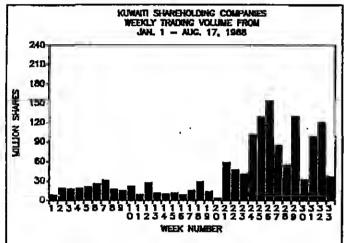
The services sector came second at 21 per cent of total traded volume, of which Kuwait Commercial Market Co. bad the lead at 42 per cent, followed by Mohile Telephone Systems at 36 per cent, and Overland Transport Co. 9 per cent, Third came the industrial sector at 7.6 per cent, of which Gulf Cables had the lead at 61 per

As for the Gulf share market, the financial sector had the greatest share in the traded volume at 90 per cent.

Coast Investment and Development Co. had the lead in both sectors — financial and other companies — at 62 per cent of total trading, followed by Bahrain International Bank at 22 percent and Arabian General Investment (SHUAA) at 6 per cent.

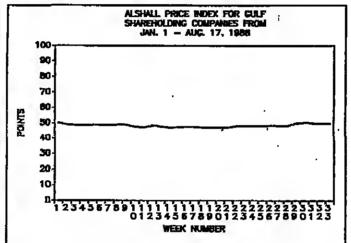
Kuwait sharehol	ding compar	nies Index
		Wednesday C

	Wednesday	Wednesday Change		
	17/08/88	10/08/88	points	
Banking Sector				
Kuwait National Bank	113.63	113.63	_	
The Gulf Bank	38.12	37.70	0.41	
The Commercial Bank	30.05	30,48	-0.44	
Al Ahli Bank	.39.89	40.37	-0.48	
Bank of Kuwait & M. East	35.96	35,96	_	
Kuwait R. Estate Bank	34.13	35,32	-1.19	
Burgan Bank	34,19	34.19	_	
Kuwait Finance House	83.15	83.15	_	
Sector Index	51.97	52.11	-0.14	
Investment Sector				
Kuwait Investment Co.	33.79	33,79	_	
Kuwait Int. Invest, Co.	30.58	30.58	_	



Sector index Food Sector	70.65	71.59	-0.94	
Sector index	380.93 70.65		-9.52 - 0.94	
Kuwait Comm. Markets Co. Mobile Telepbone Syst.	39.95 380.95	39.95 390.48	0.63	
Public Warehousing Co.	90.91	90.91	_	
Kuwait Cinema Co.	9.04	9.04	_	
Kuwait Computer Co.	200.88	198.72	2.16	
Services Sector	30.51	36.19	0.32	
Sector Index	99.56 36.51	97.78	1.78	
Kuwait Pharmaceutical				
Gulf Cables	112.10	90.04 110.04	2.06	
Refrigeration Indust.	90.04	17.38	.—	
Kuwait Cement Co.	17.38	17 29		
Industrial Sector	22.00	24.93	-0.06	
Sector Index	43.00 22.88	22.93	-0.40 - 0.06	
National Real Estate	43.00	43.40	-0.40	
United Realty	31.86 12.96	31.86 12.96	_	
Kuwait Real Estate	21 86	21.06		
Real Estate Sector	41.27	41.32	-0.05	
Sector Index	78.18	79.04	-0.86	
Warba Insurance Co.	53.05	53.05	A 96	
Al Ahleia Insurance Co.	28.46	28.46	_	
Gulf Insurance Co.	40.23	40.23	_	
Kuwait Insurance Co.	40.22	40.22		
Insurance Sector	43.87	43.87		
Sector index	122.50	122.50	_	
Commercial Facilities	75.00 122.50	75.00	_	
IFA	70.70	70,40		

Grit sustations	iing companie	s index	
	Wednesday 17/08/88	Wednesday	
Financial Compenies			
First Gulf Bank	163.16	163.16	_
United Gulf Bank	34.48	34.48	_
Bahrain Internat. Bank	96.55	95.17	1.3g
Bahrain M. East Bank	85.42	89.22	-3.80
Gulf Investments Co.	61.03	61.03	J.00
Coast Inv. & Dev. Co.	108.57	110.48	-1.90
Bahrain Kuwait Inv. Gro.	61.85	61.85	
Arabian Gen. Inv. (SHUAA)		54.55	
Sector Index	65.50	65.80	-0.29
Other Companies		00.00	
Gulf Cement (fully paid)	13.68	13.68	_
Shariah Cement	10.50	10.50	
Fujaira Cement	11.18	10.53	0.66
Ras Al Khaima W. Cement	26.67	26,67	0.00
Gulf Medical Projects	29.80	29.80	_
Sector Index	16.64	16.53	0.12
Overall Index	49.73	49.89	-0.16
Base Period 31/12/1983.	73.73	49.03	-0.10



'Election isn't sparking any interest in the market one way or another'

Republican convention draws yawn on Street

NEW YORK, Aug 20. (AP): Since traders bad little else to do this past week, many passed time by musing about presidential politics. But few based strategies on the prospect of prosperity under presidential rivals Michael Dukakis or George Bush.

In fact, some noted, if Republican Vice-President Busb had hoped to ignite followers into a victory frenzy at the Republican national convention by promising millions of new jobs, low inflation and no lax increases, Wall Street wasn't terribly impressed.

Nor did the market find reassurance in Bush's choice for Vice-President, Sen. Dan Quayle ol Indiana, a little-known, conservative, Baby Boomer (person in early middle-age or younger) who faced intense press scrutiny over questions about his military record.

Investment That is not to imply investment professionals believe Democratic candidate Dukakis and running mate Lloyd Bentsen are any better, although some studies have shown the stock

BANGKOK, Aug 20, (UPI):

The Burmese government has

promised major changes in the

centrally-planned socialist sys-

tem that has left resource-rich

Burma with slumping produc-

tion, soaring prices and wide-

The root cause of the current

general discontent in the country

lies in the economic and political

problems, Vice-President Ave

Mass marches, widespread

protests and violence have

rocked Burma for more than six

months and forced the resigna-

tion of two top leaders in the past

Problems

that the state faces today are the shortuge of foreign exchange, the

decline in exports and imports,

insufficiency in fuel oil, decreas-

The main economic problems

Ko said in a speech yesterday.

spread corruption.

Exports and imports decline

market has done better under a democratic administration.

"The election isn't sparking any interest in the market one way or another. When you look at it, it's not a contest of two dynamic people," said Philip C. Puccio, senior vice-president and manager of institutional trading at Dillon, Read and Co. in New York.
"I feel the institutional-inves-

tor community is looking ahead into 1989, and no matter who gets in, we're in for a lot of trou-ble," Puccio said. "There will be hard decisions that will bave to be made regarding our trade and hudget deficits, higher taxes. The street (financial community) is looking at that."

Yow Despite the cynicism, some said Bush's vow in his Thursday night acceptance speech to keep taxes down may have played a role in a mild rally the stock market enjoyed early Friday, one of the few in an otherwise dreary

Shearson Lehman Hutton Inc. in

ing production, soaring prices and the high cost of living, Aye

Ko said, according to a transla-

tion of the speech made available

to United Press International

The vice-president said the

economic problems had led to

bribery and corruption, misuse of state funds, and a lethargic

attitude by government officials. When officials turn their backs

on the law. Aye Ko said, "a situa-

tion arises where the already dis-

satisfied people also resort to

Changes

In order to fulfil the economic

wants of the people, it has

become necessary to make econ-

Ave Ko said the ruling party

had already outlined some

needed changes and is working

omic changes, he said.

today.

illegal acts.

Burma faces shortage of foreign exchange

Robert O'Toole, manager of over-the-counter trading at New York, said Bush's battle cry "belped a little bit."

Likewise, when the market strengthened last Tuesday despite alarming news about a wor-sening trade deficit, some brokers thought it was a reaction to the Bush nomination process and called it a Republican rally. Others called that thinking, ridiculous conjecture.

Fundamentals

"I think the markets are sopbisticated enough to concentrate on the fundamentals," said Richard Wholey, a broker-analyst at Wayne Hummer and Co. in Chicago. "It's easy and convenient sometimes for market professionals and jour-nalists to look for those type of answers. Most researchers will tell you there isn't a measurable

effect," Wholey said. Judging from the market's behaviour this past week, he was right. The Dow Jones average of 30 industrials hit a three-montb low last Monday, then moved in a narrow range, finishing on Friday at 2,016.00 for a weekly loss of 21.52.

out how to implement them,

On change is to guarantee far-

mers ownership of their lands, as

long as of there is "commercial

production" of crops, fruit or raw materials for industry.

and the private sectors have

already been permitted to under-

take all foreign and local trade."

Arrangements

Under the ruling regime's

"Burmese way to socialism," the

state monopolised most industry

and trade, and an extensive black

market system that brought in

goods from neighbouring China

Analysts estimated that the

black market represents about \$3

hillion in trade per year - about

40 per cent of the country's total

Aye Ko promised that even the

and Thailand developed.

economic activity.

he said.

"The public, co-operatives

The New York Stock Exchange composite index rose 1.01 to 147.54 the NASDAQ composite index for the over-the counter market fell 1.53 to 377.42 and the American Stock Exchange Market-Value index fell 1.45 to 295.03. Lowest

Volume on the Big Board averaged 144.61 million shares a day, against 180.08 million a day the week before. It was the lowest average weekly volume since late

May. Paul Campbell Jr., a stock analyst at Nikko Securities Co. International in New York, said that if there is any market reaction to a presidential candidate, the effects are seen over time, not

day-to-day.
"It's not one of these things when someone says, 'oh gee, he's a good guy, let's huy stocks,' Campbell said.

Although the candidates may not directly influence Wall Street's behaviour, at least one forecaster contends the market's direction can predict who will win the election, with uncanny

proceeds from earlier black

market activity would be

gements needed are being made to enable money derived from illegal trade to be invested in legal commercial ventures," he said.

Burmese business sources,

however, expressed scepticism

that petty officials and police

would give up their control on

the movement of goods so easily.
"Extorting bribes from the

hlack marketeers is the only way

they can survive," one source

Aye Ko said the state mon-

opoly on newspapers would be

Earlier the government announced it was returning

several newspapers, nationalised

by the government in the 1960s,

lifted "in the near future."

to their original owners.

"Guarantees and arran-

legitimised.

deposit rates ease ahead of salaries

KUWAITI dinar deposit rates eased ahead of salary payments entered the market offering to mon us excess funds by taking

Dealers said the prospect of

Tomorrow-next was offered at

intervened again yesterday, There was little trade in the

Three months eased to 6-3/8, 1/8 from 6-1/2, 3/8, but six months and one-year were little changed at 6-1/2, 1/4. The Central Bank adjusted its

Meanwhile, Saudi riyal deposit rates eased on Friday from their high levels of Thursday, with banks mostly squared for Monday's settlement date for Saudi government bonds.

They said initial predictions were that the issue would not be much better received than previous ones, despite a somewhat more attractive yield set hy the Saudi Arahian Monetary

Traders expected banks to take up around 800 min to one billion rivals (215 to 265 million) of the offering.

In the short-term deposits, spot-next eased to nine, 8-1/2 per cent from 12, 11 on Thursday, the Gulf's last trading day. Oneweek fell to nine, 8-1/2 from 9-3/

month eased 1/8 point to nine, 8-3/4, while three months eased 1/8 point on the bid side to 9-1/8, 8-7/ 8. Both six months and one-year softened about 1/16 point to 9-5/ 16, 1/16 and 9-7/16, 3/16, respec-

Currency rates

FOLLOWING are international currency rates as quoted by local banks and announced by the Central Bank of Kuwait yes-

C2 dollar	0.20331	U.207/7
Stg.	0.48021	0.48406
Dm	0.14911	0.15026
S. fr.	. 0.17717	0.17863
Ffr	0.04395	0.04431
It lira	0.0002013	0.0002027
Jap yen	0.0021040	0.0021385
Bb. dinar	0.75128	0.75568
UAE db.	0.07714	0.07756
S. riyal	0.07550	0.07593
Oat. rival	0.07780	0.07820
Om. riyal	0.73567	0.73987

Kuwait dinar

this week and the Central Bank deposits.

salary payments over the next two days bringing new funds onlo an already liquid market had pushed down rates in the short dates and in some of the fixed maturities.

Overnight was offered at two per cent after quotes of around five on Thursday, the last trading day in the Gulf.

one percent after being quoted at 6-1/4, 5-1/4. Traders said the market had been liquid since Central Bank deposits matured last week. They said the Central Bank

offering to buy two and three-week deposits at 5-1/2 per cent.

fixed dates other than onemonth, which eased to 6-1/8, 5-7/8 from 6-1/2, 3/8.

Eased

dinar-to-dollar conversion rate to 0.28414/24 from 0.28446/56 on Thursday. Commercial quoted the spot dinar at 0.28420/

Dealers said that after a minor panic on Thursday as banks tried to cover positions ahead of the settlement, the market was now quiet and waiting to see the results of the 1.5 billion riyal (\$400 million) issue, the fifth since the programme was started in June.

The spot rival eased to 3.7495/ 7500 to the dollar from 3.7483/88 on Thursday.

	Buying	Selling
US dollar	0.28331	0.28474
Stg.	0.48021	0.48406
Dm	0.14911	0.15026
S. fr.	. 0.17717	0.17863
Ffr	0.04395	0.04431
It lira	0.0002013 (0.0002027
Jap yen	0.0021040	0.0021385
Bb. dinar	0.75128	0.75568
UAE dh.	0.07714	0.07756
S. riyal	0.07550	0.07593
Qat. riyal	0.07780	0.07820
Om. riyal	0.73567	0.73987

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Theft and corruption rampant in Soviet gold mines: report

MOSCOW, Aug 20, (Reuter): Theft and corruption are rampant in Soviet gold mines and many managers are cashing in on disbooesty, the newspaper Sovietskaya Rossiya said today.

N-UMM QAIWAIN

It quoted the public prosecutor's office as saying 300 kg (660 pounds) of industrial gold were stolen from Soviet mines last year. Between 1982 and 1987, there

were 60 criminal cases involving theft and bribe-taking in gold mines and 30 criminal groups were found to be operating in mines all over the country.

The paper said that in Yakutia

in eastern Siberia, two thirds of the chairmen of gold mines had been charged with various offences over the past three years.

Problem

It said little was being done to check the problem, adding that some of the sacked chairmen had been re-elected. In the Magadan region, also in eastern Siberia, a mine worker was arrested for illegally bolding more than seven kg (15.4 roubles (5796,000).

The paper said he planned to sell it with the help of the mine's lawyer and a pilot friend.

pounds) of industrial gold with a

street value of more than 500,000

The ministry of non-ferrous

metals, in charge of gold mining, is unable to keep track of the situation because monitoring systems do not work properly and accounts are flawed, the paper said.

It quoted the deputy state procurator Alexander Katusev as saying that criminals on the run were employed in some "So no wonder that the morals

and orders which rule there are close to those in prisons," he said.

The Soviet Union is the world's second largest gold exporter after South Africa.

It publishes no gold production figures but according to most recent data available from Western analysts it produces around 400 tonnes of gold a year and has large stocks.

Ceasefire could boost oil prices

LONDON, Aug 20: The ceasefire between Iran and Iraq could herald a renewed unan-imity within OPEC and result in a resurgence of oil prices, a leading analyst told KUNA here today.

A "new mood" in Iran makes it clear that Tehran may accept oil output parity with Iraq, pav-ing the way for a breakthrough at OPEC's meeting in November, said Mebdi Varzi, director of research at the London-based investment firm of Kleinwort Grieveson Securities.

"I think we could see a surprisingly successful meeting in November," Varzi said.

Installations

"There is a long way to go yet, but I can see it is happening," he

Varzi predicted that oil prices could rise from their current level of around \$14 a barrel up to \$18 a barrel in the wake of the OPEC meeting.

On the hroader outlook for post-war redevelopment, Varzi said he was in no doubt that both Iran and Iraq would direct their initial efforts at reviving their oil industries, particularly in Iran where installations suffered

severe damage during the eightyear war. However, he noted that semi-

official newspaper in Tehran have said that those countries which had "stood by" Iran during the wary would get more contracts.
The UK has a bit of catching

up to do, and that is part of the reason behind the diplomat going to Tehran," Varzi added. He said that he believed Iran would be less willing than Iraq to

accept foreign debt as the price of reconstruction, but said syndicate loans of hundreds of millions of dollars may come from the Arab states. Meanwhile, the director of the

British government sponsored Committee for Middle East Trade (COMET) told Kuna that in contrast with Iran, Iraq's oil industry was "in good shape" and Baghdad had a clear list of priority developments.

Dennis Cumming said that Iraq had identified over 350 postwar development projects in a \$4 billion plan.

He noted that twice as many British companies would attend this year's Baghdad trade fair compared with last year.

"If you consider the amount of money Iraq has borrowed they have managed very well, and the UK sees them as a good credit risk — we almost have a favoured country status with them," commented Cumming.

Overall, British companies have great opportunities to take part in a major post-war reconstruction projects in the Gulf, but will face international competition, according to another analyst here. Though estimates of the value

of work to be done could not be precise, they were likley to run into tens of billions of dollars worth, said the London-based Middle East Association (MEA). "We are clearly looking at enormous sums," said Ernest

Noble, information consultant of the MEA, which represents and promotes 300 UK corporations involved in the Middle East

Oil industry reconstruction would be "high on the list" of potential contracts, and the UK could play a leading role in fulfilling the need for power generation and telecommunications in particular, he said,

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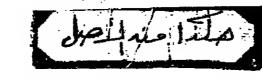
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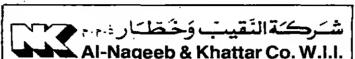
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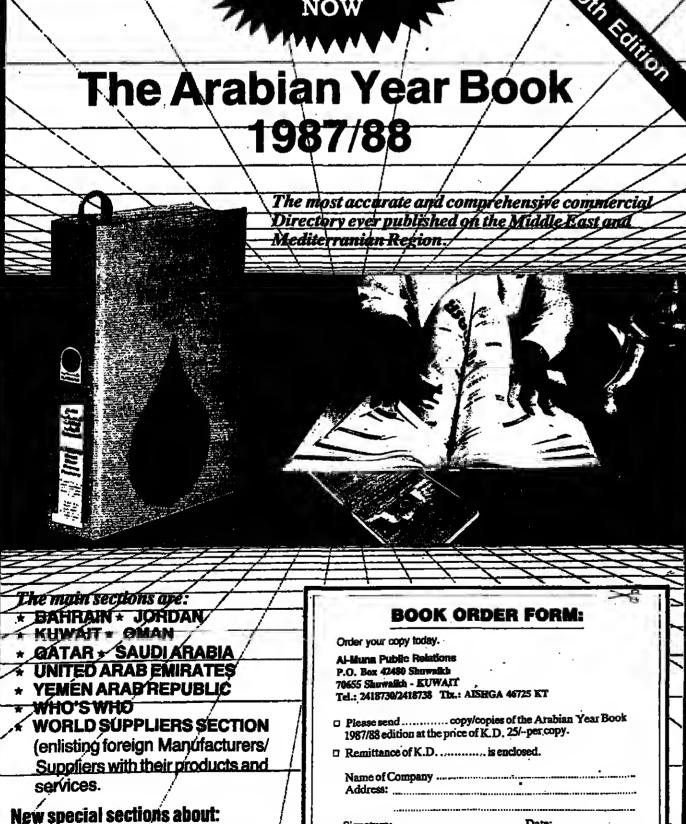
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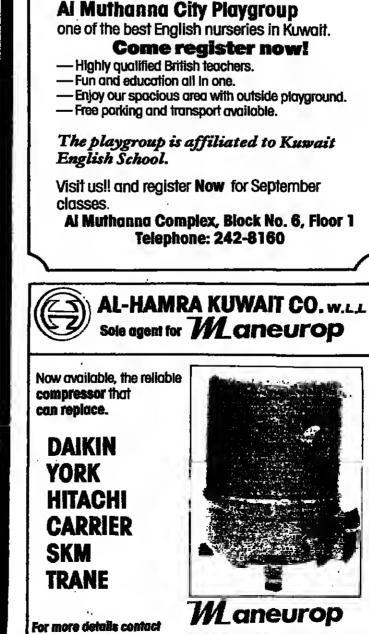
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اس دادد م كواس تدرير ان كن قرار وياكدا تمول فاس

ارارے کی بیتلی ربورث کے طور پروقت سے بمت ملے شائع

كرف كابندوبست ليا يستريراون كاكمناب كريار شول كي

ی کیامٹ اس مال دنیا کے غذائی اجناس کے دخروں میں

جو كى داقع بوكى ده محى بحى ايك سال ك ووران شديد ترين

الى بولى اور ١٩٩٠ء كے معرب كے دوران غذائي قلت اور

يد مند امريك اور كناوا على مب ت زياده شدت ك

سامحه موجود ہے اس سال موسم کرا کے دوران شک سالی

اس قد شدیدری مے کہاے - ۱۹۳۰ کے بعال دور کے

مقالبے پر رکھا جا سکا ہے۔ اندازے کے مطابق اس فٹک

سالى امريك كناؤاكى درى اجاس كى بداوار يس كم ازكم

ایک و قائل کی واقع موجائے گ۔ کم ویش ای نوعیت کے

حالات يحن ش بحى يات جات ين اوريد ملك جوايش كالظ في كالتري كالله على كالتري كالدي والريس كم از كم وس فعد كى كا

سامناكر ي كالمحبوق طور ربيه كي سويت يوخ بادر جمارت

کی بداوار میں معمولی سے اضاف کے مقابلے میں کمیں زیادہ ب ایسٹر رون کے مطابق گرشتہ سال دیامی قاحل فظ

عَدَانَي اجناس كي تينول عن نمايال اضافد و يصفي آيء كا

ملے گان گزشتہ سال کے اقالے میں ضف کے قریب لیعنی

۵۳ دنوں کے لئے کافی ہوگائی ہے تبل ذخائر کی مقدار میں

اس قدر کی عدادی آئی تی اور اس ان من دو او کے اندر

قیتیں دو تی مو کی تھی۔ موسلکے اسٹریٹاون کے خیالات

بمت زیاده مایوی اور نا امیدی کی مکاسی کرتے ہوں میکن اس

میدان ش مرف دی ایک تض شن بی بواس مورت مال عیر بیان بید وافظت کے ایک اور معروف تجوید قار جان شنشکر جی اسرراقان کے قائم کردہ اعداد و شمرے

اس مد تک اختلاف کرتے میں ایس مال کافاضل فلہ ۵۴

ك بجائ ١٠ ون ك لئ كانى موسكل بالمان ك ديال

یں بیادی مظے اور محوی صورت حال کے بارے یں

انھین براؤن سے کوئی اقتلاف شی ہے انسوں کے کما کہ

امريك اوريقايا ونياك فط ك تام وفائر كواستعال عي لانا

وت كاور مارك إس أيك مال بعد الان كاكم علم

د ترویل یک گا۔ اس کیدرمارے کامارا جمار ۱۹۸۹ء کی ایکی صلول یہ یوگا۔ ان تشو یشنا کاطلامات کی

روشن مسطى تيس عالى اركيت مي يملي يرحما تروع

مومكي يس فكالوش والحاجاس كالك الحركلين الأكن

ير) بيدر كر النده ومرتك واروالن وشل موجائي

تحاورا كرمك كوسطى علاقيل يس كرم موسم بمتر تسيل بويا

برمتى موكى ليتيس اور غذائي اجناس كى كمياني محض عارضي

مورت مال تس بامريك ك كسان كل مخرون سالى

صورت حال ےووجار رہے میں کرایک مال کی مداواری

كى كوا م المحسال كى قاضل بداوار سى يوراكرتے بين- إب

تكسيه سارى مورت حال اس قدرسيد هي سادي محى كرسمي

نے قدرتی افات یا تبدیلوں کے بارے میں سوچا تک قسیں

الله الركي حكومت في الكريداواري كي " في عام نماو

يردكرام كى بروارت مك عن تقريباً متر لين ايكر فيرحردوعه

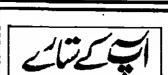
اراضی وی مولی عادرجب می میبو در یا کی کی پیدا

موتی ہے اس اراضی س سے محدر کاشت کامی کرلی جاتی

ب. يه مروجه فقام عواضي من فعيك ففاك كام كراراب

تويية تمتي اور بحييده سكن يل-

يداكى مورت مال بك ك ضلول كأبريادى كے باعث



(- ۲ دیمبرتا ۱۹ مجوری)

ہیں۔ آپ کواپناوعدہ برحال میں پورا کرنا چاہئے رائی : مہاز نہ بنائس اورا تتالیندی سے کریز کریں 'ووز اکبی طین ہنتے کی کوشش کریں۔ احتدال سے کام کیں۔



الله آن آب سمي آيي سعيت من آرام ت دن گڑاویں گے۔ یہ توقع نہ رکھیں کہ لوگ آپ کی بال جر بال الائس گے اس وقت نام یہ ہی کی کوئی وجہ شعیرے آئم آپ مظمن ہو کمر مجی نہ بینے جائیں وشکرار رویہ اپنا کیں۔



ي آپ کې چين حساس قدر طاقتور شين جس قدر ؟ پ بچھے رہے ہیں آپ کو اپ اس دومت کے ساتھ عريد بعدرري كالقمار كرنا جائب جوان دنول مشاات ه تكاريب اس طرب تريي د كري كه كل سكسان يكون ب



🖈 _ آب کچھ شکوک میں جنا ہوتے آئی ہے شنوک بہت جلدوور بوجائي كے آب كى دحمالى كالك كام واول مت بیند کریں کے۔ آپ وبس جلت سے کام سی لینا عا<u>ب لوج</u> دارینس۔



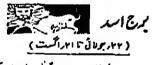
ین . یاور تیم کدیمی کاشکرید اواکر سفیش نولی فرید میں ہونا بھی پینلی ورزش شہور کرتے رہیں کچھ وقت مالات دواقعات کا جائزہ لینے میں صرف کریں ،وشیاری



میں۔۔۔۔۔ آب کے توطیاں کر عیس کے آہم یہ توطیاں کرے۔۔ کی ایک طریق فور کولیں یہ کام افام من ک مطابق بوف كي اميد نه ركيس بو يحد هيفت باس اوان خوابشات کے ساتی کو گذرتہ کریں مجداور فراندلی ت



🖈 اینے خول کے اندر بزئر ہو کرن رو جائیں آلیاب پراٹ دومت کے ساتھ رابط قتم نہ کر می شود ت ست زیادہ وسر داریال اسپندمر نہ لیل یکھ زیادہ مم دوست کی کوشش كرس ليكن أيك حد محاندوره كر-



🛨 ... ایک برانی مشکل مل بوجات کی سی ایسے کام ۔ لے مالت کا استعال نے کرس سے آب اپنی تحضیت کی وافری کیاہ دو نس کر سکے بہت سے کام آیا سات الجاميدرس وقاداريس-



مند ، آب آن کروری فا افار رہیں کا اس ا وومرول كرمايضاس كالحدارة كرم يديون أسل عاسفي كوشش كريداور بحضيت الجيس و الام کی مرضی کے مطابق قسیم ہو گائیداور عل سے فام میں۔



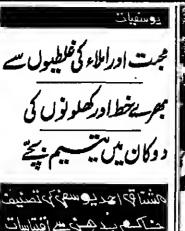
الله موجوده حالات بين كياكرنا بالبيت اس دانداز. آب أو بخوبي بوجائ كال يتووير النيار بت يس ول عن أ میں ہے لیکن بہت ور تک بہت میں نے رہے رہی۔ ایسا کام نہ کریں جو محت کے لئے تعسان وہ ہو پہ طوس



فلا مستاب كوبهت مع كام المجام وبالتي للين الميس كِلت النجام في آب لي في ذائم ترا مناات مت معترین ۔ آئ آپ وَ اس پر کام کا پوجی سوار نہ کریں۔ وضاحت كم ما فقد بات كريس



من آپ کی بات پر خوش ہو منیں کے آہم اے إية مرير سوار فد موت وس مركي والابية والاكام يه کریں۔ دوسرے لوگ آپ کے سائل کی ط ف: یادہ موجود وج کامظاہرہ کریں شد۔ حقیقت پندی سے کام



بات أك مازے دوسرے بهاز جانبی۔ و كمانامرف به تماك بمازير زعركي برومتك اور بروصب ترارى ماعنى ے۔ بس کر اروکر یا کشیت کی طرح موکر۔ مرزائمی مکر مد نسل- کے میں توج دی دو یکم مرفوص کے مبتادر المائ فلطيول مع بحرب موق على وحد رج مرايك ون أيك عيب رنك على بات على بكرك محد و يكاكد مخلف رکول اور فوشیون کے او تھ بیٹ سے کیم بورڈے كيون كردبي - في الوقد بيست كاستوال ووبس کوئی اجنبھا نس ہوا۔ اس کئے کہ س میلے تھے کہ اسبر بكث آرنس (تحريى مسود) تقوير يرشل بالش اور فاکل کاست سی دی اوراید ماحب سے بی گردے میں ، جنوں نے کیوس بر گھوڑے کانعل اسے کئے موے ناخن اور اکلوئی ہلون کے ساتوں بنن ماؤل کی ج سی مولی م سے چیکا کر بعدادی جم فلت برائز ماصل کیا تھا۔ کنے کا مطلب ید کر آرنسدوں کی محبت میں دیجے دیجے ہم ایک باتیل کے عادی ہو چکے میں۔ طغیرے کا کوتر الیوں ہے میں اڑا۔ عناس وقت رحال جومول واس است كدارى

رى تغريف كوي يحد كرده بميساس خوش دافقه تقدير كا عوان من كيار كماب- اصل يز توتصور موتى ب سير" بم خالطها-" مجر محى- كيانفرآ أب حبيس؟" ود بملا يموز في

" الروالي عربي من الا". " يُكُوب بفي ممى في كما قاك ماحب! آب كي تسويرين مجي على شيس آتي- اس فيدا بادا بواب ويا-كف لك يسي ديان آب كي مجي عن من من آلي محريهاس كروز آوي اسي لي نييس كيامي ؟ "ليكن يتمور تفاسوكي مح بحدث اس اعت" - بم " بااست أغد أيك وقاصر اسية حسن وكمال كي واو

ليفدوس وركم واحدك ياس مس بالى واونوتما شائول س الموس فيقل فيقيد عالم الكابات كوالافات كسيتا مرغوم كاطرح مرزاعي لل الشيش كوايك بيدائش شرى

کی ار محری نظرے رکھتے میں اور نظر بھی ایسے شری کی جس ک والدوت اور مملی علالت کی مارج ایک بی مو- خیر مردات ل دور وی اور می اها حت ی بارج پیشان جور سیر مردانو جارت به میلین دوسیاز تصریف مین کی رگ در پیشی بیسیانی به مینی بیسیانی به مینی این به مینی این دفعه به مینی متر خوص دور مل استیتی دو تول کو بهت قریب دی کیمنے کاافاق بودادر بهم اس میتیج به مینچ که خداگر آنجمیس دے تو اشین استعمال کرسند کے مواقع مینی دے ورزند حیف ب ائی زیمگی بر - حکین بل اشیشن پ خواه ده مری بویا سوری اوناکنترویا کوئند زیمگی ایماری آپ کی طرح ب متعدد میں میں ۔ اس کا متعدد الیک مطمع انظر ہو است عدد کد مداسم کن مزول بروہ فیش برید دیکمی جائے "جش میں برمال آسودہ حال کمر الیل کی تا آسودہ برویزیاں دھن ادر تن کی ازی لگونی میں۔ اس سرکوں م کال کال اور آلولی موائرں پر گزارہ کرنے والے اویب بیلی زبان میں ایک رومرے کو خوش افغاب پر اسمالے میں۔ اس سوکوں پراپ كلدان سرير كداكا فياليا الشلكيدو تل كسي وامرت فويسور الكي حاف رياتها الحاس الأس مركروال كد جلداز جند مى برزسع لكه يقى كاعده بن بائة ايه موتبراي سأك دت جرال الشيش يربرمال منائي جانى باوراس س ملے کہ میزو نورستد برف کا کفن مین کر موجائے "بینارول کی آك مرواور قوه خالے ويران موجائي - موكئي ميدانوں مي اترنے لکیں اور مؤکل پر کوئی ذی دوج نظرتہ آئے ، بجر نورمٹ کے اس میں کم کو موسم کل بیت جائے ، بمت سے باتھول کی تیمری افلی میں اکوشیل ان محکاف تقی گرچہ ضرفوس کے سرے کے چول دو دفعہ کھلنا کیا مرجما چکے ہیں محکواب بھی مؤک پر ٹھر مادے جسین چرے وکید کران کاحال ایساہوناہ ، جیسا تعلونوں کی، کان میں پیم ہیے

" اس روتم رکے میلوب میلول اشیش پر مادے لک کے لاعلاج دوسمالور حتول لافوں کا علیم الثنان مالاند بیل لکنا ہے ، جس ش وسطی بیانے پر تاولد امراض ، ویا ہے۔ آبسے مبار ساہو کر منارس میں ہوائی مجاور ماریل کیادہ دوایک اور استان کی حیثیت سے بھی مشور ب "مارے بندوستان کے ضعیف ال مقاور واصر مرت کے لئے تھنے تھے کر آتے یں اور بہت جلد دلی مرا دیاتیس ۔ جو بیاد افی قبت اداوی کی کروری کے سب خود کومرے کے لئے تیاد میس کر پات وہ رین ال اسین کارٹ کرتے ہیں۔ علاے مردا صاحب کا علی الد کر (عام برداری) سے کتا درید تعلق ے اس کا دازواس والے = الکا اِمامکاے کے میں برس من آئی می الی کمقال کا حال می اول آئے ک بعدان كازاكرى معاند مواتية چلاكدوانول كعلاده ادركيل معمل ساہو گیا کہ دوائی ہشم کرنے کے لئے شام کو ماتے ما ينظي ميري محمات بوئ فل جائد وسنانول كي طرح يدستول چنزى جى يردفسرك روست يىس سالا ئىقىد

اس رِ فريجُ أيكثر س برزعت بارروكي تألك كابالان حصد بعلور

وسترفي واتحار الي كم سارك يروض من الله في كيا"

جس كى مركوني كامفسل حال يملي أجاب

بعارتی و پاکستانی روبیب کے ڈرافٹ

كر لقر بحادب مسافقي المسينية نرفون سيقعل معلوات كيحسول كاغوف سعداد موانشون

كبعداور دروادار اجراء كمانت باهكم وطني ميروس فيليفون

447-7---

يا بمارى ٥٠ شانون مي كى سعى دابط قائم كري -

بنک الکویت الوطنیا الله طنیا الله ایک بنگ بخت این ۱۹۵۲ می بانتی ادر مورد کرتی بی



بدوات اپن زری پرداوار می اضافہ کرے خوراک کے

آبیاتی کے نظام پر افسار کر ادبات ایم دبال مجی آبیاتی کے۔ کئے سیابو نے الے یانی کی کئے کم ہو گئے ہے۔ ایسٹریر اون ک مطابق ایک اراضی و قراب وف محقریب اس کایشتر همه عنقریب زراعت کے بغیر خانی چموڑ ویاجائے گا کیزنکہ اب بشتر كسان زين ك قائل كاشت يوسد كي قدر تي مدس واقف ہو بھے میں مکن ہے جدید نیکنالوتی استدو مجی ان مشكلات ك حل يس در كار البت مو ميساكه ١٩٦٠م كو باني على درى بيداوار كو يرحاف كسليط على بوا تعاد جان شنتكو كم خيال على ايما مكن ب كوتك تكنالوعي على ون وف رقی موری است کر کا مناے کہ میاتا تی تالون کے جدیاتا تی تاتالون کے جدید ملم کی دوات اب کائی ۲ تیمد زیادہ دود دے عنى بي توكول وجد نسي كه أكده على كرفتك مال ب مناز ند موف والى مجرون والله ادر منى كا تصلين د الكل ما عيرب موسك بيا المان موسكين طام ب كد قدت ك فراداني اوريد حتى عولى آيادى ورماحولياتى ترابيول عيدر آزما ہونے کا انسانی استعداد کی محی کوئی ند کوئی صدیو گی۔ امریک کے اللان الكامة المناس الديد فتك سالي اور ما الكير غذا في قلت ك رونماہونے کے آثارے اس کے اور دررناک حقیقت کوواضح كرد باب يقل يسترراون "أسانى سيضوا لمتاول

معلط على خود كفالت كو بيني كما بيزراعت كے لئے ا



۱۹۲۱ء اور ۱۹۸۳ء کے دوران بیان ضر کاف آف بواقا جکہ ا گرشتر سال اس کی بیدا دار س کی دائے ہوگئے۔ کیوں ؟ لیک و يد كدر راحت ين ني تينالوي عين قدرة الده الهاياماسكا تما افعاليا كيا باور دومرت يملي سي زياده يجيده سائل ملئ آرہے ہیں۔ زراعت می جدید عیالوی اور ي طريقول كاستعال - اس زين كويمي قائل كاشت بنا ليا كياجونام مالات من كم ويش ناقال كاشت بوتى " آئم اس کی معاری قیت اواکر تا بزی جشترار اصی مخلف وجود کی ما ر خراب التال كاشت اور تجربو كل- وراندواج كم مطابق كاشت زين كث كر خراب بوكل - بعادت ومرافقلاب كى اب فتم مو يك بي " ..

اراجي عن صديرل محرفيا مائي مرحوم كافاتباد عاد داك جارى ب

تر نے اپنے خون جگر سے پاک دطن کو سینیا ہے تیرے دم سے افغانستاں ، گھٹن گھٹن مکا ہے دشمن نے گھرا کر آثر تیرا لوبا باتا ہے

عَالَم عمل آور آخر میدانوں سے بھاگا ہے

تر نے بل بل دین فداکی جس محت سے فدمت کی ہے

تو نے دین حل کی مردم جس الفت سے طوعت کی ہے آ نے دین مر کی جی جابت سے ضامت کی ہے

اور مسلم أقوام كى أو في جس قرت سے خدمت كى ب

ووب مکے میں جر تم میں تیری موت کے باعث لوگ

تمل جدائی تیری فرقت ہے جین بحر کا موگ

لب ير آيس الكه ين آنوا درد ركن ين ول ين روك

لمت بعول نہ یائے کی ماحش ولوں سے تیرا جوگ

تی و کراوشان کے صدقے تیرے ہر بیان کے صدقے

تمری آن ادر بان کے صدقے تیرے رب ر مان کے صدقے

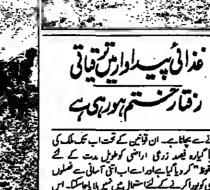
اس محنت کے صدقے ہم سب اس الفت کے صدقے ہم سب

اس جابت كے مدتے بم سباس قيت كے صدقے بم س

تھے یہ حق کی رحمت ہو اے مرد حق اے مرد خدا

تیرے مرقد پر چھا جانے ہر پہلو بخش کی گھٹا

الحاج عبدالجيد بيك يردانه



تقریباً کیارہ فیصد زری اراضی کوطویل مدت کے کے طاور بعض ابرین کا خیال ہے کہ امریکہ کی پیٹٹر قاتل كاشت ارامني كوبحى خطره لاحق ب كوتك كي علاقيل يس آمیاتی کے لئے استعمال ہونے والے یاتی کے و فائز کی سطح عطرناك مدتك كم بوتي جاري بياس است منتجيس فعلول كاستار موالازى ب- يسرر الان كى دائيس فل كى عالى يداوارس س امركى يواوار كاب حد مم كرويا جائة معلوم ہوگاساری ونیاش غذائی بداوار شرورت سے کسی م

الامرك يعالى على مديد وكسال والى مكسب ى كين ونياكواس سع يحى يوسد كر أيك اور مشكل كاسامنا ہے۔ " وراندواج " کی ربورٹ کے مطابق عالمی غذائی بیدا دار من رقیاتی و فار کاختم موجانا فشک سال سے بھی دی معیوت بلیت ہوگا۔ 1900ء اور 1907ء کے دوران وٹیا کی غذائی اجاس كى يداوار تن كى دوكى تى سكينيادى سب مديد تحليك كاستعال معتر آبياتي الديرت الحيز" سرانتلا تع اب بداواری رقی کی رفار کویا ایک موار سطی طرح اس كى الكسوج وساعام كي والنين إلى جن كاستعد كرور ب - ١٩٥٥م ور ١٩٨١م عكدوران يكسكوكي فذافي بيداوار موعت يدين ش كرشت وس سال كدوران تيمو قصد قائل

فهرج كى فائر تك

ك واقعلت موسة جيك امرائيل وزير المظم اسحاق شامير

اي موقف كود حراياب كرفتردت تسطيم تكاز كوكون فائده دس او گا الس عل الطين رحم ارائ محدادر اسراعل ي

وطن بدرى كى ياليسى كى دمت من جس كے تحت اس سال

و بن بروی فارید کی میرست میل و سات مساس است من من است که است من الاجادیا بست من الاجادیا بست

وس ن الشرق وتعليفون ٢٢٠١٦٥٨

مشتروتفن سنها ناثث

تغجي نغم نبسط

Naghme hi Naghme No.10

Non-stop laughing (Hangama 2,3)

ن*ان شاب لافتگ رہنگامہ ۲-۲*

Al Rashad Electronics

Souk Al Kabir, Block-3.

Shatrughan Sinha night

القدس - ۲۰ راگست (ئب) اسرائیل کے زیر



عائلان نماز جازه يس شركت كيليح آفيوا لي موكوا رضياح كالتسور المحاسق يوسكنين

دیکھے حاوثے جنھے بڑار اے' ایھد حادث قوم نئی سن بوگی مغال ماتی گھر گھر وچمیاں نیں' کوئی گل نئی دی بن کمن جوگ

تین کاتا اجل دیا کون روے جو جاہیں تو کر کے وکھا سکدا تمنى وسديان بويان وے كل ريا انبيج وكمال دے بارتوں باسكدا 0000 پاکستان ای ننی کاا' جگ سادا بیا دل کے سوگ منا ریا اے

جزل فیاء وی موت کے جوال وے ہر کوئی یا موتی الاریا اے میرے مرد مان دے سب عازی شیهند ورکے کی جوان بڑ کے كيس قوم نوں آج بعلا يمن آوے سائے دلي دے وقع بوان ر مح

ای وطن قال دور پردلس رہ کے کیهد کیهد مدے سے سهید سے آل كرم يأك ويارت كر را ايهد دو د ك يين كيهد رك أن

كوس كلي مديق دى قلم يارد ايهد ورد بحرب عوال غم دے اع وب سال فم حنين أعد يه آع تي بود طوقان غم دے

ocicoliunilia

باكستاني إسريده نهروح 999 ه بنام مورم إهيود کرہے۔ شکریے ۔ ۳ - ۲۳۵۵۳ – ۲

خصُومي پيش کش ایک فلم کا دو طبینگ او پر مشکر بر ۲۰٪ ۲۰٪ ميني بمطرى أكمه اظار تمنط تصوير عفت ما كال بہترین کوالٹ او اعلیٰ کارکردگی سے لئے ا بى رە**ڭ ۋا** الىجان كائېلىس ر**ەر اسلوم ك**رزدىن مۇنىرقاب

رتمت على ، خيلزًا ترفيد الم روفير المسيع من كابير ده فن قبرا ۲۵۲۲۸۲ پرشوکت مل سعه بات کرکے مامل

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قرآئن خوالي

یا کتان بو تھ ایبوس ایش کے دیر اہمام مدر جزل محرضاء الی مردم اور اعلی فرجی افران اور رفتائے کار کی ارواح کوالصال ثواب کے لئے ۲۱ راکست بعد از مماز عصر زر قاہو کمل کی میری میں قرآن خوانی کا اہمام کیا گیا ہے۔ نیز اسی فسست میں شدائے کریا کیلیئر آن خوانی اور دھائیں آئی جائیں گی

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الله کی آیات میں جھڑے نسی کرتے محر مرف وو لوگ جنوں نے کفر کیا ہے اس کے بعد دنیا کے مکول میں ان کی جلت محرت تہیں کی دھوکے میں شالے (مورة المومن آيت س)



حديث نوي

حضرت انس میان کرتے میں کہ محاب مرام نے (ایک رات) ہی سلی اللہ علیہ وسلم كالنظار كياآب قرياآ وهي رات كروقت تشریف لائے تو آپ نے ان کو عشاکی تماز برهائی پھر آپ نے ہمیں خطبہ دیا اور فرایا نېردار! بې شک لوک نماز رژه چکي مين اور مو محنة میں اور بیشک تم بیشہ نماز میں رہے ہو۔ جب تک که تم نمازی انتظار کرتے ہے۔



O کسی غریب کو گفایت شعاری کا مشورہ دیاابیای ہے جس سی قاقد سم آدی ے کم کھانے کو کماجائے۔

مِنِ اکثر آئینے سے پوچھنا ہول مجھ کو کون جسپ کر دیکھا ہے

١٧٨٩ * يبين مي اوش نے تركوں كو كنكست ديكريس لي ليااور بلغاربدير فيعند كر

۱۸۰۸ میری خاتوی فیحول کے ولیمیرو سک مقام برفرانسيسيون كوفتكست دي-اااا " جرمنی کے بادشاہ ولیم دوم نے جميرك ين قرير كرتي موسة كماك يزمني كى بحربية بي است بحائے كى۔ ے 191 - جرمن فرجوں نے روس کی فرنث لائن وليكالتويار ببلى جنك عظيم كعدووران ١٩٧٣ مىيى جنونى ديت نام مين مارشل لا علك ميا وريد حوّل كو حر فنار كر ليا كميا-۱۹۷۸ • روی فوجوں نے چیکو سلواکیہ مر قبضه كريحه لبرل كيمونسٹ ليڈر اليگزينڈر ڈيوبک ۵۱۹۰۰ امریک نے کیا ہر ۱۲ سالہ کی تجارتی یا بندی حتم کرویا. ١٩٨٣ نيسة ظيائن من ايوزيش ليدر يينكنو اكينو كومنيلامين اس وقت كولي مار كر ممل كرنياتي جيكه وه امريكه من ووساله خود اعتيار كرده جلا وطنی کے بعد میلا کے ہوائی پر مینیے ی منے قائل

> كويمى كولى مار كربلاك كرويا حمياً-\$\$

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كرنىيون كى تىت حسب ذيل رى-با کتانی روپے (نی بزار) ۵۸۵ - ۱۵ (טאות) בייר بعارتی رویے (نیزار) همه-۸ سری لنکارویے (نیزار) ۵۵۵–۱۳ قليائتی پييو (فيترار) ۹۹۰ – ۲۸۲ مرتى ۋا نر (البَرْن) ۳۸۷–۲۸۵ برطانوي ياؤتذ (فيزار) ۵۳۰۰۰۰ (فيزار) ۲۰۰۰ - ۲۲ بادات درجم (نیزار) ۲۰۰-۵۵

(فيزار) ۵۰۰-۸۷ ت*طري ريا*ل (فيزار) ۲۳-۷۰ اوما في ريال • • _ ٤ افتتاحي اعلان ا • - ٤ حلاوت قر آل

سعودي ريال

كريم ١٠١ يمترين قبل ١٦ ٢ يوكرام كا فلام الما م كات وسور اخبارول ك ترافي ١٠٠ ما يك خيال أيك كماني ٥٠٠ ٨ خرین ۱۵ م آج کا تقاب ۲۰ ۸ گانے ۳۵ - ۸عربی محیده ۱۰ مرت کمانی ۵۰ - ۹

جمازوں کی موجود کی کے خلاف ہے

كيت. ٢٠٠ وآلمت (كونا) سودت ناهم الامور ولاديم

يعدف في كمات كدملاتي من احتكام كالمحمار فلجمة

بر ملی تری دروں کے انحلا اور فائر بندی بر موثر عمار آ

يرب أيك مقالي عربي روزنام كوديج جاليوا للاحزور

من اندوں کے کماکہ عراق اور امران سے این میلی مون ب

احدی اس فراکرات کی راوش کچھ رد کاوش برا کر سکی ب انہوں نے کما کہ سومت ایس کچھ ش فیر کلی عری

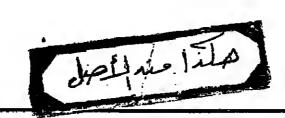
جازوں کی موجود کی خلاف ہے۔ سودے مفارت کار

ئے کما کہ اقتصادی تغیر تو کے حوالے سے دونوں ممالک کے

ابین می مسلح نازمه کاکوتی امکان نسی انسول نے کما که مالی

اقعات ہے سٹلے قلسطین کے برامن مل کے امکانات واللے

حواله سے گھا کہ ان کا مکساریان کی طرف سے تلیج حرب میں



منگ مبنی فام سدی عمل سوويت يونين خليجيس غيرمكي بحري

ر جاز فلج من رواند کے جس کامتعد اقیام حرو کے دیر

ابتمام عراق اران جک من فائر بدى موثر بول كرود

مكت ملى كالمتارسات أعلى المان تن جماز رالى ك

يركه كرناتهادوسرى طرف ايراني رجم امرات بوت يحرى جماز

في آج علي الصبع منازم شاالربيس واقل بوء فلي

جگ کے آٹھ برسول کے بعد سال موقع ہے کہ ایران اور

مراق دوفول نے اپ تمارتی عرب جماد ایک دومرے کے

طاقی کاستد تربیم کی ایک کیدات کے ساتھ

ى مراق نے خروار كيا ب كدود فليج مرب مرد تي وي

اسيخ جمازول كاراني معائيتك اجازت حيس دي كاعراق

كودر عل معام فرااريم وكماب كد أن فلجي جك

عل فائر بدنی موثر بوتے کے کھے تھے بعدہ مرار عن مو

مراق وزنی سرکاری سلکینی نیکر مین ظلر خام تیل لے کر قلم میں

طلی کوروانہ موالک دومرے عراقی جماز خلوا کے کیال نے

کردان کانور لکا اجب اس کاجماز متحده عرب الدات سے

علیم علی داخل بوا ایوی اید باس کے ساتھ سندد سے

ماحل برائرووش كيتان فيتا ياكداك كمي منله كامامنا

مس كرنا يوار البلا عد طابر تفاكداس كاجماز آ يناسخ برمز ميد

كريكاب أور فيني على مؤكر دباب أجم اس في النب الما الله المادة من مؤكر بالدوان وقت كس مؤكر بالدومان بركس فوجيت

واستنبه المالك المكاليك وكالكيك المالات الم

وي على بولدائ الدوست وحاك على كم از كم آغد مو

افراد كاماش تحسبوسة كاندشب سوعت ثواز افعان

مومت سے بر مریکار افعان علدین کر عمل نے کماکہ اسلمہ دیک و ماک میروکل حل سے میٹینٹ میوالدد اس دیویش

التا المحدة قيره كيا كيا تعاجد افغان مركاري فينول كي في

ودمال مك مكسلت كافى تما أيم موديت يوثين اود افعانستان

ك مركارى اطلاعاتى اوا روى ف كافي وسماك كبارك وميمانا عامة الاي كالكر عان فالكاك

اکرجہ بلاک ہونے والول کی سی تعداد کے پارے علی کھ

مطوم واحتكلب تكن يرف والل كى كماز كم تعداد باغ مو

ے مغمل سقار تکاروں کا کماے کہ مرسے والوں میں زیاوہ

فداوسودت فوجيل ياكاليكي عن مقيمان كرلواهين كي

المائد عدال الاقت كي تنسيل سي عالى مايل مدد

کارٹر ہومعرادد امراکل کے این اس معلیے کے معمار

میں نے کرشتہ روز مدر منی میارک سے ملاقات کی اور

شرق وسفی بی قیام اس کے موضوع پر جاولہ خیال کیواضی

رے کہ امر کی طوعت کے مطابات کے تحت کوئی می مرکاری

المكار فلطيني فماكدول عيراه راست لماقات فعي كرسك

اور معرین کے مطابق اکر جی کارٹر کسی مرکاری حمدے م

تعيلت بوت تويد الا قات بركند مونى يديا على ١٩٥٥م

مائميك في حيادرامري كامائد كرجب كيالياد

ب كرجى إنى الاقات صدارتى كيست إدس عن مولى جمال

منم کار فر فمرے ہوئے تھے اورے گزشتہ بغتے معریل اوم فی من دوال رچ دمن اور قسطین فما تعدول کی اقتصاد

ہو سکی تھی ورس اٹاء معلوم ہوا ہے کہ صدد کارٹر آج وطن

والمن دواند مو كيس-

مرائل كوصليم سي كركتي بديابندي يرقرار رب كي ما ياكما

دونول عكول كالموت فاترندى كاخرام كرويول كويوس كففه كيوم كاافهار بفدادين فاكبندى مؤوهو في كيموقع برايك سوايك تويول كى سسلامى ويحت كتى

بغداد - ١٠ واكست (الجنسيز) عواق اور اران ك الشين آئي- الوام تتحدد كي مازه ع تين موكي فري مرشتل ٢٣٠ ممالک سے تعلق رکھنے والی امن قدس امر ان اور عوال کے ورمیان تقریه آغیر برس سے ماری دولناک جنگ عی فائر يندي آن الوام حده ك زير اجمام دي طور ير عل ش آئي ورميان ارد مو كويمز لمي مزدر يرسعين كي تي ب اس شرائز اور فی محری فات موز قرار دیا۔ سکر فری جیل الوام ینری آن می مات کے شروع ہوگی۔ امران کے فرقی چید متحد فيد وال ادرار إن ك ودميان ٥٥ راكت كوراه الله المرائي دنوالى في كماك آن يم فاربندي وي كير یں دیا یہ تمران کے خرب کے مطابق انسوں نے کماکہ عادول رامت فأكرات كابتمام كي غرض ع جيواروا كيت عل الناونول لندان عى تعلمي كرارب بي كماكراتسم يعين إلى كملى فلاف ورزى د بوفي جائ اور قدا تواستداك كولي مى بلنوازفار مدي واستف عرال عل فاز مدى كا آعاز فحرك ب كدوونول ممالك فالربدى كاحرام كري ك_ اتمون نماز کے دقت ایک موایک آبیل کی سلامی سے بوا۔ بغداد ش أكما كم متينة أن كاخيال بكر عراق الدار ان ودول كاروب والوك في كاريون محدبارن يجائع طمل يجائع اور عجيده ين الدفائز بدق يركز بندري كاتمول في كماك بم نا في فورم تعالمة شي هنين كرون بي اورود كي مي ايي الله و تركت كي تمراني تريس كي بس كامطلب قدر بدي كي جل کے قاتے کی فوٹی عمل اِنی کا چرکو کیا۔ دونوں اطرافسف متدكياب كمقائز بنرى اذكسبادري كاريخ يرزود ويا- امران رجم أر تنجانى في كماك فوجول كوجو كسوينا فلاف درزى اهلايو محمرون عن شال آئرش كرعل وليم چاہے بضاوش می ایک فتی تر سمان نے تاثر بھی کے موقع پرار ان کو می تم کی خلاف شدد کے خلاف شنبہ کیافد کما ب فے کما کہ برجے کام کروی سے اور آثار اجھ بر کئ شی مین روان مے میں اور کسی سے خلاف درزی کی خبر

له عراق اینا وقاع جو تس ر کے گا۔ اس فوج کے ڈیزھ مو شاہ فہدممر کا دورہ کرس کے ار کان عراتی مرحد کی طرف اور ود سو سرحد کی ایرانی جانب محرين- ٢٠ وأكست (رائش) معودي عرب ك فريتروا تعيات كي محديس اقام حده ك في معري جن مكول مان من مان من المنظم المنظمة شاد فدتنا عيدالدور معرك مدد حتى ميادك كى و وت ي جلد معر کا دورہ کریں کے ماہم ایکی تک دورے کی او ح کا ين تس موا - رياض - مقارقي ذراك في تا ياك شاه قد ۸۶ راگست کو مصر کا دورہ کریں کے اور مصر کے بعد وہ تونس الجوائز اور مراکش جی جائیں گے۔ ملاويه اور زميات ال

١٩٩٠ء كاوائل من فلسطيني رياست ك قيام كا امكان

فریقین ایک دو مرے پر الزام عائد کر رہے ہیں ، استدہ پر کودولوں ممالک کے وفود پر ملا قات کریں گے

بانونجام - ووراكست (اليمنيز) عالى ويزار كالكونود اوحرين الاقاى ادليكس كمن كاكتلب كه على كديا حرك

مجود اور او ليكس كى مشترك ميوانى ك معالب منوانب عدد محف تك طاقات كى جس من المعطيني منظ على بي

بیان کاسوده کونسل کے غیر جائبدار ار کان نے تیار کیاتھا 'امریک نے تالعت کی

الآم حمده - ٢٠ راكت (كون) سلامتي كولسل فر شدت بداكر في مورت عن ظاهره و اجست تشدد كوايد

قى دورت جارى كياكري بيان مى امرائيل معالى كيا ودرائ فارد كداكرات كى ميوانى كر في تارب يا

اشمدول كواسيغ كمرول كونوسنة كي اجازت وي وري اثناه المسحوالية المسلم كداد مان الدويكر فليج مرياشيل كزشته

ی کے خان ے اور اس اندام کا کئی دار میں انوں | جوز قبل کراے ایم معر کا کماے کہ وار ان کے ساتھ

ر بندائے کماکر فیال و معرسودی وب اور وال سے وقع کرتی بے کسدہ امریکہ پر مام کی کو کس میں وینف کرنے پر دور

اسلام آباد۔ ۱۹ اگست (رائش) افغانستان عي سويت اسلح کے ليک بحث يؤسد : فرے على تو دست

میرینی شین کر سکا کیل کر اولیک مرف ایک ملک علی بو محصیلی جنونی کوریائے تکران شیخ کو فدشت کداس موقع

ر الآل كورياك طرف ست وبشت كروى كى كارروائيال مو

كارثرة معرك في دورك كدوران في الل او ك الك

الل مديدار علاقات كى باس امركا المشاف معرى

وزارت فارج محبافرة والع تركياب ان ورائع كاكمنات

كدمم وكار فرق جناب إمر موقلت كيسياى مثير إلى الحن

بوالط فی کونسل کے گزشتدرات کے اجلاس میں آئیدہ منتج

ایک قرار دادیش کرنے کے مطلع میں محث موتی جار ان اور

عرال کے این کیمیل بتھیاروں مے استعال سے متعلق تھی

برخائری معدب نے امید فاہر کی کہ اس قراد واو سے

ار ان دعراق کے دومیان منعقد بوتے والے براہ رامت قاکرات منتر تسمی بوتے۔

مفرادراران مين مصالحت كي بيشكش

ماتكن فتر بندى كالمجود موثمان كيداوان في معرى

طومت کو وظکش کی ہے کہ دہ ایران کے ساتھ تعلقات بحق

بنانے کے سلسلے عمل مدد وستے کے لئے امرانی اور معری

چد روز سے اوال سے معمل جھ تیدی رہا کرانے کی

كوششي كررى بي ان درائع في الى كرايران في اوالى

ابو تلمبی - ۲۰ راکست (کوتا) ایران اور عراق کے

سابق امر کی صدر کارٹراور عرفات کے سیاسی مشیر میں اہم ملا قات

الماره - وار السن (ایفیز) ماق امر کی مدد می ا وفت ر جاوله خیل کیا گیا م قابره على لي ايل او ك

جاوطن کی بجائے عبوری حکومت کی تفکیل کاعلان قلسطیتی پارلمینٹ کے اجلاس میں کیاجائے گا قايو- ٢٠ رائست (رائن) في الي او كيير من بنب رينيوا في تلطيني الله الأوى كم التروية والراب من بانی الحن نے کما کہ قلسینیوں کی با شرکت فیرے لائدہ امرع قات كياى مثير إنى الحق في معرك مركاري نيل ویان کووے ماندوالے لیک اعروبرش کماے کہ 1940ء بونے کے والے سے ال اور مجمعی بے کہ قوی آزادی کا اعلان كرنے كے كئے كى وقت مودول ب اور يہ اعلان ك حرب كاواك على حقوف طاليل على أزاد فلسطيني عیوف طاقی عرب دالے السطی باشدے کری کے رياست ك قيام كى توقع ب انول ف كماك جاوطن فلسطيني المون في تاياك الجوائر في المسلمان في وي كونسل كاجلاس ار کیبنٹ کے آئد و متم کے وسلامی متعقر برتے والے اجلاس می عیدی عومت کی تفکیل کی توثیق کی جائے گی كانسقاوكى منظورىد دى بياور بي الى او كاعلى انوں نے کماک گزشتہ علی بالس برس - جاری باری عديدارادون كم ماليد فيل عيدابو في مورتمال ب معرے صدد حتی مرادک اور دیگر اعلیٰ عدیداروں سے جدد مداب جلدى كاميالي كاحران وكتي والى باتمول ي مرے معلا فی جوت مرد بر می مدید رون -كماك في الس اوت جلا وفن طومت كى اصطارت كى عبائ

عبودي مكومت كانام متخب كياب كين كرمتبوشه علاقيل عل جموريه ما واستصد كو كولى ار كرملاك كر ويأكميا موام - ۲۰ رامست (كيا) جموديه بانواك صد

الاقروس مالي كو كولي ماركر بلاك كرويا كميامركي شكام اس واروات ر فود کشی کاشد ظاہر کیا ہے کوئلہ کول ان کی التى يوكى برست والك وكيدارا فكومت كروري پہل کشرے عالی مع اٹھ بی معدلازاروں کے بید مدم على ملك ملحكى أواز ألى اور بيلس اس سانحيك مركرى سے تحقیقات كردى ب ائب مدد قاص ف دها كربواجس مع مقيس التراياع موافراد بلاك ورهم الوجم مدارت كامتعب سيمال لياب اور مك ين بناي مالت

ك موضوع منتقد موس والفذاكرات كادوم ادور مى

تعلل کا پیمار ہو کیا فریقین نے خاکرات بیل چی رفت نہ

بونے کا الرام ایک وومرے برعائد کیا ے معلوم: وات ک

الله الله المحدودة والمكس من مشترك ميرياتي كالها مقاليه

وبرايا ببك اعلى كوريافاس يرحملور آمدكوا مكن قرارويا ابم

فريقين أيحده يي كودواره فأكرات ير آماده مو مح جن ثالي

وریا کے وقد کے مربراہ نے لیک برس کا تفرنس میں الرام لگایا

لہ ندا کرات بھی جنون کوریا کے وفد کاردیہ محکصانہ نسمی تما

جكد جولى وقد ك مريراه ف كماك مالى مالى وياكواسيد روية

ى كار ارنى بائت انول فى كاكداد تبكس عن الله درياي شركت كي الكان اب مى كيك في بزار شي جني

راے وقد نے کما کیو مردای الا قات کے مطالب

تبوار ہو جائیں کے جبکہ ٹائی کوریا کاستعدددم جارحیت کا

تقوضه علاقيل ست فلسطيني إشمون كوجلا وطن كرت ك

امرائط الدام يرحمن تثويش كالمار عصطق مان جارى

لر في الأماري كونسل في فيرجاندار ذراكات تا إكد

بان وارى كرف كى داويل امرك ماكل قاراتم اس مظرر

حريد كفت وشتيد جارى رے كى في الل او كے تما كرون نے كما

كاس سط يود نرم دديا القيد مي كري كريك كيكاس

مظے کو ملامتی کونسل کے نیبر جائبدار ار کان کی تعام

ماصل ے انہوں نے کماکہ جمعی اسرائیل کی طرف سے

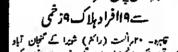
فتنف علاقيل كامحاصره كرف كرفواكا فاور شرين كوبلاك

ارتے کی کاردوائوں پر شدید تشویش ہے اس مان کے

سودے على اقوام حتمدہ كے سيكروى تالى سے ورخواست كى

قب كدومور تحال كبار عير و تفوقف

مرکی وذارت واعلہ کے ایک زیمان نے بتایا کہ اس کے ۔ مرائیل کی طرف سے قسطینی اشعال کو لک پدر کرنے کی



ادر المشديدة عي وكع جبك ساغد افراد كويط يت منح ملامت انال ليا كميانه بات معمر ك بم مركاري اخبار الاجرام في احق وحاول ت من احمی اور علم شادت کی بلند آوازول کے آج کی اشاعت میں جائی سبد امرادی محمول مے ایک ورميان اسلام كاس سائل او شيد بيرو كوم و فاك كرويات تدان ف عليا كم بالك بوف والول على من في ال من بدن سه ان او بهاره المعاون إلى خرب معلى معاون مداري المدينياء كالل ماعران مان كاللي المرابع المام المرابع الم مساس فاد. يا ماس واللي من من في فيدا من والى اور بعدازان فيه على معافيل منا بارى بوي تظاريس ليك المحقة عاد تي قالي كراني بين-

تديل كر ك انسى املام آباد كى فيعل ميريى وفن كرف كافعل لياكدوه واحجيس كر مدر نبياء التي كي املام کے لئے ضمات کو بیشہ یادر کماجائے صعد نمیاء خود كواملام كاسيل كت في الكن فقادول كالوام بك انسوال فالمن اقتدار كوطول ويذك لخ اسلام كايلم استنعال کیاصدر نسیاء نے فیصل میچر کا جوسعودی عرب شاونيس محوم كے ام ير باور دم ملين والركى لاكت ہے تھل جونی افتتاح گزشتہ جون میں کیا جس زیانہ میں انسوس في اكتان كو كلى عراقة اسلاى تطوع بالناف ے عزم کا عادہ کیا تھا۔ مبحد جس کی تقبیر میں معود تی عرب ند ۳۵ ملین الرکی ایراد و ق ۱۳۹ میزرقبه بر حیط ب صدر نیاوی لدمیرے برب بال کے مات کے باغیرجد یمی تاری کی جمال وی جرار او کون کے نماز او اگرے کی تختانش بيم ميديمه وستاه وميش احاطه بين ايك لا كاست ذا كه نمازی الم محتے ہیں جس کا زیرانن ترک معمار ویدت ڈیو کے فیتار کیا تھا۔ اب دو خیم کی طرز یہ بالی حق ہے جس ك وسط عمل كونى سنون شيس بي اور مركون يرسوت كى كلسون والع منارين مجد كاستك بنياو سعودى فر مازداشاد خالد مرحوم في الماء عن د كحاتمان بي كستان ير وزم المعم ووالتقار على بعثوكي حكومت تحي جن كالتحده جولاني معداء كوايك فيتي التقلب من ضياء التي مرحوم ف

ان 19ء می راولیندی جل می آل کے مناز مدا از المت می چائی دی گی اور صدر ضیاء نے ونیا بھرے موت کی مزار ملدر آید کرنے ایکی نظرا راز کروی تھی۔

القهاوى والذاءاء كج مال بروكرام كالنان كياهاجارن شلز نے جو صدر ضیاء کی تدفین کے موقع پر شرکت کے لئے پاکستان آئے میں مل ازیں وزیر خارجہ صاحب زادہ یعنوب فال سنة بعي ملاقات كي امركي وذم خارجه في صدر فياء كو ا ایک یا اصول رہنما قرار و یا جس نے دنیا بھریت خراج تحسین مامل کیاجاری شکرت امریلی سفیر آرند درا فیل اور امریکی مركيفر جزل مريد شواسم كي وكان ست بحي الاقات كي يوان تس افراد میں شال جو صدر نیاء الحق کے عمراہ طیادے کی

للاحاسكية واعمازاليحق

مدرجنال محرضياءالحق كربزت بينيا كإزالحق بينا كمات كالنيس اسبات كالقين بكران كوالد وقل ماكيا ے اور اس سازش میں مودیت ہوتین کے طوث ہونے کو بحى نظرانداز شيل كياجا مكلانمول في وطانوي للي ويثنا کے نمائندے کے ایک سوال کے جواب می کما کہ ایتیا اس قل من يُدوم واقيق لوث برادره اس وقت قطري خور ير موجه يون كودين بي نعم إلال يحتا ظاراتها ف حريد كما كه وه اس وقت والشيخ طور يرحمي كانام نيس ليما عاب آبم تحقیقات جاری بی اور میرف خیال می میرب يكه كين ك كي بروزول وقت بهي تيس عدر موونت يا تتاني خام مدر نياه ت طارك كي تاي ي گارروائی کاشیہ تو ارت بی لیکن صدر ضاء کے بیٹے کے اس اشارے کاؤ کر میں کرت جس میں انسوں نے اس مادے میں سوورت وائن کے طوع جوٹ کا ثیر ظاہر کیا ے او حراندان میں صدر نیاہ کے بیٹے کے بیان کیار۔ میں سورت اطلاماتی اوارے قاموش دے۔

شاہ حسن کی طرف سے اسم اقید بول ى ربائى كالحكم

ان والدشاد محر وجم مرحوم كى جلاوطني فَ ٣٥ وي سالكرد ك موتع برام اليديول كرف عام معافى كاطان كرت بوسا ان کی رانی کا دکامت صاور کے میں۔ یہ بات وزارت انصاف کی طرف سے جاری کئے جائے والے لیک اعلا سے میں بتائی تی۔ یا در رہے کہ شاہ مجہ ججم مرح مرم کو فرانسیسی منام ر کھاتھا آ ہم وزارت نے شای معافی سے مستفید ہوتے وا۔ قديل كنام نيس تائد

التاتماصدر ضاء تشدد نے ذرای بلاک سے جانے والے تمرك إنسال ليدري إكسان كم يمل وزر اعظم ليافت على خال أو ١ ١٩٥٥ عن داولينتري عن أيك ملسد عام عن الك مسل فنمس في مولى أنشانه بناه با تعاذ والقفار على معتوك

بقيم: سشلق ن بچلے مال إكتان ك لئے ٢٥٠٢ ارب والركى

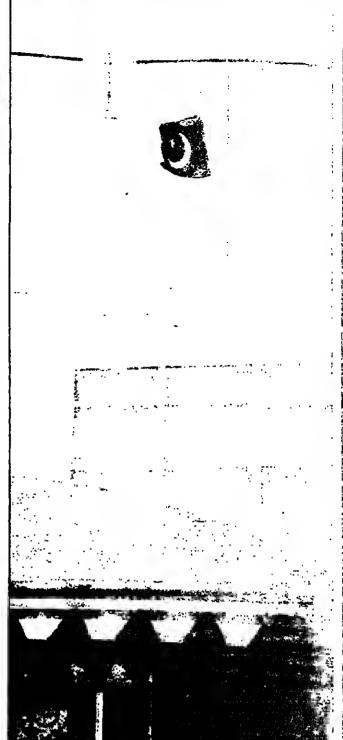
فيعل متجد إغبرا مات اور وہ اپنے نہ وہ والم کے لئے اس سے فائدہ اضا میں بیمال جم مب جانت ہیں جزال فیاء افغان مجابہ یہ ک سونت بوس نے محسوس کر ایا ہو کہ اس کا سفارتی ہوڑ ہوڑ

ا نه الحد في ك ك الشاستعدد ووس في بقلي: فعاليجي كرشته رات ا ما رار میں افغان آنام آن و برما ، فی تعداد بھی شریک دولی ہو ۔ کے تک یا کنتان مینچند ہے۔ ان میں سعودی عرب کلوفد بھی ماویت ولین اور افغات ن بی ایب خومت کوشد رضیا و کا سیشال ہے جو سعودی فرمازوا شاہ فیدین عبدالعزمزے محالی

اليت ان كافرالات في استانيون كرواول عن ان ك تَنْ مَتَام بِدِاء وياعا بَيدِي كِدار معيد مسين - نِها كه صدر تعلق كوقا غريب وي افعانستان - متعلق بإليسي كمبار-مارس اور شرول سے دور سرحدوں کے قریب نے والے ر جو الروائي من المنظم من بنسس يا بنت مريس كل من المنظم عمل الله عن الله عن الله الله الله الله الله الله الله

العوشى

جِي كُونِي فَي فَرِا لَي بِيدا بُونِي حَمَى إِكْرُوالَي كَلْ مِكِي إِكْسَالَ هَا مِ لمسل اس ام مراحدار کر رہے ہیں کہ اس حادث کی سبو باڑ گا وزال جن باس مال کے آغاز میں قاتان تعلیموا قالون کو سیونل سے طیارہ الد کرایا گیا ہے مظام تعلام سیای میں ہالک ہوئے جاری شانو کی کار کو مدر قیاہ کی اور کا معانیت معمونی جر شام ملک موت سے پاکستان سے تعمل میں اور کے معمون معرفی جر شام ملک مدر میں کوئی ئے جب ذاتی و لد شروا الا آنیا تو فشاء تاہیاں کی سلاق کے افغالات کے معتادام ین کی چور کی تم کرے کی در تروا تا ا کے جب ذاتی و لد شروا الارا کیا تو فشاء تاہیاں کی سلاق کے افغالات کے معتادام میں کی چور کی تم کرے گا۔



وينتدين وأستاني مفار الكاسفان هارت ياتجوي جم متحول ب

إنتيا.

أبياره أراقعه تلامين إياناني والمسلسل اس شباكا الورية عواس أني الله اورام كي موه سو كررت في أيم في جدارت فاليادة الواتونيس اكدمور تعالى لونلاسلط كمروط ی تعلیدت میں میں بیان کے مصرف کے بیور کا تعلیمی جیسیان میں میں جانے ہیں بیون کے اس کی آدادی کے اس کی آدادی کی مناسب میں چہ اور دیا اور آغ اس آزادیاں آروزش کرتی مشہور حالی اور اسپٹر ملک کی آزادی کے لیے اس کی آزادی کی مسر ران انته خال شامل موقع بالخار فيسول ت و كالت كرية والله تحيد المولي شفر كما كم موسكل بها المان انته خال شفال موقع بالخار فيسول ت و كالت كرية والله تحيد المولي شفر كما كم موسكل بها المياسية المراجع من المان و من المدينة و المراجع المرا ب آن بان سياجي لل دوب لوجد دهي المون فيط الياد الديما لك الوي جاره كار بوسكات ے مارون سے الفاظ میں بعد بہتی ترویت تھے۔ نمان کو فیروار کیا تما کہ دواست طریقے تبدیل کریں یا دہ در ای دوده سود این این مید سود این منام مدر بادم این دوده دیدن این باده این دود این این منام نی افزام این میل در در حرم این دید آن میل این این این این این منام مدر بادم این این این این این این این این این میل میل ورو من المديني من من من داو اور وزرا وارو فرو و المول من المحيط مال المال من المن فراري تفسيل ميان كي اور میں اور کے داریاں جرباری شازار دیکر مید اسلامی دیام ایک محسومات بنائے۔ امریکہ انفاشتان سے اسلامی مجلمین کا مان من المرابعة والمنطق من بدوك في الناس من المن بدا عال ين وكان من من من واز عكومت كوافقوار من المن المناسب والمناسبة والمنطق من بدوك في الناسبة المن من من المناسبة وكان من من من واز عكومت كوافقوار ن را مها بن مهند مواد و الانوم قاحي كراوك الما بنات كالدر ميلاتي مدينا الفائد في الطول عراس بيده النيزة وروند البيط فرندان به ما وليندن بينان 18 الدون بي جله مجامرين في حقود قبلوت في ما المدريات أسروي الرابع بين ووسد 18 وتاريخ والعظم والفقار على المروس جله مجامرين في حقود قبلوت في علم الما المستروز والعظم والفقار على الم ألك من الاتناك أسامدت رباتش بدير تصاملوني ا اوی ب مح اد اگرشتا کیارو سال سے شیاد اور اور از اور موسطین کرانی میں موجود ہیں

، أيا وقراروب سنبي المدمنة العالى كرينماد بإن الدين المطبسية وبوالعن كي م كردكي شراحام م آباد يتجاب بينى أن النباد توبيول من يشور كرات بويدا أن القين كا به مد افاستان و منبه تنظیم فاد نام استقل منه بوام را . والمواهي عام جن جي ارون ڪ تاو حسين بلک مرات می سرر سامی سے برائیں ہے۔ انوائق الفران کے اپنے میں آم افرار تولیوں والح دیار ہوتی اور قبل کا ظامرہ نیااور کما کہ صور نیا و سے بھارت کو عل من العامات في سيستان من المرابع الم من من المرابع الم رے کے جی میں اندام موم فالایت فیمین کے انسی جلے بلوس فا بازے تھی۔ ا الندحون بت المأرك كدين ركها جائه أفاقال موقع بروقت أي مناته وأبعض ب أنكوا شكار حمى أور المرف ي ووجاوا واستليبان كروان كلمه طبيبه فاورد بلنديو ماقما

ت آئے وے فوٹر او اور سطفی اس جدیقی معلی میونل بدانت کی دوسے طیارے کو کرایا کی اتا کا کیا تھا ایک طیارے وران دوي بن بن بني يعدم أن تاريور والمم ورات قوامكان عال كالمنت كدياتهم طاروش ركم اليافايام ب ال ي آغاز من قاعلان حمل والقان كو ميزال من طياره بار ارا يا كياب مفار تفارول في تاياكم

الندن - عور الست (رائم) باكتان كم مواجع ا بیشن کی سرکاری فبر رسال ایجشی آس بینما ہے کہ

ربط۔ ۲۰ رائست (رائش) مراکش کے شاد حسن.

جيتي نائب وزير خارجه كادوره بغدا د يغداد - عند أنست (رائش) عيني نائب وزير خارجه يي بها بوان اور واقی اول نائب وزر احظم طله باستن رمضان محماجي واق اريان فائر بندي بر عمل در آمد سے تحمن مي تبادا۔ خیال ہوا۔ عیشی ائب وزیر فارجہ کریشتہ روز تعران سے بینداد مینچ تھے۔ وائن رے کریٹین سامتی کوئس کامشقل ركن بيا وحر تعران من موصول بوسة وافي اطلاعات يل تا ایکیا ہے کہ میٹی وزیر ف اورانی رجمان سے کما ہے ک مین بنگستی بوسفوالی تبای ک والے مدار ان میل

قاہرہ میں یانچ منزلہ عمارت كرنے

ا شهر و برانده و الده ب فاستان بالديد يشيع بالمثان في پيولوں كباراور گلدية ركام بالمثان كر طول ترين سينت معرضات مرحايات الله ويان اور بنده سيده مديناه كا المحمول ديكما حرساتك عمران رينياوا كار جماكو قواج مقيمت بيش كيا امركاماته كالياساور المحدر كي هامت جدكي دات كو المراكان اور بنده سيده مديناه كا المحمول ديكما حرساتك عمران رينياوا كار جماكو قواج مقيمت بيش كيا امركاماته كالموسات الموسات الاستاد الديناتيان الدين فيصدر فياد ال من ين برادار الكومت فهوانده كم مندر عن دويا باكتيان يكتاب في طيار ي وال المشاكر شحال كامعائيذ كرب كي ياكتان تحايك الخياض النام امرادك ما يوكماك برقيم كراس امركاكال يغين ہے كەپەسىدا ژكانتچەت.

نيا ، پيل منواول = بعد من الول ف مركيس إلى ميمال يرامول ف كلك ان كي ظومت جيام معلوه الأخ ر کھے گی اور ب اسمامعالمدہ دو یا کستان کی ملاحتی کے مقاوات

عراق اوراریان نے خابیج و شط العرب میں جماز رانی شروع کر دی ابران کوعراقی جہازوں کی تلاشی لینے کی اجازت نہیں دی جائے گی

أعلما البياك بند برت ك بديد العواق فيستكري ي داخل بورياب

مراتی جمازوں کی حافی لینے کی طاقت کے ساتھ مواحمت فائريندي موثر بون كيوريعره كالتزيشل ازيور شبحي كحول دياكيا ارانی بحربینے عراقی جماز منامد ۔ مار اگست (ایجنیز) مراق نے آج وہ تجارتی کا مال لدا ہوا ہے مراتی وزیر تیل کے بیان میں جس کا عوالہ مواق کی سرکاری خررسال ایجنی نے دیایہ شیس بتایا کیا کہ کی تلاشی کی عین طلع بال کمال او اکیا در است کمال سے سفر شروع کیا كوسيد مور أنست (دائم) ايران كى م كارى تيرمال المجنى في بنا ياكد امر الى الربيد كي تشتى وت في الرباني منري ريرو تران كالك خريدي على جوايختري ساكيابنا ياكياك مور بونے کے فرابورایک عراق بحری جماز کورد کااوراس کی

متحدواً ما ألى جاز آيائ شا العرب من واطل بوت عراق ادر ايران ك درميان بني مولى الله العرب على عالى عالى عالى ا الاثى لى امرانى بحريه كمريراه محد حسين سالكيز د كان روی می با می می است می است می است می است اشاره بندی کے بعد وشری اشریحش اثر بیدت پر دوباره کام شروع موال کے بعر وشری اشریحش اثر بیدت پر دوباره کام شروع بولے کامیمی می موالی تجر رسال الجیمی نے ان سول پردازوں كماكه فالى جاز خولى جب أنائيم وتركر وافل بواقات روكا كيادرس انتاء عراق غايران بسر على سراء إتى ترى حماز وبراسال كرنے كا الرام لكاتے موسے كماے كداس كامال کی تفسیل میں بیائی جو۔ اثر بورث استعال کر رہی ہیں و دسری جاد خولی بین الاتوای بانول عی جاز رانی کی آزادی کا طرف امرانی ساقر طیاروں نے ہمی بورب کو جات ہوئ جائزه لية مخمدوا مرات كى بندر كاه ضعيره سع وال والحل آ اران ترى مرمد كالمعمل كاقداق واستاحتياد كرليلب عوال رماهاک اے براساں کیا گیا مواق نے اقیام حصہ کے معرز کی فیرر سال ایجنی ف حرب اور ساحلی محافظوں کے محافظ کے لوشكايت كي بكسيالدام مجموت كي فلاف ورزى --

طیارے کی تباہی کی ذہبہ دار می خود ایران پر عائد ہوتی ہے

طیارے سے فیجی سکتل دیا جارہاتھا وروہ فضائی راستے سے باہر تھا امر کی حکام کی تحقیقاتی رپورٹ والمطنن- ٢٠ والمست (كوما) فلي شما الي مسافر موار / محزية رود اطان كرتي موت كي انسول في كماكم تحقيقات کے بیتے میں ممی امر کی المات ااصر کوم انسی دی جائے گی طیارے کی جای کی ذمد واری فود ایران پر مائد ہوتی ہے یہ بلت امرکی جواحث مثقی آف شاف کمیٹی کے چیزین وذیر وفار فریک کار اور ق کے ساتھ ایک پراس کا ترنس المرس وليم كروف حاوف كي طول تحقيقاتي ربودت كا خطاب كرت موع مستركرون كماكد تحقيقات يماس امر کی سفارش کی گئی ہے کہ حاوث میں اوث می امر کی ظاف آوی کارروائی ندی جائے انسول نے کما کہ مساقر مدواوطيار ، كوجكل طلق على بعي كرتاه كراف كاوم وار خودامران ہے مسٹر کارلوجی کے کما کہ امران اس المے عمر برابر كالريك بالدى تخفقات كمنتجث مان آلات انموں سے کما کہ اران کو امری جربیک طرف سے جار موساوا في مسلل اعتاه كونظرا مداز مس كر اعاسية تعاليك

وهم كه ميزان تنت كنيج مين جو ۱۹۵ وزهمي وهه رمفانت تاه المرسة اورز أي ورسكوا وب تان زياده تعدا وسوويت فوتيون ف بيئه السفار اور مجاب مادول کے لیک تر عمل نے کیا ہے معلی اور ای واپی کے خطر تھے تھا۔ مار بنماؤں نے است ذرائع مقد تار تاری کان نصر موسول بوسلوالی اطلاعات کے اس کے نوائے نے بالارس دھا تھے میں کم از کم بھاس مکانات كروا كرف الدان والتكلي كماد كم عال مكان سوال کے جواب میں انہوں نے کماک پر قسمت طیارہ لیک البحي بيد الدينة يمين معرن كالحتاب كمراكر الن وحلك كالمسامية والحالة التناه يستازا تقلة وفيق مقاصد تتنسك بحياستها تدوي ووالى بتيافتان كومت يرمت كارى مزير إلى كياجاً قام تركرون كاكد تحقيقات تديد علا يكد

فدائی مرصدیاد کرے بیودی بستی يرجمله كرناجا يج يقي اسرائيلي فرق ر عمان

القدى - ١٠ راكست (رائش) امرائل في اوراس مده اعلى المكالية المرائل في اوران كى ملك المدال المديد الله القديد الم ولاک کر ویا۔ ایک اسرائل فوق تر جمان نے وعویٰ کیا کہ ان میں سے تین امرائیل کے زیر محترول علاقہ میں مرحدی حمی لیکن امرائیلی فریز سے یہ نسیں تایا کہ باک سے جانے وا في فدائمن كالعلق من كروب عدتها و يجيف فوميرس اس فرف بدء رے تے اور بطاہران کاراوہ اسرائیل کے اندر يودى يستى ير حمل كرف كاتمار حريد عمل عى جنولى لبنان لروب ك فدائين سن منك كالتيزر ك ورايد مرحدياد آری نے وطاقہ میں امرائل فرج کی حلف لیشیاے اپنی پونیشتوں عیست کی پر حمل بسیار و اپنی میں کم انگم ایک كركي جدامرائلي فوجيون كبابك ورسات كوزهي كروياقا-إمرائيلي مرحد يار مملدي يحيلي كوشش امني أوكي في حي جب أيك فداتي امرائيلي فريج كي كوليوں كانشاندين كياتھا۔

خل آور بلاک کر ویا میا۔ اسرائیلی فین کے ساتھ تساوم دونوں رہنماؤں نے قاہرہ مص صدارتی مستسباؤس می دو مھنے تک سنلہ قلطین میں پش دفت پر بنادلہ خیال المدون الراس کے قریب بودو سر مدے بن کا میز کواسلے تأتيوان مين زلزل كي شديد جعظ ہے۔ اس ع جس محظ عل ایک مل می تین امرائلی ا تبائی۔ ۲۰ راکست (اب) آج می مورے زار کے کے شدید جھوں نے شرکع بال مال فنن ذفي و كفت جب مرود كرتيب علاق على مزك ك كنارت وحماك بوار نسف شب محك اسرائل فوجول ك منسان کی اطاع میں لی۔ زلزار آئے کے فرا بعد اوگ مامون الراس كرة بيب فدائن كروسة عد يعيز مول. مرائل وجول کے حملے تمن بلاک ہو سے اور ان کے تعد خوف زوہ ہو کر محمرول سے کھلی جملول برفکل آئے۔ مینی شامول يناياكمانسول فيدى يدى مارتول كوور تتوكى كى ے آتشین بتعیاراور وحاکہ ترمواواور وسی بم فے حفال لمرية لردي وستويكما لبتان كمات امرائل كم مرصب لمحقد بغر دون يسء

ون میں بزاروں بدھ بھکشوؤل اور نقاب پوش طلبیہ کاپرامن مظاہرہ

ت آئم نے صور کے اعلان کے بعد منعقر ہونے والے اس پیلے اجماع میں سیکورٹی فرس کی طرف سے کوئی مداخلت میں مولی ۔ رحمون کے سامی و عاتی ملتوں نے سے سولیس مدد ے احتاب کویوی سای تبدیلی استے سے افکار کرتے ہوئے

می سویلین صدر کے انتخاب کو آیک سیای حال قرار ویت می کماکد عوام کا شعظته و آزاوانه عام انتخابات کاسطاله بدستود سر مسر موت کماکد آنجده ویرکونک کیرنز آل کی جائے کی در میں آغام موری ب

لمك بريك جماعتى فظام كى بجائ كثير الجماعتى بنيادول برعام التخابات كانعقاد كامطالب

مطالبه کیا ہے تعمیلات کے مطابق آئ تمن برارے زائد مظاهرين فيحزل بيتال كيام يرامن اجمال منعقد كياجس

قاب ہوش طلبہ مظاہریں نے ملک سے یک شائتی مظام ات کے قاتے اور کیے الحامق جمدری ظام کے قیام کا

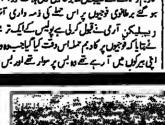
ر عمين - ٢٠٠ راكست (ايجنيز) بده بحكشون ادر أيكر في فدسزى اضافي نفرى كودارا لكوست يس عفل كردياكيا

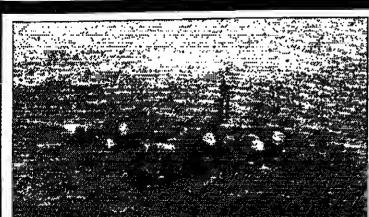
شالی آئرلینڈ میں کاربم دھا کہ سے برطانوی فوجی بلاک ۲۹زخی ہو گئے

يس كمات كه جب تك أرش قوم كو برطافي ملوادة ہے نجات قسم کتی وہ اپنے ہتھیار میں نجینکیں کے ملمار عظیم کی اس مع کا حمد ہے جس میں برطانیہ بورب اور شاط أتركيند من رطانوي مفادات كوقتسان يسيان كالمال كيا

تفادري انتاء مطوم بواب كه وزير المقم ماركريت هجوا معللات کا مورام مسور کر کے اندان مینی مکس

اوسكد ١٠٥ أكت (الكفيز) على أثر ليندش أيك مرك ير كرى ايك كارك وريك بي واب ي ع فار مروساك كي تيم شري علائد في الأك اود ٢٩ زخي اردوست وهاك مواجس كاداد اس كري في ال كادر ہو گئے برطانوی فوجیوں براس تعلے کی ذمہ واری آئرش \ لمبدود محیوں میں جا کرا واضح رے منوف معلم آئرش ويسليكن آرى فيل كرل بيلس كالكرة على إربيلكن آري على آئرليند عدر الذي ملدارى خم فتا يك فييون يركاديم عمل ال وقت كيا كياجب ووائي كراف كي في مسلح مدود كررى عظيم فيرطانوي نے کما کہ اس اقدام کا متی رو من فلسطین توک میں حریہ اس میں سے مطابق تعلقات کی تعالی کا مل شروع کرے گا اپنی بیرکوں میں آ رہے تھے وہ بس پر سوار تھے اور بس جب الوجیوں پر اس مسلے کی ذہر وار کی تعل کرتے ہوئے ایک بیان





فى الميدوى - ١٣٠ الحرى يتى مد مد مياء الحراد كروم افراد بالكر بوئ



ضیاء مرحوم کے جنازہ حیلی پچاس سے زائد ملکوں کےصد، وزرائے فارحہ اور دیگراعلی سول وفوج حکام نے شرکت کی، میتت توپ بر دارگاڈی حیل شاہ فیصا مبر تک فی گئی، ۲۱ توپوں کی سلام دیگئی

کلمطیشکا وردکرتے چوٹے لاکھوں سوگوا ریکستانیوں نے آچوں، سِسکیوں کے وَوران ضیاءشہید کے سَف ر آخریت میں شرکت کی، هرآنکډاشکیارتھی ، اسلام آبادعشع واندوچے بمندم پی وباگیا تھا



اسلاق مكون كروجتران في مدونها مالجق مرح مركة فين كرموني وعالي سنفرت كيلتها تو الحدركم بي

ىتان برطويل عرصە تىكى تىكى تىكى ئىوللى دېسىتما كوقومجى ھېسپو وكى طوح آ نومحى

البودك، اشرف شآة املام آبادِ۔ ۲۰ راگست ۔ پاکستان میصدد جزل محرفیاء الی جنیں بدھ کے دود طیارے کے پرامرار مادة على الت كربيداب شيد كماجاراب كو آج وكون پاکستانی سوگواروی اور وٹیا بحرے آئے ہوئے سر کروہ ر ہماوں کی موجود کی میں قوی وفق اعراز کے ساتھ سروخاک كرديا كيا يونون علداادر إكتان كسبزوسفيد قوي يج عر المناصد مناه مرحم كالابت جس ران كي فتى في المحى بين تحى لك تب يدوار فقي كازي عن اسلام آباد كي شاه فعل مورس آیات قرآنی اور کلر طیبہ کے ورد کے ووران لایا گیاا ورائس فی روایات کے مطابق ایس تولیل ا كالله ي دى كل جس كيد عزل مروم كاليو يقري الأرا م با عرشاہ فیمل میر کے محن بی تیاری کی تی اس موقع ہے معدد مکول کے مربراہ صدر بادشاہ وزرائے اعظم وزرائے

فلرجداوراعلى سول وفوى دعام موجود يتعاور بزارول باكتاني مام ١٣ ماله صدر كي آخري تملك و كمين ك لئے يعين مشرق وطلي من شائع بمونے والا بير اردوا خيار

٩ رغرم الحرام ١٠٠٩ صد الوار ١٧ راكست ٨٨ ١١٥ - جييت ايد يا المهاراللر

اِسلام کے سپیاچی کو پہلے راو لیعنڈی کے نوجی قیرستان حیاں دفنانے کا پروگرام بتایا کیا نجا

اسلام آباد. ٢٠ واكست (دائم) باكتاني حكام في العاطية برد فاك كيا كيا تكومت عدوراء في قبل ازي كماقة كرامس واوليندى ك فتى قرستان يس وقا إجائ گلود ير اطلاعات و تشريات اين تش موم دية حرات كوكما القاكدان كالعلق فن عب يون بدوازال دكام فيك

مدرشياء التى كاميت المام آباد كاليك مجدي والك کافیدا کیا ہے ووناک وسی ترین سابدی شار ہوتی ہے بھل غیاء ، و بدھ کے دود فیارے کی مشتر جای کے تھے۔ عمل الک بدے پہلے پاکستانی رہنمایی جنیں مہرے

اسلام آباد۔ ۲۰ راکست (رائلر) صدر ضیاء الحق کے مدعنيا وكانعزيت كملئ المحضرت فينخ سعد اس معروف عام مائر ف كدوه أيك عام آوى بي ياكتاني موام من ان كر الترزوسة حادث يداكروي تعي مغرب اور سووے مالک کے علاوہ ا عدون ملک ان کے سام کا لقین البنت. ١٠٠ ألت (كوا) الل معرت وزير اعظم ول على المس في الروارد إليا قالين بده مجرود فيارك ت مداادبدالله سام العبان أن بالسال سفار تفاف العلمين ان كاموت فوكول على حيل عم كالرودداوي نے اور انہوں نے ایکستان مفار تخافے کے ارکان اور ایولیس کے ایک سپلی گزار نے اسپنے مارات کا اطہار کرتے استی میں میں مناز تخافی کی المناک موت ہے اور کا کہ ماک دو بہت استی میں در جزار میر مناوالحق کی المناک موت ہے سولتیں ویں ان کے دور بی ملک بی اس رہائے حسوب فر جوالیہ خانسان بی کماکہ یا کتان عمد مریب وگ اسی يبتدكر تريض يحدلوك يار ياعليل موت شيامان كالدو كرت مدر فياه مرحوم جنول في عداء مكر في العلات

ع بعد كياره يرس تك حكومت كي بن جنعيت كا ازايك

موسفوالول كي عماوت اوريو كان اور بيمور ك لي ويقر

اور متعدد معنز كات في سفارت فلنه سكم ا سن کی کوئی سے مدر برال مرضا والحق کی المناک موت بر عمد تعریت کیا الی معرف سفاس سانعے بر محرے دیکا اور وہ اسلامی معاملات کے مطلس مای تھے یا کتابی اسم البساد مبی الی معترت کے عمراہ مضاور اور سائٹ اسٹ مید میارد اور سے ملک عوصت کا اترابیا وزیر اعظم و وزیر طاحیت شمیات الاسم اور لویت میں مقیم مسلم الرابع اور پیریشن کا سار کھا عربیاں کی مدو مادید کاشار واسلای و فیر اسلای ممالک کے سفیرول فیمی اکستانی



طیارے کی تباہی میں سوویت 'افغان حکومت یا بھارت کاماتھ ہو سکتاہے

ام كي وزير خارجه جارئ شكر ياكتان كوزير خارجه صاحب ذا دوليقوب خان كم ساتي

پاکستانی ر بنماؤں نے تدر اور سرعت کے ساتھ اقدامات کے بین 'اسریجی وذیر خارجہ کافرا تی تحسین صدر فياء كى موت كباويوا يارليمانى التكابات يروكرام ك

مال ایری میں کردن شرب کا ارائیاں مان امريك كروي تعلقات قائم يس كالبول كاكر بمندم فسأيك وملت كرجان واستحد بنماكوفوان مقيدت ایش کرسند آستے ہیں بلکہ برارا مقصد یابھی تعلقات کو برقرار ر معنادر معنوط کرے کے عدد کی تجرید کر ناہی ہے امریک

اسلام آباد۔ معر الست (رائش) امریک کے وزر رد ماري علر _ يا تسان ك على الدر كي الريف ك ع وران كى حكومت كى مغيوط عمايت كاورو كياب المول أ أن قائم مقام مدر خلام احال فال علاقات كالعدام الروں كريا ياك اكتان كر بندائ أنتي طوعت كو الركاء كرك كالور مرعت كرمان اقدالات كتابي انہوں نے حکومت کے اس اطان کی افریف کرتے ہوئے کہ

المارجاره اداي تخ

شهىسين فوج كشيت كردجى هي ، كملك بهرسيد، كمنودست عالمعول يرج اسلام آباد - الراسة (اينية) بأستان مجرش إ تحقف مقالت يرصدر ضياء كى غائبلة فمازجنازه اواكى كى ورمی اثناء افغانستان کےوزم

ا یا کنتانی عنام اس میں ملوث دول کیاں کے جس حکومت کا

مدر منیاء التی کی بااکت کے بعد ہے عمومی سور تحال آگر چہ پرسكون دى مستمر ان مين فرق وسيد مسلس كفت كرر ب العظم محر مسين شرق من كماكد صدر فياء كى موت مين ان كي مين مين م بين أيم كمي خوشكوار واقعه كي اطلاع فسير كي واضح رب كه المحكومة كا كوفيات كافيات في مين مبته بكذات بات كالماكن ب كه خود جعرات کے روز تیل تی جمعیات پر نوراکٹ گرانے گئے جس ہے معمولی نقصان ہوائٹرید معلوم میں ہو مفاکران حملوں کا 🕽 عوام کی جاہتے حاصل زمبرد دیاں ایسے واقعات کے رونما ہونے تعلق مجى صدر فياء كى موت ي تما يانس كراتي من آن كالطرومودور ربتاب.

والشكن - ٢٠ راكست (رائش) افغانستان ك مدر نجیبا الد کے بھائی نے خیال کا ہر کیا ہے کہ طیارے کی مشتبہ علق میں جس کے تیجہ میں صدر ضیاعا کی جاں بی ہوئے ، سوعت يوشن اس كى كائل مكومت ياجادت كابات بوسكا ہے۔ صوبی اللہ نے جو اسے ملک سے بھاگ کر اس بغت كوس مند بعد طيارے كاو حاكدت تاه مو باناكى كو يكى حتجب كرنے كے لئے كافى ب كد كيايد افغان مكومت اور

المام آباد - معرالت (كونا) كوت ك وزي

ویہ بھی ڈاکٹر عبوالر عمان العوضی نے گزشتہ رات اسلام آباد ويني رمدر فياء الق مردم كوزردست فراج عقیدے بیش کیا۔ دواعلی حفرت امیر کوے کے خصوصی الیجی ك طور ير صدر فياء كے جازے على شركت كى فوش ت پاکتان میں۔ کوت ت جمومی طیارے عماملام آبادائر پورٹ مینچ برنامد تکاروں سےات بیت عمال الموں نے اماک املای توم مسلمانوں کے کازار اتحاد کے ایک تقیم واقی ہے محروم ہوئی ہے۔ انہوں نے حرید کماکہ صدد ضاء نمایت مريف انتفس اور يوري اسلاي دنياكي قلات سي تقص تته-ائر پورٹ انٹرویو کے علاوہ مجی جناب العوضی نے اس المناک حادیث پر محرب رمجو قم کا اظعار کیا جس میں صدر ضیاء اپنی زعكات باقد وموسف كيت كافسومي الجي كاجراء لوي وزارت فارجه في اليك ميتراضر عمراء اليم يخ ال يمي میں چو پاکستان میں سفیر کے طور رہمی خدمات انجام دے میں

ا باقىدوسر ئەسفحە بر



ا مامل كر المحق على مون محى داست كالمس ديكر ایا ی فرسز کے ساتھ تعاون کرناچاہے جو چھے دس پر مول ے ہارے ماتھ ہیں اس سوال کے جواب س کداگر ان کی مديد من المدين الماسي الماست من الرجي ين إك الريك تعلقات رجمره كرتية والسول من كماك اکتان کے روائینی فورر امرک کے ساتھ ایتے تعقات الله المراسب سے يواملى بود متوقع ب كديم اس إلى اسلام آباداز بورث ير جناب العوضى كاوزير وال محود -- ياقىدوسر نے سفحد پر

جلاكر معالى ديدى كن في الزام عائد كماكريد أوك التقات ك ما كي رار انداز بول كانمول في كماك الوديش كو تشریق ب کر قائم مقام مرد کوسادی سلوک کے افسار کے طور را اسے افراد پر مشتل کا بیند رکھناجات تی جن کے سیای مرد من موں موں نے اوال افسال میں نے کو فو جرگ التكالت بارنى بنياد ريون كادرات فارج المكان قرار مس وياجا سكما كدان كي يديلز يارني كو ديكرانوزيش جماعتوب كما و ظيا كوم عال يان الول في كماك يلز إلى بالكريمة عنى كدالد سال وزرا مقرة والقرار فلي عن المن فريد الى إداي من عرب كودات طريرا كون

الندن- وجر الكت (دائم) باكتاني الإنطن وجراب إسين مدد فياء مدان كي مكومت كاستحد الفر كم بعد مقدم فر مول الك شائع شده التردي كمك كوقا م عقام مدر غلام اسحاق خان مصطالب كياكدوه غير جانبدار ميرى كابين تھیل دیں انموں نے کہا کہ ان کے خیال سی قائم مقام مدر كيد دانشندى موكى كدو فير جاندار ادر فير جانى افراد ير مل تيوق کا بينه تحليل دي ملك س ايسه و کون کي کي نس ب اکتان میلز بارٹی کی دہمانے حرید کما کہ ایمی تک صدر منیاہ کے بیکو میرو کار ایسے بول محبور فی مراهات کے تحقام لے قومرے اخلات من دخیرا عادی کریں گے

ببري نگرمیں مظاہرین کافوج اور پولیس پر پنجراؤ مجمو نی صور تحال پر سکون رہی مرى كر - ٢٠٠ رأست (ايجنيز) بعدت كى مسلم ارب امركى ابرن ك والے سے بعض فررسال ادارول اكثرى راست جول و عشير كدارا لكومت ش آج يمي سلم اكثرى راست جول و عشير كدارا لكومت ش آج يمي سلم

اسلام آیاد۔ ۲۰ اگست (دیورٹ اشرف شاد) پاکستان اور اس کے سک اس کوشت بدید سے دور بدالے کے قریب فری طیارہ میں مدد ضام الحق ادر دیم ۲۹ مرکردہ افراد

ک باکت کی تحقیقات کا کام جاری رکھے ہوئے میں سار تخدوں اور پاکستان حکام کے ذرائع نے بتایا ہے کہ

مابرين الاشول كا معانواور وحاك خيرمواد كا تجويه كرفيص

معروف يرس كيدو اسالساك ماتحد كي وجمعام كي

ما يك كي أوريد كم آيا إس جائل غي بم استعال كيا كيا تما يا

بعارت كوجهي لموث كياتها جبكرتى وزارت فارجدك أيك تر جمان نے گزشتہ روز اس اطلاع کو تقواور بے بمیاد محمرایا جول و تشیر کی راستی اسملی می صدر نیاه کی میت برایک تعربی قرار داد منفور کی تی جس می پاکستان صدر کیدفات پر كرى دريكونم كاظماركيا كياقرارواد مدسن كي يحث كريد معور بولی اور ار کان اسیل نے صدر ضیاء کے اعراز عی وو من ي خاموشي اعتياد ي - رياستي حكومت ديمي الحري آج تمن محفظ کے لئے ارفوس زی کی اور سکورٹی حکام کے مطابق شري كوئى اخو فكوار واقعه سي بوا_

فرج محشت كرتے دے آكد شريس اور الان كى صور تحال قادِس ربادر پاکتانی مدد کے سوگ میں بو فوالے موان اجناعات كانعقاد كورو كاجاسك- يوليس كايك ترجمان في تا ياك شريس امن والمان كي صورت حال قايويش وي اور کرئی افوشگوار واقد شیس بوا آجم کچھ مظاہرین کی طرف سے فوجیوں اور پولیس پھراؤ کرنے کی اطلاعات کی بیں۔ طاقے میں موجود او بزار سات سو خیر مکی سیاحوں کو محفوظ مقامات پر میں موجود او بزار سات سو خیر مکی سیاحوں کو محفوظ مقامات پر بنواديا كيادرس الناء امرس يصفح والى اطلاعات عن تاياكيا ك يأك بعارت مرمد ير معادتي افيان كويوكس كرويا كيا بياو



Three-way tie for **PGA** lead

CASTLEROCK, Colo., Aug 20, (Reuter): Americans Fred Couples. Joey Sindelar and D. A. Weihring tied for the lead in the second round of the PGA's \$1.1 million International Men's Golf

tournament yesterday.
Using the modified Stableford scoring system, the three each compiled 11 points.

There were seven players tied at nine points including American Ken Green who won two inaugural international two years ago and was second to compatriot John Cook last year. The others are Americans Steve Pate, Steve Jones, Bruce Lietzke, Robert Wrenn, Robert Malthie and Doug Tewell.

Survive

There were 78 players in yes-terday's field bidding for the 54 spots in today's third round. Everyone starts at zero points each day. Only 18 players will survive the third round to play tomorrow's final 18 holes.

Jack Nicklaus, the designer of the Castle Pines Golf Club here, birdied four of the last six holes for eight points to make it easily into today's round.

Among some of the other players who played well enough to advance are Ken Brown of Britain, Isao Aoki of Japan, Nick Price of South Africa, Ove Sell-berg of Sweden, Americans Ben Crenshaw, Tom Kite, Boh Tway, Mark O'Meara and last week's PGA champion Jeff Sluman of the United States.

Olazabal stays ahead in Irish Open

PORTMARNOCK, Ireland, Aug 20. (Reuter): Spain's Jose-Maria Olazabal took advantage of some early good weather to keep the lead in the Irish Open golf championship yesterday before wind and rain dampened his challengers' chances.

Olazahal hit a second-round 70 in easy morning conditions for an eight-under-par 136, and then sat back as wind and rain lashed the course and his challengers

falled to catch him.

The Spaniard, who hit a sixunder-par 66 in the first round on Thursday, finished one shot ahead of compatriot Manuel Pinero and Irish pair Philip Walton and Eamonn Darcy, who all hit 68s. Britons lan Woosnam and Howard Clark were a shot behind on 138.

Share

Woosnam, who ended his latest American expedition hy walking out of the US PGA championship after 27 holes last week, was upset with his finish after he hit five birdies in 10 holes to share the lead at eight under par before finishing with a 70.

US Master's champion Sandy Lyle ended with a double hogey six to hit a 71 and a second-round

Defending champion, West German Bernhard Langer, put-ted poorly in a second round of 77 and missed qualifying with a five-over-par 149,

ATHLETICS

Lewis hits out at team officials

BRUSSELS, Aug 20, (Reuter): Carl Lewis may be denied the chance to win four gold medals at next month's Seoul Olympics by his own US team officials.

The brilliant 27-year-old, winner of four golds at the 1984 Los Angeles Games, claimed yesterday, he had been axed from the US 4x100 metres relay squad favoured to land gold in Seoul because "he had not proved him-

Lewis coasted to victory in the 100 metres at the Brussels Grand Prix then revealed that assistant US relay coach Russ Rogers had left him out of the sprint quartet.

Lewis is known to be at odds with US team chiefs because he wants a place in the squad for club colleague Joe Deloach. But both were left out in Brussels.

Lewis, who helped the Americans claim World Championship gold medals in 1983 and 1987, said he had spoken to

Rogers on Thursday. He said there's no room for you. You haven't proved your-

self yet." Lewis accused Rogers of "acting like a high-school teacher."

"Rogers did not want me to run today," Lewis said, adding that he expected top sprint coach Stan Huntsman to sort the matter out before the Games open on

September 17.

EVERT AND SABATINI SAIL INTO SEMIFINALS

Zvereva surprises Navratilova



CINCINNATI, Aug 20, (Reuter): Second seeded Mats

Wilander of Sweden narrowly defeated Carl Limberger of Aus-

tralia 3-6 6-4 7-5 last night in the quarterfinals of the \$100,000

Wilander lost the first set, won

the second and went up a break in

the third before winning that,

Needed

Defending champion and number one seed Stefan Edberg

of Sweden beat Michael Chang

of the United States 6-3 6-3 alth-

ough the 16-year-old American

"I needed to give all I had to win today," Edberg said after the

LIVINGSTON, N.J., Aug 20, (Reuter): Second seed Yugoslav

Slohodan Zivojinovic, ranked

28th in the world, fell to

American amateur Jeff Tarango

4-6, 7-6 (7-5), 6-1 yesterday in a quarterfinal of the \$100,000 New

Jersey Cup tennis champion-

Andre Agassi, the young US star ranked number four in the

world, justified his rating as the

tournament's top seed with a 6-4,

6-1 quarterfinal victory over

eighth seed Matt Anger, also of

10th game to take the first set and

won the last five games of the second set using solid, two-fisted

Agassi, 18, broke serve in the

the United States.

CINCINNATI,

ATP Championships.

gave him a good fight.

MONTREAL, Aug 20, (Reuter): Teenager Natalia Zvereya of the Soviet Union scored a 6-1 6-4 stunning upset over a lethargic Martina Navratilova in the quarterfinals of the Canadian Women's Open

tennis tournament yesterday.
The 17-year-old Zvereva, who defeated Navratilova, 32, in the fourth round of the French Open three months ago, dictated play from every angle of the court, while a nervous and lacklustre Navratilova was made to look very ordinary.

In earlier matches, American Chris Evert beat fifth seeded Czech Helena Sukova 6-2 6-1 and Gabriela Sabatini of Argentina stopped American Lori McNeil 6-3 6-3.

Evert broke Sukova in the fifth game of the first set and from then on Sukova's game fell to

easy," Evert said. "She started to make more errors and became demoralised. We didn't have any long drawn out games."
The American, seeded third, earned many free points from

Wilander struggles past Limberger

In Wilander's third set. he led 3-1 then 4-2 before an aggressive and quick Limberger, ranked 235th in the world, fought his way back to four-all. Wilander hroke again in the 1 Ith game and

ended the match on his serve. "Waiting all afternoon for the

rain to stop and ending up on

grandstand was tough. It took

me a while to get into the match,'

He also had a criticism of Lim-

berger's racquet.
"His racquet allows him to

give much more spin to the ball as

the strings are farther apart than

normal. I don't say it should be

forbidden hut, at least, it should

Zivojinovic upset in quarterfinal

backhands to balance his potent

Australian Simon Youl reversed

a straight set loss last week in

Toronto and upset six seed American Sammy Giammalva 6-4, 6-4, and fifth seed Yahiya

Doumbia of Senegal beat last year's semifinalist Marc Flur of

Zivojinovic was disappointed

his hig game came apart in the

third set after he lost the second

set in the tiebreaker game.
"I served well in that tiebreak

hut he made one good return and

that was it," said Zivojinovic.

the United States 6-4, 6-2.

In the other quarterfinals,

Earlier, number 11 and 12

be checked," he said.

forehand.

Wilander said

Sukova's erratic play. Navratilova had no such luck.

seeds Anders Jarryd of Sweden

and Aaron Krickstein of the

United States also qualified for

points against number 14 seed

in the 12th game and one in a tie

Point

break, winning it 12-10 on his

fifth match point to beat his

fellow-countryman 6-3 2-6 7-6

Anders Jarryd defeated num-

"This is the best match I've

ber 13 seed Jakoh Hlasek of

played in a very long time,"

who served 14 aces.
"Tie hreaks are like a lottery

game because a single lucky shot

Tarango, a 19-year-old left hander ranked 251st, said his winning forehand service return

in the tiebreak came at "an

opportune moment as I guessed

right and stepped in on the shot."

level of his service

and his return in the third set,

while Zivojinovic appeared half-

hearted after being broken in the

The American had only one Grand Prix match before this

week's run of three straight suc-

third game of that final set.

The American player picked

can win.

Switzerland 6-7 (5-7) 6-3 6-3.

He finally came through the tie

Kevin Curren in the final set, two

Krickstein saved three match

the semifinals.

"This is very disappointing." Navratilova said. "It does not help me for the US Open and I won't be able to put it behind me

very well. I need match practise."
I played very well," Zvereva said. "I was not sure I could win before the match and I was not nervous, but I think she was nervous especially in the second

The former world number one was extremely subdued and was not forcing play, instead she stayed back and played defensive tennis and allowed Zvereva to be the aggressor.

"I got passive and had a hard ume keeping up the pressure up and putting her on the defen-sive," said Navratilova.

Zvereva raced to a 5-0 lead in the first set before Navratilova put her only game of the set on the board in a very tentative manner. Her volleys lacked any sting and she was lucky to even get that game.

"She hit the ball real well," said Navratilova. "She was running, moving and anticipating very well. She'd he at a spot before I even hit the ball."

Navratilova did not mix up her game enough, while the Soviet player produced smart tennis and kept her on the run. The

Wilander; in semifinals

Lora to defend

bantamweight title

NEW YORK, Aug 20, (AP): Miguel Lora will defend his World Boxing Council bantam-weight title against Raul Perez of Mexico in Las Vegas, Nevada,

on Oct 29, promoter Don King

the Las Vegas Hilton headed by

the previously announced light-

weight title unification fight bet-

ween Julio Cesar Chavez, the

World Boxing Association

champion, and Jose Luis Ramirez, the WBC titleholder.

California boxing officials voted 4-3 yesterday that drug

tests of Lora following an Aug I

title defense against Albert

Davila were inconclusive and

took no action against him.

The fight will be on a card at

rhythm early in the second set when she went to a 3-0 lead, but the cuphoria did not last long as the new darling of tennis staged a comeback.

Zvereva recled off the next five games in a row and six of the last seven, and Navratilova was once again looking down the barrel of

a gun.
"I beat a giant," said Zvereva. "It was not easy, but I just tried my best. My mental tactic was to stay calm and hit the ball deep. I was not afraid of her and I just enjoyed the match."

Unforced

Sabatini was far sharper than McNeil in the other day quarter-final match. MeNeil made 44 unforced errors, compared with 25 for her Argentine opponent.
"She made too many mistakes," Sahatini said. "She served well, hut I returned bet-

McNeil said a strong wind

bothered her. "Her ball is heavy." McNeil said. "It has a lot of spin. With the wind, it was bothering me. I made the right shots, but maybe ! wasn't watching the ball or my positioning. I was missing my approach shots."

Pryor plans to fight again next month

ROCHESTER, New York, Aug 20, (AP): Aaron Pryor, the former junior welterweight boxing champion who has tried two unsuccessful comebacks since leaving the ring in 1983, plans to fight again next month.

Pryor, 32, lived on the streets in Miami, used cocaine for two years and served a brief jail term after leaving boxing. He has been in Rochester training since July.
Pryor was scheduled to fight

Toronto's Paddy McWilliams on Sept 23 at Rochester's War Memorial Auditorium, said promoter Jim Cassidy. "People are interested in see-

ing Aaron, how he's doing, what's he got left," Cassidy said. 'He's pushing his effort up now in order to appear on this card." The fight will be on the undercard of the Simon Brown vs

Bohhy Joe Young fight for the

International Boxing Federation welterweight title. Young is the only fighter who has beaten Pryor, stopping him in the seventh round in a fight last year. Brown, 25, a native of Clarendon, Jamaica, with a 26-1 record and 20 knockouts, now lives in Washington, DC. He will be

defending the title he won last April when he knocked out Tyrone thrice in the 12th round of a fight in Breck, France. Pryor first tried to come back in 1985 and won two bouts, but didn't continue. He tried again in April last year when he lost to Young. His record stands at 36-



Toronto third baseman, Kelly Gruber, jumps into the air to pult in a

Darwin helps Astros outclass Pirates

NEW YORK, Aug 20, (AP): To Danny Darwin, it was more than a little important to give the Houston Astros a much-needed pitching lift and beat the Pittsburgh Pirates. Darvin, winless as a starter

since June 7, pitched a three-hit-ter and Buddy Bell, taken off the disabled list earlier in the day. went 3-for-4 with a homer and two runs batted in last night as the Astros beat the Pirates 5-1.

Glenn Davis and Bell hit consecutive home runs in Houston's three-run fourth inning off Mike Dunne, 6-10, who lost his third in a row despite a career-high eight strikeouts in 6 1-3 innings.

Darwin, 6-9, didn't allow a hit after Dunne's third-inning single. Making his first start since July 10 and after 12 straight relief appearances, he struck ont five and walked one. He had lost his last four starts.

"I didn't worry about what this game meant to me, but I knew we were a little short in the hullpen and it was important for me to pitch seven innings," Darwin said. "It surprised me that I was able to go nine. I still had good pop on my pitches in the ninth and I was glad I was able to make a contribution to the ballclub."

Darwin allowed only an RBI grounder to Andy van Slyke in the third.

In Los Angeles, Orel Hershiser pitched a five-hitter and Mike Marshall hit a two-run homer as the Dodgers extended their winning streak to five games, beating

Montreal 2-0 and giving the Expos their sixth straight loss. The Cardinals' Jose Oquendo homered and drove in four runs and Terry Pendleton went 4-for-

4 with a two-run double as St

Louis beat the Cincinnati Reds

For the Cubs, Andre Dawson homered twice and knocked in five runs, including the game-winner in the ninth inning with a one-out, fly-hall single that gave Chicago an 8-7 victory over the

San Francisco's Robby Thompson doubled home three runs during a five-run rally in the seventh inning and the San Francisco Giants beat Philadelphia 6-2, the Phillies' sixth straight loss.

In San Diego, Carmelo Martinez, who hit a two-run homer earlier, singled home the winning run with two outs in the 10th inning and the Padres beat the New York Mets 3-2. In Boston, Mike Greenwell took over the Major League RBI

lead by driving in three runs, including the game-winner in the seventh inning, to lead the Boston past Oakland 7-6. Seattle's Mike Moore ued a

Seattle record with 16 strikeouts and allowed five hits as the Mariners beat New York 6-1.

In the first game, former mariner Ken Phelps hit a tworun homer in the 10th inning to in Toronto, Joey Meyer drove

Results

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New York Montreal Philadelph

Cram runs year's best 1,500 metres at Brussels GP "I was ured over the last 200 who were beaten in Switzerland

BRUSSELS, Aug 20, (Reuter): Briton Steve Cram displayed his full championship pedigree with a glorious 1,500 metres triumph at the Brussels Grand Prix athletics meeting yesterday.
The 1983 world chumpion,

who failed so dismally at the Rome World Championships last year, outclassed the rest of the field in a gruelling last lap to clock three minutes 30.95 seconds. It was the eighth fastest time

ever - Cram himself has twice run faster - and easily the quickest in the world this year. Cram, the European and

Commonwealth champion as well as the Olympic silver medall-ist, found himself in front at the bell after the second of two pacemakers dropped out. Then he staged a marvellous

solo performance to edge away from compatriot Peter Elliott and instal himself as gold medal favourite in the Seoul Olympics next month.

Emphatic

Olympicchampion Carl Lewis and new 400 metres world record holder Butch Reynolds, currently the hottest property in track and field, earlier eased to emphatic victories over 100 and

300 metres respectively.

The pair were hardly tested by madest opposition as the Brussels meeting struggled to shake off the hangover of Zurich's dramatic and draining action of

48 hours earlier.
Cram owed much 10 the pacemaking pair who took the field through the first lap in 55.78 seconds, 800 metres in 1:51.88 and then the bell in 2:35.

He had to do the rest himself, but did not shrink from the challenge when the going began

Elliott, who like Cram will

double up over 800 and 1.500

metres in Seoul, clocked 3:32.94

while Ireland's Marcus

O'Sullivan was third in 3:36.04.

but there's a little more to come,' Cram said, "But I can't be more delighted with my performances.
"I'm getting better with each

Said Aouita offered another example of his remarkable versatility withy a superh 800 metres win over American Johny Gray, the fastest man in the world this The 5.000 metres world and

Olympic champion who has also run the 10,000 metres, clawed back a 10-metres deficit in the closing 250 metres to snatch victory from Gray on the line. Aouita, the 1.500 metres world

record holder, clocked a personal best of 1:44.36, bettering his previous best recorded five years ago hy 0.02 seconds. But the time was immaterial. What mattered was that the Moroccan, who is also planning to double up over \$00 and 1,500 metres in Seoul, had proved his ability to live with the best over

two laps. American pacemaker Lewis Johnson took the field through the bell in 49.26 seconds and left Gray with a handsome lead when he dropped out in the back

straight. But Aouita ate into the gap and attacked off the final bend as the pair fought shoulder to

shoulder for victory.

The diminutive Moroccan edged the decision with Gray, who clocked a year's best 1:42.65 in Zurich two days ago, ummed

Cram said he was approaching the form he showed in 1986, the year he considers to be his best when he won the Commonwealth Games 800 and 1,500 metres and European champion-

ship 1.500. 'I didn't want to set a record." he added.

"That would have made me a red hot favourite for Seoul and 1 didn't want that, I'm pleased





Reynolds (left) wipes his eyebrow after winning his event while Jose Regalo (No. 32) leads the pack in the 5,000 metres. (Reuter wirephoto)

Aouita said: "I beat Gray and I

feel good.
"But I need 800 races. I'll run some before I make a definite decision on doing the 200 in

He said be planned to run the 300 in Cologne on Sunday, either the 800 or mile in West Berlin next week and possibly another

800 in Rieti. Italy, on August 31. Reynolds strode home in a weak, hastily arranged 300 metres while Lewis eased to a similarly emphatic success.

After dramatic triumphs over the world's best in Zurich on Wednesday, the American pair welcomed the opportunity of a gentler workout in the less-charged atmosphere of Brussels.

Reynolds switched from the

400 metres just hours before the

start of the meeting after com-plaining of feeling drained foll-owing his world record-shattering run 48-hours earlier.

But he showed little sign of any proolems on the track as he shifted up a gear off the bend to win in 32.22 seconds — little more than half a second off the world best for the rarely run event. American Walter McCoy was second in 32.43.

Lewis also struck from behind to outpace compatriots Dennis Mitchell and Brian Cooper.

Lewis, who equalled the second fastest time recorded when he beat Canadian rival Ben Johnson in Zurich in 9.93 seconds, clocked a more leisurely 10.04 seconds here,

Romania's Paula Ivan was another to display more fine form in the women's 1,500

The quickest woman in the world over the distance this year. I van romped away to win in three minutes 59.17 seconds ahead of Olympic 800 metres champion Doina Melinte. Lewis said he was feeling the

effects of his emotional showdown with Johnson hut added he was satisfied with his perfor-"I'm a little tired and lost a little of my sharpness," said the

quadruple gold medallist from the 1984 Los Angeles Games. In Reynolds's absence, his compatriot Danny Everett second in Wednesday's historic one-lap race - won the 400

metres. The race featured four others as Reynolds crased the mark of 43.86 seconds which Evans had set at altitude in the 1968 Mexico Olympics.

Everett outran Briton Derek Redmond in the final straight to win in 44.61 seconds with Andrew Valmon third. Nigerian Innocent Eghunike, whose sizzling early pace drag-

ged Reynolds to his world record

win, clearly looked tired as he finished fifth, one place ahead of Reynolds' brother Jeff. There was a hint of controversy in the women's 200 metres when the field was called

back late after a false start. Decided The competitors were approaching the bend some 50 metres into the sprint when the starter's gun sounded to recall them bringing boos and whistles from the

The race was eventually won hy American Danette Young. Reynolds said: "I was feeling very tired and emotionally drained after Wednesday night and considered not running here. "But I realised I owed some-

thing to the fans so decided to do a 300." World javelin champion Fatima Whitbread's Olympic hopes suffered a scare when she slipped, fell and spiked herself while taking her final round

throw. But Whithread, whose season has been disrupted by injury and illness, was relaxed and smiling afterwards.

"I fell quite heavily on top of my spikes and now my left thigh looks like a dartboard," she said. The 65.32 metre effort won her the competition easily.

Little-known Portuguese Jose Regalo pencilled himself into the frame as a potential medallist at the Seoul Olympics beginning next month.

He clocked 13:15.62 in winning the 5,000 metres, easily the best time in the world this year.

give the Yankees a 5-3 victory. in four runs, including the A tie-breaking sacrifice fly in the 10th inning, as the Brewers beat the Blue Jays 7-4.

York	5	Seattle
le	6	New York
nore	3	California
ri1	5	Chicago
land	4	Kansas Cil
aukoc	7	Toronto
D.	7	Oakland
	National	League
go	S	Atlanta
ton	5	Pittsburgh

BAAB rejects Samaranch's plea to select Coe

LONDON, Aug 20. (Reuter): The British Amateur Athletic Board (BAAB) has rejected a plea from International Olympic Committee (IOC) president Juan Antonio Samaranch for double Olympic champion Schasiian Coe to be included in their team for the Games in Seoul.

BAAB spokesman Tony Ward today described Samaranch's request for the board to reconsider its selection policy to make room for Coe - contained in a lerier to hoard chairman Ewan Murray - as "quite extraordinary. Samaranch, a great admirer of Coe who is on the IOC athletes'

commission, wrote: "Sebastian Coe is a great Olympic cham-pion, having won the 1,500 metres twice and having made many other contributions to the Olympic movement. "I know that many British people, as well as many from

other countries, want to see him compete in Seoul. So I decided to write and ask that the question be considered again.

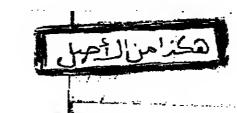
Firmly

Ward said: "A letter has been sent to the president politely, but firmly, rejecting his suggestion. We have told him that our selection policy is complete and we are quite satisfied with it.

"We find it quite extraordin-ary that the IOC president should write concerning our selection policy when the British Olympic Association has remained aloof from the whole

business. The board's decision to exclude Coe, who has won more Olympic medals and set more world records than any other British athlete, fired debate over the selection process in Britain.

The board's council rejected selectors' recommendations for a place in the 800 metres, choosing Peter Elliott ahead of him.



ALDRIDGE HITS TWO AGAINST WIMBLEDON

Liverpool avenge FA Cup defeat

WEMBLEY, England, Aug 20, (AP): John Aldridge scored twice as League champions Liverpool avenged last season's Cup final defeat by Wimbledon Ioday. The Merseyside giant edged the southwest London side 2-1 in the Charity Shield — the traditional curtain raiser to the English soccer season.

Wimbledon, which upset dou-ble-chasing Liverpool 1-0 at Wembley to win the FA (Football Association) Cup last May. threatened another surprise at the home of English soccer when John Fashaou gave his side the lead after 17 minutes. Jeopardy

But Aldridge, Liverpool's Republic of treland international striker whose place is in jeopardy following the re-signing of lan Rush, turned the game around with an equaliser in the 23rd minute and the winner in the

It was amuch changed Wimhledon side that took the field against a familiar-looking Liverpool line-up.

With three of its Cup winning team now transferred to other clubs and a fourth - midfielder Vinny Jones — dropped after being sent off in an exhibition game last week, Wimbledon had four new faces in the side.

The only newcomer introduced by the champion was

Alex Watson — youoger brother of England international Dave Watson — who was preferred to Danish international Jan Molby at centreback in place of the injured Alan Hansen.

Wimbledon's new goalkeeper Simon Tracey, replacing trans-ferred Cup final hero Dave Beasant in goal, survived an opening Liverpool onslaught before the underdogs broke out to take the lead.

A long kick by Tracy was touched oo by Fashanu to winger Dennis Wise. The tall, powerfully-huilt Fashanu made a run into the Liverpool penalty area and wheo the winger's centre arrived, he headed it powerfully home from close range.

Liverpool was back on terms six minutes later when Tracy blundered after racing off his line and presented the ball to John

The England winger aimed a shot at goal, although the ball fell short of the target, Aldridge, who missed a penalty in the Cup final, was oo hand to slide it home.

With Rush returning from a disappointing year-long spell with Italy's Juventus, Aldridge looks likely to be the striker to be left out. But last seasoo's Division One top scorer responded by grabbing the winner for Liverpool midway through the second half.



Aldridge: scored both goals

Again Barnes was the provider, bursting into the Wimbledon penalty area before releasing a pass to Aldridge, who slotted the ball home from close

tn the last minute, Wimbledon went close to equalising when another of its newcomers, Peter Cawley, had a close-in shot saved by Liverpool 'keeper Bruce Grobbelaar.

Liverpool — Bruce Grob-belaar, Gary Gillespie, Barry Venison, Gary Ablett, Ronnie Whelan, Alex Watson, Peter Beardsley, John Aldridge, Ray Houghton, John Barnes, Steve McMahon.

Wimbledon — Simon Tracy, John Scales, Terry Phelao, Vaughan Ryan, Eric Young, Peter Cawley, Terry Gibson, Carlton Fairweather, John Fashanu, Laurie Sanchez, Dennis Wise.

Meanwhile, a first half strike by Kevin Gallacher gave Dundee United a 1-0 victory over last season's double-wioning Celtic side to put his team alop the Scottish Premier Division soccer standings today.

After two rounds of the championship, United emerged the only team with a 100 per ceot record as Rangers were held 0-0 at home by Hibernian,

Hearts, last season's League runner up which lost its opening game to Celtic last week, respon-ded with a 3-2 home victory over promoted Hamiltoo, while Aberdeen posted its second tie, this time 1-1 at bome to St

In the other Premier Division game played today, Motherwell and Dundee tied 1-1.

Gallacher's goal at Tannidice

came from a loose pass by Cel-tic's Republic of Ireland centreback Mick McCarthy.

Rangers' player-manager Graeme Souness brought him-

Aberdeen to a draw despite hav-ing Brian Hamilton sent off.

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3	Hamilton	2
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Stuttgart preserve 100 per cent record Bayer Leverkusen went fourth with the second in the 43rd minbeat Cologne 1-0 yesterday.

BONN, Aug 20, (Reuter): VFB Stuttgart thrashed local upstarts Stuttgart Kickers 4-0 today to preserve the only 100 per cent record in the West German First Divisioo, but Karlsruhe stayed top of the table after beating St Pauli 3-1 yesterday. Some 68,000 fans turned out

to see the two Stuttgart teams in their first encounter since the Bundesliga was formed 25 years ago. Newly-promoted Kickers were completely outclassed, Fin-nish goalkeeper Kari Laukkanen even turning a cross ioto his own nct for the second goal.

Karl Allgoewer scored the first from an 18th-minute penalty, Gunther Schaefer was credited

Gooch named

LONDON, Aug 20, (Reuter): Englandcaptain Graham Gooch said today that he had been

approached to play cricket io

reports that he and other Test

players were wanted for two

rebel' competitions, Gooch

said: "lam not contracted. I have

been asked, along with a lot of

others, but that's as far as it has

Three other England players

named by the Daily Mail were

Chris Broad, Tim Robinson and

South African-born Allan Lamb. The report said all four

were under contract for an event

organised by South African

but his Nottinghamshire county manager, Ken Taylor, said the

player had discussed the South

African trip with him. "What

Tim wants to do in the winter is

Threatened

Peter Lush, manager of

England's lour of India in

December which could be

threatened if the reports are sub-

stantiated, said he had read the

Jack Bannister, secretary of

the cricketers' association - the

English players' union — brokea

story in another newspaper that

Gooch and Broad were among

five foreign players involved in a

two-day single-wicket competi-

tion in Transvaal, also in Sep-

tember. The others were former

England skipper David Gower,

Barbados-born Franklyn Sie-

phenson and Australian Denois

The reports do not threaten

next week's Lord's Test between

England and Sri Lanka. Visiting

tour manager Abu Fuard said:

"Whatever the truth, it will not

Gooch was among 15 players

suspended from Test cricket for

three years after participating in

a rebel tour to South Africa in

GAUSDAL, Norway, Aug 20,

(AP): Grandmaster Eduard

Meduna of Czechoslovakia

scored 7 of 9 possible points to

win the Gausdal international

Gausdai chess

'88 chess tournament.

embarrass us.

story but knew nothing of it.

his own business," said Taylor.

Robinson refused to comment

Clive Rice.

Reacting to British newspaper

in 'rebel'

tour reports

South Africa oext month.

ute and Fritz Walter scored twice after the break, yet the scoreline could have been much higher had VFB takeo all their chances.

The win left VFB Stuttgart second with six points from three games. Karlsruhe lead with seveo points from four matches. two goals in the last three minutes agaiost the other newlypromoted team having secured their earlier victory.

Bayern Muoich took third place oo goal difference with five points by beating Hamburg 1-0 away, Juergen Wegmann scoring the winning goal in the 76th min-

as Christian Schreier - who earlier missed a penalty — and Marek Lesniak gave them a 2-0 victory over Borussia Dort-

But the day's top individual feat belonged to Borussia Moen-chenglad bach's Hans-Jorg Criens. He scored a hat-trick, the final goal coming from a penalty, as Borussia handed champions Werder Bremen their first defeat of the new season, a crushing 4-1.

Hanover won their first point io a goalless draw at Kaiserslauternbut dropped to last place in the 18-team division after Eintracht Frankfurt, also previously without a point, unexpectedly

Results Bayer L. Hamburg VFB Stuttgart

Borussia D.
Bayern M.
Stuttgart K.
Bayer U.
Waldbof M.
Werder B.
Hanover Played yesterday: Karlsruhe St Panii Standings.

Leading standings (tabulate under played, won, drawn, lost, goals for, goals against, points)

Karterube 4 3 1 0 11 6 7 VFB Stutigart Bayers M. Bayer L.

Hampshire hammer Sri Lanka

Smith and Terry hit centuries

SOUTHAMPTON, England, Aug 20, (Reuter): Robin Smith made an unbeaten century in what he hopes was a dress rehear-sal for oext Thursday's cricket Test as Sri Lanka were crushed by Hampshire's batsmen today.

ener Paul Leity's 190, h highest career score, was the major cootribution to Hampshire's mighty 368 for three declared as he emerged from a season of meagre scoring — he reached 1,000 runs for the summer only when he topped 187. Relish

But the most significant score was Smith's unbeaten 104. He again showed his relish for Sri Laoka's bowling and showed the rest of England's batsmen that large innings are available at Lord's next week after the miseries of facing West Indies

THE Kuwait Sea and Sports

Club is organising an offshore powerboat race, to be held on the

afternoon of September 9.

weather permitting. This will be a

completely different race to the

Arab Times/Seyassah sponsored

races, the third of which is projec-

ted for late October this year. The Sea and Sports Club had

joined with Arab Times/Seyas-

sah for the organisation of the

first Kuwait powerboat race, but

is in any case experienced in

organising races of all kinds,

including the Dhow races which

100k place last June. The organ-

ising committee is headed by race

directors Isam Al-Gharabally

Effort

Times that their race will be open

to both inboard and outboard

boats, in an effort lo altract as

many racers as possible. The

Arab Times, Seyassah race, beld

last June was an outboard only

event as is the Dubai offshore

The racers from that event are

in the process of bonding them-

selves into a federation, and al-

though they discussed the pos-

sibility of participating in the

September race, according to a

spokesman, they did not feel that

the race conformed to the inter-

Gbarabally told the Arab

and Ali Al Gabundi.

powerboat race.

By Gail Seery

Smith knew that he was on a good thing, having made 132 and '97 against the 1984 Sri Lankans. His stand with Terry added 225 in 44 overs with Smith cutting fiercely for the bulk of his nine

Terry, playing with the culture that earned him a brief Test place four years ago, clipped 21 fours from 257 balls. He had earlier shared a stand of 135 in 47 overs with Mark Nicholas, but the ioniogs was a routine affair until Smith came in.

In reply, the tourists were 13 for no wicket at close of play on the opening day of their threeday match.

Scoreboard HAMPSHIRE first innings

P. Terry lbw b Ahangama

R. Smith not out..... Extras (lb-6 w-1 nb-5) ... Total (for three wickets, declared)368
Fall of wickets: 1-8, 2-143, 3-368.

Did not bat: R. Scott, K. James, N.

SRI LANKA first innings

To bet: A. Samarasekera, A. de Silva, A. Ranatunga, R. Madogalie, D. Mendis, R. Ratnayake, R. Madurasinghe, G. Labrooy, S. Ahan-

R. Mahanama not out ...

Bowling to date: Councr 4-2-3-0.

Cowley, A. Aymes, T. Tremlett, R.

Bowling: Ratmyake 19-2-66-1, Labrooy 18-4-68-1, Samarasekera 15-0-53-0, Ahangama 11.1-2-55-1, Madarasinghe 21-1-75-0, De Silva 1-0-10-0, Ranatanga 9-0-35-0.

James 2-0-8-0, Mara 1-0-1-0.

Powerboat race to be held next month

the people enjoy themselves."

Inboard and outboard boats

will not be racing directly against

each other. "The boats will cover

the same distance and the same

course, at the same time, but

there are two different classes."

Gharabally added that if enough

boats entered, it would be possi-

self on 20 minutes from the end of his team's game at home to Hibernian to enliven a lethargic performance. But Hibernian, fielding former Barcelona striker Steve Archibald, held out.

St Mirren hit back to hold

Goals by Ian Ferguson, Sandy Clark and John Colquhoun gave Hearts the edge over Hamilton, which replied through Jamie Fairley and John McNaught

Shield			•
Liverpool	2	Wimbledon	
Scottish Premie	-Di	rísion	
Aberdeen	1	St Mirren	
Dundee U	1	Celtic	
Hearts	3	Hamilton	
Motherwell	1	Dundee	
Rangers	0	Hibernian	
Scottish Division	- O	2	
Airdriconians	- 1	Mortoo	
Clyde	1	Forfar	
Clydebank	2		
Dunfermline	1	SI Johnstone	
Kilmarnock	0		
Meadowbank	1	Ayr	
Raith	2	Queeza of S	
Scottish Division			
Alloa	2	Cowdenbeath	
Arbroath	1	Brechin	
Berwick	0	Stranraer	
East Fric	1	Albion .	
EStirling	2	Queen's Park	
Mantrose	- 2	Sticking	

Juventus was not a prison, says Rush

TURIN, Italy, Aug 20, (Reuter): Ian Rush, the Welsh striker sold back to Liverpool by Juventus this week, denied today that he had felt imprisoned at the Turin

Rush, who return to the Eoglish club after completing only one year of a three-year cootract with Juventus, was asked by reporters about an English newspaper headline which said his transfer was allowing him to leave a prison.

"That's not true. I like the (Juventus) president (Giampiero Boniperti) very much and my, teammates very much," he told Italian radio during a trip back to Turin to make arrangements for

Fans

He said he was sorry to leave Juventus because he had not been able to show the fans what he could do. Rush, transferred to the Italian elub for £3.2 million (\$5.1 million), never adapted to the Italian way of life and struggled with the language.

200 League and Cup goals in his seven years with Liverpool, manged only seven League and six Cup goals with Juventus.

Confirmed

A smiling Michael Laudrup, whose place with Juventus for a fourth season was confirmed after the re-sale of Rush, told reporters later:

I am very happy. It's all turned out the way I hoped it would. "I'm sorry for Ian but I think it's what he really wanted too," the Danish international said.

races for the two classes. There

will be five prizes in each classes

- a total of ten prizes to be

"We have two main priorities.

The first is to provide the people

with a race, and the second is

safety. This is a dangerous sport,

and we will be looking out for the

safety of the drivers as far as we.

awarded after the race.

Overall race leader Davis Phinney of 7-Eleven finished 17th in the time trial, but increased his lead over teammate Alex Stieda, in second place, by 12 seconds. The time trials pitted the racers

Strong Hampsten's unofficial winning time of 27 minutes, 24.55 seconds was about 50 seconds slower than his time on the same course last year, when strong tail winds helped the riders.
Colombian amateur Oliverio

Rincon finished second, about 14 seconds behind Hampsten. Alexi Grewal of Team Crest finished third at 27:51.19. Grewal improved in the overall standings to fourth place. He and Hampsten bumped the

out of third place. Hampsten trails Phinney by about a minute and a half.
Phinney, a criterium specialist.

Sunkyong team's Bruce Whitesel

Davis. The pursuing pack of racers, including Beoedict, fini-shed nine seconds later. The trio broke from the field with about six laps to go in the 27-

World chess champion Garry Kasparov ponders over a move during a simultaneous game in which

he took on a number of opponents to raise funds for disabled children. The game was held at the Centre for international Trade in Moscow on Friday. (Reuter wirephoto)

said he expected Hampsten to

win, and blamed fatigue for his

Io the women's section Bunki

Bankaitis-Davis of the US Olym-

pic team edged past two other

racers in the stretch yesterday

Her team-mate Inga Benedict

who earlier in the day won the

Vail Pass time trial, finished

ninth in the Vail village criterium

and held on to the overall race

Kathi Riggert of the 7-Eleven team and Madonoa Harris of

New Zealand and the celestial

seasonings team finished second

and third, respectively, in the

ficial time of 1 hour, 10 minutes

and 7 secoods as did Bankaitis-

Both posted the same unof-

criterium.

afternoon to win the fifth stage.

and Stieda's performances.

Phinney retains lead

in Coors Classic

VAIL, Colorado, Aug 20, (AP):

Andy Hampsten won his second straight Vail Pass time trial and

gave his 7-Eleven team a lock on the top three overall spots yester-

day in the 12th stage of the Coors

against the clock. The 10-mile

(16-kilometre) course rose 1,416

feet (430 metres) from Vail

village to the top of Vail Pass, at 9,570 feet (2,915 metres) eleva-

International Bicycle Classic.

lap race. Bankaitis-Davis said she was trying to hold back Harris, who is second in overall standings to Benedict. Bankaitis-Davis, a sprioter

who had been fifth overall going into the criterium, said the past few days of mountain road races had hurt her overall standing.

"I was glad I could dig a little bit today and get some of my speed back," she said.

Seoul delegation prepares to bring back Olympic flame

(AP): Seoul inaugurated a 75 member delegation today to fly to Greece to briog back the Olympic flame for the Summer Games opening on Sept 17 in the

Sonth Korean capital. Mayor Kim Yoog-Nae heads the delegation, which was to leave for Athens tonight on a Korean Air charter flight. The plane was due to arrive in Athens at 7:20 am (0520 GMT) tomorrow after a brief stopover in Bangkok, Thailand.

Ignition The Seoul group flies to Olympia, Greece, next Tuesday for the

along the shore, and have the

support and co-operation of the

Coast Guard, the Ministry of Health, and the Fire Brigade, as

well as sea club boats. He also

expects, a helicopter to assist. A

racing committee has been for-

med from the Ministries of

Defence, Health and Interior

rules - anyone not passing all turning points will be out of the

All competing boats must be over 18 foot in length, and each

competitor must be over 18 years of age. "We welcome com-petitors from Kuwait, and from

outside. We would particularly like the Gulf people to join the

intends

Gharabally is expecting as

many as thirty boats to par-

ticipate, and adds that the

Kuwait Sea and Sports Club

intends to hold a yearly even!

safety equipment which teams must have before they will be

allowed to compete. These

include helmets, lifejackets, wire-

less or telephone, safety flare

gun, anchors, ropes, and fire

extinguishers. The boats will be

checked on land in the sea club's facilities to ensure they conform

There are a number of items of

"We will be very strict with the

and the Sea Club.

TRCC.

racing."

each September.

in all respects.

SEOUL, South Korea, Aug 20, ignition of the flame at the Tem-

ple of Hera. After the flame is carried across Greece in a torch relay by runners and ships, it is to be put aboard the KAL airliner in three safety lamps, designed after a Sth-century

observatory. The plane is to leave Atheos next Thursday and arrive next Saturday oo Cheju, an islaod off Korea's southern coast, where the flame will start a 22-day zigzag 4,168-kilometre (2,605-mile) torch relay to South Korca's far northeastern corner and then

westwards to Seoul. Spanish clubs allowed to field

three foreigners

MADRID, Aug 20, (Reuter): The Spanish Football Federation (RFEF) said it voted vesterday to allow clubs to field three foreign players this seasoo after a

previous limit of two.

The proposal, which favours
Spain's wealthier clubs, was
backed among others by Atletico Madrid's big-spending president Jesus Gil, but he told reporters he did not know yet if he would fill the extra place. Consists

A third of the federation's members voted against the move, including Pedro Aurteneche, president of Basque side Athletic Bilbao, whose team consists only of Basques.
The old rule forced high-spen-

ding Barcelona, who last year had four foreigners but could play only two, to loan Scottish striker Steve Archibald to Blackburn Rovers after sidelining him the previous year and to cede England's Mark Hughes to Bayern Munich.

RESULTS of Sheraton Bridge

Club's marathon bridge game beld 1. M. Mesdari & A. Tiab

2. J. Darko & V. Babinov 3. Mrs C. Sapre & Ali Imam

SPORTS BRIEFS

Olympic Games

BANGKOK, Thailand, Aug 20, (AP): Vietnamese athletes will compete in at least four events in the Olympic Games that open next month in Seoul, according to state-run Radio Hanoi. The broadcast yesterday monitored in Bangkok and made available today by a Western embassy, named five Vietnamese athletes who would compete in the summer Games opening Sept 17.

Cup striker

COPENHAGEN, Aug 20, (Reuter): Dunish World Cup striker Preben Elkjaer, who has played for Italian club Verona since 1984, has signed a two-anda-half-year contract with Dunish First Division side Vejle.

Viias ioses

SAN MARINO, Aug 20, (AP): Raul Viver of Ecuador defeated Argentine veteran Guillermo Vilas in three hard-fought sets to gain a semifinal berth in the \$75,000 San Marino teoois championships.

Guarani wins

CAMPINAS, Brazil, Aug 20, (AP): Guarani defeated Alianza of Peru 1-0 last night and qualified for the second round of the Liberators of America Cup soccer tournament in Group 5. Striker Careca scored the win-ning goal at 24 mintues.

LPGA Classic

SOMERS PT., N.J., Aug 20, (Reuter): American Beth Daniel shot a five-under-par 66 yesterday to take a one-stroke lead over compatriot Martha Nause after the first round \$225,000 Atlantic City LPGA Classic.

Title fight

LAS VEGAS. Nev., Aug 20, (UPI): World Boxing Associatioo champion Julio Cesar Chavez and World Boxing Couocil title holder Jose Luis Ramirez, both Mexicans, will fight Oct 29 to consolidate the lightweight division for the first time since Roberto Duran unified the titles in 1978.

Yugoslav player

BLACKBURN, England, Aug 20, (UP1): English Second Division soccer club Blackburn Rovers are hoping to sigo Yugoslav international goalk-eeper Radaca Dladan.

Austrian GP

ZELTWEG, Austria, Aug 20, (UPI): The cancellation of the Austrian Formula One Grand Prix oo the Oesterreichring circit has cost the management and regional ancilliary tourist services an estimated 75 million Austrian schillings (\$6.25 million), the organisers said.

forents (\$1.85 millioo) to send it's athletes and delegates to the sum-

BUDAPEST, Aug 20, (UPI): Hungary will spend 100 million

Hungarian squad

mer Olympics in Seoul. The contingent for the Olympics numbers 420 athletes and officials. Orioles owner ROCKVILLE, Maryland, Aug 20, (AP): Baltimore Orioles owner Edward Bennett Williams

left the team and the bulk of his

estate, worth an estimated \$70

million, to his widow, Agnes, said the attorney who drafted Williams' will.

Yang triumphs HONG KONG, Aug 20, (AP): Former world champion and top-seed Yang Yang of China beat Jens Nierhoff of Denmark 17-16, 15-4 yesterday to advance to the semifinals of the \$60,000 Hong Kong Open badminton championships.

ARAB @ TIMES

Published by: Dar Al-Seyassah

Editor-in-Chief Ahmed Al Jaraliah

who is interested in racing, to let ble to have completely separate Editorial Office: Airport Road, Shuwaikh

> P.O. Box 2279. 13023 Satat, Kuwait.

An action shot from the first race last year.

national regulations they wish to

race under. They will instead

wait for the next Arab Times/

Seyassah organised event,

future," said Gharabally. "We

are interested in racing now. We

want something for everyone

They are looking to the

projected for late October.

22332 K

Appendistants enterone and process of a control of the control of